

SAC, Phoenix (157-1173)

5/12/72

Acting Director, FBI (157-23577)-20

REC-14

1 - Mr. W. C. Patterson

EX-100

SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION (SAO)
EXTREMIST MATTERS

Enclosed are a letter from James W. Ziglar, Special Assistant, Internal Security Division, dated 5/3/72, captioned "Correspondence from Senator Paul Fannin"; letter dated 5/3/72 from A. William Olson, Acting Assistant Attorney General to Senator Paul Fannin; letter from Senator Fannin, dated 4/12/72, to CONF. SOURCE and letter from CONF. SOURCE, dated 4/3/72, to Senator Fannin, which had as enclosures three items published by the SAO.

Review of Bureau files concerning
CONF. SOURCE

Unless your files contain information which would preclude such action, contact CONF. SOURCE for any additional information she may have regarding the SAO. Furnish Bureau and San Diego results of interview. Pertinent information should be furnished in an LHM. MAILED 11

Enclosures (7) 5

WCP:aso (4) 6

NOTE:

Enclosures indicate CONF. SOURCE received the unsolicited material from the SAO and forwarded it to Senator Fannin, who in turn furnished it to the Department of Justice. The Department of Justice informed Senator Fannin this matter was being referred to the FBI for its consideration. The SAO is an ultraconservative, paramilitary organization clandestinely formed during the Fall of 1971 in Arizona. Its membership is small and much of the training material as well as the ideology follows that of the Minutemen. Several members of the SAO were formerly Minutemen.

Tolson _____
Felt _____
Campbell _____
Rosen _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Gill, E.S. _____
Callahan _____
Sper _____
Tad _____
Eg _____
Lund _____

MAIL ROOM ☒ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Clyde A. Tolsen
Acting Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation

FROM : James W. Ziglar *gas. 8.*
Special Assistant
Internal Security Division

SUBJECT: Correspondence from Senator Paul Fannin

DATE: *May 3, 1972*

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Bishop	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

The attached material from Senator Paul Fannin and his constituent, **CONF. SOURCE** concerning the "Secret Army Organization" is forwarded to you for your consideration. I am also attaching a copy of our reply to Senator Fannin.

WCP:aso
5/12/72

pc
gd
5-W. + Callahan

EX-102

REC-14

157-23577-20

18 MAY 12 1972

ENCLOSURE

ENCLOSURE ATTACHED

Department of Justice
Washington, D.C. 20530

May 3, 1972

Honorable Paul Fannin
United States Senate
Washington, D. C. 20510

Dear Senator:

This is in response to your recent referral of a letter from **CONF. SOURCE** and your reply to that letter concerning an organization calling itself the "Secret Army Organization."

The "Secret Army Organization" is apparently a paramilitary group with headquarters in San Diego, California. The organization is currently mailing unsolicited material of the type which **CONF. SOURCE** received. While the nature of this group and the materials they are publishing are offensive to a vast majority of Americans, groups such as this are guaranteed the right to organize and publish their views under the First Amendment to the Constitution guaranteeing freedom of speech and of the press. However, I hope you will assure **CONF. SOURCE** that where evidence is developed which reflects a violation of Federal law, the Government will take the appropriate action.

We are referring the material which **CONF. SOURCE** sent to you to the Federal Bureau of Investigation for its consideration.

If we can be of any further assistance, please contact us. We are returning your enclosure herewith.

Sincerely,

A. WILLIAM OLSON
Acting Assistant Attorney General

Enclosure

United States Senate

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20510

RECEIVED
DEPT. OF JUSTICE
APR 21 5 07 PM '72

SPECIAL LITIGATION
SECTION
INTERNAL SECURITY
DIVISION

April 12, 1972

CONF. SOURCE

CONF. SOURCE

Thank you for sending me on the material received by you from the Secret Army Organization. In my opinion this is the worst type of material that can be circulated. It accomplishes no good purpose, but is capable of doing terrible harm.

I am sending this material to the FBI with the request that the group be investigated for possible criminal prosecution.

Thank you for bringing this to my attention.

With kindest regards.

Sincerely,

Paul Fannin
United States Senator

PF/mlb

cc: Department of Justice
Congressional Liaison

APR 20 1972

Correspondence Control Unit
Internal Security Division

RECEIVED
DEPT. OF JUSTICE

APR 13 1972

INTERNAL SECURITY

146-1-8030

DEF.

6 APR 14 1972

R.S.M.

DEPUTY ATTORNEY GENERAL

INTERNAL SECURITY DIV.

Civil Section

CONF.
SOURCE

Apr. 3, 72

Dear Senator Fannin -

This file was sent to me last week. In case you haven't seen it before, am sending it on to you. I hate to think they have my name on their list but I don't want to correspond with them at all. Do you know any thing about this group?

Sincerely,

CONF. SOURCE

JOIN THE SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION

*An organization of loyal Americans.
dedicated to the preservation of both
national and individual freedom.*

1. To prepare the means of personal defense and survival in case of enemy attack.
2. To resist and expose the spread of communist influence and propaganda within our own national boundaries.
3. To investigate by means of our own secret memberships the infiltration of communist sympathizers into American organizations of government, business, labor, religion and education.
4. To resist by any and all means the passage of laws which regulate the private ownership of firearms or which detract from the individual's ability to defend his own family and personal property.
5. To promote knowledge and skill in the use of arms by our own members and by the general public.
6. To form in advance of actual need a secret underground organization equipped to spy upon, harrass and destroy troops of any foreign power that might occupy United States territory.
7. To lend assistance and support wherever possible to other resistance organizations, domestic or foreign, opposing communist expansion or subversion.
8. To pursue these programs as private citizens motivated only by patriotism and to remain entirely free of government subsidies or control.

The Secret Army Organization is a national organization of patriotic Americans who are preparing themselves as a last line of defense against communism. To exemplify the necessity of such an organization, we quote the 1960 Annual Report of the Committee on Un-American Activities as follows:

"Events of the past year have provided convincing evidence that the American people cannot rely completely on this country's armed forces to protect themselves from communist domination and slavery. This is not because our military forces lack the power or the will to defend this country, but rather because the nature of the attacks being made on the United States by its major and only significant enemy are so designed as to render conventional military forces as ineffective as possible for defense purposes."

Starting from nothing 50 years ago, communism now rigidly controls one-third of the human race and has subverted to varying degrees the remaining two-thirds. In the past 20 years the communists have conquered 20 sovereign nations, one by armed conquest and 19 by internal subversion or negotiation.

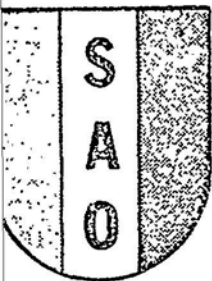
There is not one of these countries in which the communists rule by the consent of the people. Everywhere they must perpetuate themselves by terror. They remain in power only through the use of the most brutal police state tactics.

The communists consider their party workers not simply as an accessory to armed conquest but as the actual spearhead of any invasion into new territory. From this point of view the United States was "invaded" by Soviet troops more than 30 years ago. It has been authoritatively estimated that the communists now have an army of 500,000 combatants already landed on American shores and already working by the most insidious means to destroy our American way of life.

The cold war is very real. It must be fought and won. The only alternative is to lose and to lose means that future Americans for generations to come must live in terror and in slavery. Appeasement is futile. We cannot bargain with moral barbarians who never have and never will know the meaning of honesty.

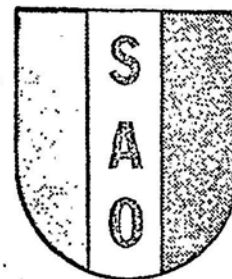
Communism must be defeated, not merely resisted. We must rid our country of traitors and fellow travelers. We must embark on a massive offensive turning every communist trick - from propaganda to infiltration - against our mortal enemy. This is the one and only way to win the struggle for survival.

Send 20¢ in coin or stamps for full information on the Secret Army Organization programs and membership application to: S. A. O., P. O. Box 5791, San Diego, California 92105.



SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS



FROM: S. A. O. HEADQUARTERS

TO: FELLOW PATRIOTS

Greetings:

You may or may not have heard of the Secret Army Organization. In the past many patriotically oriented para-military groups have come and gone. Today the leadership of the S. A. O. is made up of those men who have weathered the storm of opposition and are more dedicated than ever to fighting the socialist parasites that are trying to enslave America.

If you care to join us we would welcome your application. However, we solicit your aid in any way that you can help. Your name has been coded so that you may contact us in a secure manner. Just use the coupon below or use the code number on it.

Sincerely yours,

Captain Jordan Wells

S. A. O. Headquarters Staff

Mail To: S. A. O.

P. O. Box 5791

San Diego, California 92105

050010

Code Number_____

- ☐ Please send membership information and application form.
- ☐ I wish to contribute \$_____ to help with the fight.
- ☐ I will help distribute literature, posters, leaflets, etc.
- ☐ I wish to be removed from your mailing list.

WANTED

for TREASON



NIXON

DESCRIPTION

FULL NAME: Richard Milhous Nixon. DATE OF BIRTH: January 9, 1913 at Yorba Linda, California. FORMER OCCUPATIONS: Used car salesman, law clerk, second rate congressman, and mediocre Vice President. PRESENT OCCUPATION: Professional liar and double crosser (part time employment as United States President). WEIGHT: 170 pounds. EYES: brown. HAIR: black. HEIGHT: 5'11". RACE: White. NATIONALITY: Claims American citizenship but actions prove this unlikely. LAST KNOWN ADDRESS: 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue, Washington, D. C. (Rumored to have a California hideout.)

CRIMINAL RECORD

RICHARD NIXON (alias Cry-Baby Nixon, alias Tricky Dicky) is an expert in disguises and has successfully passed himself off as an anti-communist in the past. He may again try using this disguise if pressed for votes in 1972. Saying one thing, then doing the opposite is Nixon's MOA. While he campaigned in 1968 on a platform of curtailing socialism he has in fact done more to establish a socialistic dictatorship than either of the last two Democrat administrations. His economic policies have continued to enrich Big Industrialists while rising prices and higher taxes have all but reduced the average worker to a state of financial slavery. This criminal has even made vicious attacks on small children (forced busing to achieve "racial balance") and has caused the destruction of local school systems. WARNING: Nixon suffers from an EMPEROR COMPLEX and becomes extremely dangerous when criticized.

CAUTION

Trickery and deceit are Nixon's trade-marks. At the present time Nixon and his chief henchman HENRY (CZAR) KISSINGER are engaged in forming an alliance with another gang of criminals, the Red Chinese. The RED CHINA GANG have slaughtered an estimated fifty million of their own people since coming to power. This Godless horde of barbarians killed thousands of Americans in the Korean War (shooting captured soldiers and starving and torturing prisoners of war). The RED CHINA GANG have been supplying the NORTH VIETNAMESE BANDITS with weapons and bullets to kill American soldiers in another no-win war in Vietnam. The very fact that Nixon is dealing with these ARCH ENEMIES OF FREEDOM is enough to convict him of treason. DO NOT LET THIS CRIMINAL STEAL YOUR FREEDOM. DEMAND HIS ARREST BY PROPER AUTHORITIES AND HIS TRIAL FOR THE CRIME OF HIGH TREASON.



Secret Army Organization

Memorandum

TO : Director,
Federal Bureau of Investigation

DATE: April 21, 1972

FROM : *ACM* Robert C. Mardian
Assistant Attorney General
Internal Security Division

SUBJECT: Jerry Lynn Davis
Secret Army Organization

Mr. Tolson
Mr. Felt
Mr. Campbell
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Bishop
Mr. Miller, ES
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Casper
Mr. Conrad
Mr. Daugherty
Mr. Cleveland
Mr. Ponder
Mr. Bates
Mr. Wickert
Mr. Walters
Mr. Soyars
Tele. Room
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

We note from your letterhead memorandum dated March 8, 1972 from Phoenix, Arizona, that Jerry Lynn Davis and other members of the Secret Army Organization met in Yuma, Arizona, and discussed preparations for the forthcoming Republican National Convention in San Diego, California. It is also noted from the report of SA Steven L. Christensen dated March 8, 1972 in San Diego, California, that Davis viewed the convention as "his big chance to do something that would be remembered;" and further that he had planned a sophisticated alibi to cover any bombings or other terrorist activities that he may engage in during the convention.

In this connection, it is requested that we be advised as expeditiously as possible of any further developments in Davis' plans for the convention including his acquisition of any weapons or explosives.

The report of SA Christensen also contains additional information from sources SD T-2 and SD T-3 pointing out that Davis said that he had ready access to illegal weapons and explosive materials. This report further advised that Davis had purchased \$500 worth of M-2 Carbine parts in May, 1971 for the purpose of making M-2 "enforcers," that Davis in September, 1971 had a cache of several hundred pounds of explosives including TNT, C-4, and rifle grenades and further that his group was in possession of three operational Civil War field artillery pieces with a fourth under construction.

file cc-157-23577-Secret Army Organization 100-451554-Jerry Lynn Davis
5-wp

157-23577-

NOT RECORDED
191 MAY 11 1972

APR 24 1972

INT. SEC.

55 MAY 12 1972

It is requested that your sources be re-interviewed to determine if Davis is presently manufacturing, selling or in possession of any illegal weapons, explosives or explosive devices. It is further requested that any information you may acquire confirming such activities be furnished this office as expeditiously as possible.

With regard to the cannons noted above, it is requested that you determine their caliber and present location, including the weapon reportedly under construction in January, 1971.

CONFIDENTIAL

Acting Assistant Attorney General
Internal Security Division

May 3, 1972

Acting Director, FBI

JERRY LYNN DAVIS
EXTREMIST MATTERS -
SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION

SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION
EXTREMIST MATTERS

- 1 - Mr. A. W. Gray
(Attention: Dally)
- 1 - Mr. T. J. Smith
(Attention: Enright)
- 1 - Mr. R. P. Finzel
- 1 - Mr. W. C. Patterson

Reference is made to the letter of Robert C. Mardian, former Assistant Attorney General, Internal Security Division, dated April 21, 1972.

Confidential informants, who have previously furnished information regarding plans of Davis and members of the Secret Army Organization (SAO) to engage in disruptive activities at the forthcoming Republican National Convention in San Diego, were recontacted April 26, 1972, regarding latest developments in these plans. One informant indicated that SAO leaders appear to have had second thoughts regarding appearing at the Republican National Convention and that they have said they are going to stay out of San Diego during the Convention to preclude any incident that could be attributed to the presence of the SAO which would discredit the organization. Another informant reported there were no recent developments in the plans of Davis and the SAO and that due to the time interval until the Republican National Convention plans had only reached the speculation or discussion stage. This informant indicated actual plans and activities of the SAO would depend greatly on the nature of conditions existing during the Republican National Convention, such as the number of dissident demonstrators, riots, and police retaliation. 157-23577-

The above letter mentions that the report of Special Agent Steven L. Christensen dated March 8, 1972, at San Diego, California, entitled "Jerry Lynn Davis, Extremist-Matters" ~~was~~

100-451554

157-23577

WCP:aso (9)

56 MAY 11 1972

115

CONFIDENTIAL

Group 1

Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

SEE NOTE PAGE FOUR

DUPLICATE YELLOW

ORIGINAL FILED IN 100-451554-8

CONFIDENTIAL

Acting Assistant Attorney General
Internal Security Division

Secret Army Organization," sets forth information from sources SD T-2 and SD T-3 regarding Davis' having access to illegal weapons and explosive materials. It was requested these sources be reinterviewed to determine if Davis is presently manufacturing, selling or in possession of any illegal weapons, explosives, or explosive devices. It was further requested that the caliber and present location of four Civil War artillery pieces, one which was under construction, be determined.

Our San Diego Office utilized SD T-2 and SD T-3 in the above report to further conceal the identity of one informant. This informant was recontacted on April 26, 1972, and stated Davis is not presently known to be manufacturing or selling firearms or explosives in violation of Federal or California laws. Informant claims approximately six months ago Davis was observed in possession of a fully automatic AR-18 rifle, .223 caliber, which was received that same day from Richard Miller, 7186 Glenroy, San Diego. Davis advised informant this weapon was altered to fire semi-automatic only. Its present location is not known.

On or about March 20, 1972, the informant observed Davis receive a fully automatic M-2 Carbine, .30 caliber, from Cy Anderson, 10418 Northeast 168th Place, Bothell, Washington. The source observed the fully automatic fire control lever on this weapon and claims Davis assured him this rifle was also altered to fire semi-automatic only. This carbine is maintained in Davis' bedroom at his residence, 2393 Washington Street, Spring Valley, California.

On September 28, 1971, the informant observed Davis in possession of two blocks of C-4 plastic explosive, weighing two and one-fourth pounds each; about four pounds of TNT in one-half and one-pound blocks; and about two pounds of HPD primers in one-third-pound blocks. Informant claims these items were last seen approximately April 1, 1972, at the residence of SAO member George Mitchell Hoover, 8721 Magnolia, Santee, California.

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

Acting Assistant Attorney General
Internal Security Division

On April 26, 1972, the informant furnished the location of three Civil War type cannons and stated he had been told about the fourth one but did not know its location. On April 27, 1972, Special Agents of the FBI observed two Civil War style cannons on the premises of the Gunsmoke Ranch, 1509 Harbison Canyon Road, San Diego County, California. One cannon, obviously homemade, had a barrel approximately two feet in length, with about a two-inch bore, and was maintained on a small, old Navy style four-wheel carriage. The second cannon appeared to be an original Civil War cannon with about a three-foot barrel and having about a three-inch bore. This ranch is owned by Alden Edward Willis, who is not a member of the SAO but is politically sympathetic and friendly with Davis. A third cannon was observed by Special Agents in the back yard of SAO member Stanley Don McDade, 3220 Sweetwater Road, Lemon Grove, California. This cannon had a barrel approximately four feet in length with about a four-inch bore and was mounted on a homemade two-wheel carriage.

The informant stated he understands these cannons are legal under both state and Federal law.

On April 28, 1972, Donald Grossmeyer, Special Investigator, Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms Division, Department of the Treasury, San Diego, California, advised his office had no knowledge regarding the previously mentioned Richard Miller. Mr. Grossmeyer stated that the above three cannons are legal under Federal law but thought they might possibly have to be registered to be legal under California law.

The informant, who has furnished information regarding weapons and explosives and activities of the SAO, has stated on several occasions he will not testify against Davis and other SAO members and associates for fear of his life.

- 3 -

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

Acting Assistant Attorney General
Internal Security Division

Investigation is continuing to determine additional activities of Davis and the SAO. Corroborating information is being sought, particularly with regard to the aforementioned automatic rifles and explosives. The results of that investigation will be furnished you.

NOTE:

The SAO is an ultraconservative, paramilitary organization, that was clandestinely formed during the Fall of 1971 in Arizona. Membership has been small and much of the training as well as the ideology follows that of the Minutemen. Several involved in SAO were formerly Minutemen. Information was previously furnished the Department regarding disruptive activity planned at the forthcoming Republican National Convention in San Diego and also regarding past activities of SAO leader Jerry Lynn Davis' acquiring or possessing firearms and explosives. Above-mentioned letter requested most recent developments regarding SAO plans to disrupt Republican National Convention and information regarding Davis' acquisition of weapons and explosives.

Classified "Confidential" as information emanated from informants furnishing information on a continuing basis, unauthorized disclosure of which could be prejudicial to the defense interests of the Nation.

CONFIDENTIAL

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

APR 27 1972
TELETYPE

Mr. Campbell	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. Bishop	
Mr. Callahan	
Mr. Callahan	
Mr. Conrad	
Mr. DeLoach	
Mr. Felt	
Mr. Gale	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Sullivan	
Mr. Tavel	
Mr. Trotter	
Tele. Room	
Miss Holmes	
Miss Gandy	

NR 05 PX CODE

1125 AM URGENT 4-27-72 WJG

TO DIRECTOR
FROM PHOENIX (3P)

JERRY LYNN DAVIS, EXTREMIST MATTERS - SAO (BUFILE: ONE ZERO ZERO - FOUR FIVE ONE FIVE FIVE FOUR).

SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION (SAO), EXTREMIST MATTERS (BUFILE: ONE FIVE SEVEN - TWO THREE FIVE SEVEN SEVEN).

PX T-ONE ADVISED ON APRIL TWENTYSIX SEVENTYTWO THAT DURING HIS CONTACT WITH MEMBERS OF THE SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION (SAO) IN FEBRUARY, SEVENTYTWO, SAM DAVIS, ALSO KNOWN AS JERRY DAVIS, AND ONE CY ANDERSON, POSED THE QUESTION TO AN SAO GROUP AS TO WHAT MEASURES COULD BE TAKEN BY THE SAO TO COUNTER DISRUPTIONS BY REVOLUTIONARY GROUPS AT THE REPUBLICAN NATIONAL CONVENTION. THIS QUESTION WAS NEVER DISCUSSED AT GREAT LENGTH, BUT IN THIS CONNECTION ONE MEMBER SUGGESTED THAT OLD JUNK-TYPE CARS BE PARKED AT STRATEGIC LOCATIONS WHERE, IN THE EVENT OF CONFRONTATION WITH DISSIDENT ELEMENTS, THE SAO MEMBERS COULD HAVE ACCESS TO NECESSARY WEAPONS HIDDEN IN THE CARS. SINCE THE TIME OF THE

END PAGE ONE

Handwritten notes and signatures:
- "Eight" (circled)
- "5-10-72" (with "N" above)
- "ORIGINAL FILED IN 100-451554-7"

MAY 9 1972

157-23577-

NOT RECORDED

192 MAY 12 1972

57 MAY 15 1972

PAGE TWO

PX

ABOVE DISCUSSION, HOWEVER, SAO LEADERSHIP APPEARS TO HAVE HAD SECOND THOUGHTS ON THE MATTER BECAUSE THE LATTER HAVE BEEN HEARD TO SAY THAT THEY ARE GOING TO STAY OUT OF SAN DIEGO ENTIRELY DURING THE REPUBLICAN NATIONAL CONVENTION IN ORDER TO PRECLUDE ANY UNTOWARD INCIDENT THAT COULD BE ATTRIBUTED TO THE PRESENCE OF THE SAO AND REBOUND TO THE DISCREDIT OF THE SAO.

INFORMANT ADVISED THAT HE HAS NOT BEEN PRESENT WHEN SOURCES OF WEAPONS MAY HAVE BEEN DISCUSSED BY THE SAO, BUT STATES THAT HE IS AWARE OF THE FACT THAT LEADERS OF THE SAO HAVE ATTENDED GUN SHOWS AT EVERY OPPORTUNITY, NOTABLY AT YUMA, ARIZONA, ON OCTOBER FIFTEEN, SIXTEEN, SEVENTYONE, AND AGAIN AT YUMA ON FEBRUARY TWENTYFIVE, TWENTYSIX, SEVENTYTWO AND AT PHOENIX, ARIZONA ON MARCH TWENTYFIVE, TWENTYSIX, SEVENTYTWO.

END PAGE TWO

PAGE THREE

PX

ADMINISTRATIVE:

LHM BEING SUBMITTED. REFERENCE BUTEL, APRIL TWENTYFIVE
SEVENTYTWO.

CONFIDENTIAL INFORMANT T-ONE IS ~~REDACTED~~

THIS COMMUNICATION CLASSIFIED CONFIDENTIAL TO PROTECT THE
IDENTITY OF SOURCE WHO IS OF CONTINUING VALUE TO INTERNAL
SECURITY OF UNITED STATES. PHOENIX FILE ONE FIVE SEVEN-ONE
ONE SEVEN THREE.

PENDING.

END

BJM FBI WASHDC

CLR

cc Mr. Trainor

CODE

TELETYPE

URGENT

See
TO SACS SAN DIEGO
PHOENIX

FROM DIRECTOR FBI

1 - Mr. A. Rosen
1 - Mr. E. S. Miller
1 - Mr. T. J. Smith
1 - Mr. G. C. Moore
1 - Mr. W. C. Patterson

4/25/72

JERRY LYNN DAVIS, EXTREMIST MATTERS - SAO (BUFILE: ONE ZERO ZERO DASH FOUR FIVE ONE FIVE FIVE FOUR).

SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION (SAO), EXTREMIST MATTERS (BUFILE: ONE FIVE SEVEN DASH TWO THREE FIVE SEVEN SEVEN). BUDED: MAY ONE NEXT.

ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL (AAG) ROBERT C. MARDIAN, INTERNAL SECURITY DIVISION, DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE, BY LETTER DATED APRIL TWENTY-ONE LAST REFERENCED PHOENIX LHM DATED MARCH EIGHT LAST CAPTIONED "SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION" AND SAN DIEGO REPORT DATED MARCH EIGHT LAST CAPTIONED AS ABOVE WITH REGARD TO PREPARATIONS BEING MADE BY DAVIS AND OTHER SAO MEMBERS FOR FORTHCOMING REPUBLICAN NATIONAL CONVENTION IN SAN DIEGO.

AAG MARDIAN REQUESTED THAT SOURCES BE RECONTACTED AND HE BE ADVISED AS EXPEDITIOUSLY AS POSSIBLE FOR FURTHER DEVELOPMENTS IN

WCP:aso (8)

SEE NOTE PAGE THREE

157 - 23577 -

57 MAY 1 1972

NOT RECORDED
19 APR 27 1972

ORIGINAL FILED IN 100-451554-7

TELETYPE TO SAN DIEGO AND PHOENIX
RE: JERRY LYNN DAVIS
100-451554
SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION (SAO)
157-23577

PHOENIX AND SAN DIEGO SUTEL PERTINENT RESULTS IN FORM
SUITABLE FOR DISSEMINATION NO LATER THAN MAY ONE NEXT.

NOTE:

See memorandum G. C. Moore to Mr. E. S. Miller,
dated 4/25/72, captioned "Secret Army Organization, Extremist
Matters," prepared by WCP:aso.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO Mr. E. S. Miller *EM*

FROM G. C. Moore *GCMPR*

SUBJECT SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION
EXTREMIST MATTERS

1 - Mr. A. Rosen
1 - Mr. E. S. Miller
DATE: 4/25/72
1 - Mr. T. J. Smith
1 - Mr. G. C. Moore
1 - Mr. W. C. Patterson

Tolson _____
Felt _____
Campbell _____
Rosen _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Miller, E.S. _____
Callahan _____
Casper _____
Conrad _____
Dalbey _____
Cleveland _____
Ponder _____
Bates _____
Waikart _____
Walters _____
Soyars _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

The purpose of this memorandum is to advise of receipt of letter from Robert C. Mardian, Assistant Attorney General (AAG), Internal Security Division, Department of Justice, 4/21/72, which requested any additional information regarding plans of the ultra-conservative, paramilitary Secret Army Organization (SAO) to disrupt the forthcoming Republican National Convention in San Diego and to obtain approval to send attached teletype directing recipients to submit requested information.

Jerry Lynn Davis was formerly active in the Minutemen in San Diego area and in the Fall of 1971 formed the SAO with headquarters in San Diego area. The SAO is composed currently of approximately 10 members in Phoenix and San Diego. Members of the group have a past history of stockpiling weapons and explosives and have discussed plans to disrupt the Republican National Convention. These plans basically consist of counterdemonstration to those by antiwar and revolutionary groups. Davis made mention of planning a sophisticated alibi to cover any bombing or terrorist act in which he may engage during the Convention.

San Diego informant has furnished extensive information received from Davis alleging possession or access to explosives and weapons including three cannons of Civil War vintage and one under construction. This information to date has not been corroborated. AAG Mardian has requested any additional data developed regarding plans to disrupt Republican National Convention and regarding illegal possession of weapons and explosives by Davis or members of SAO.

157-23577
Enclosure *Sent 4-25-72*
1 - 100-451554 (Jerry Lynn Davis)

EX-114

REC-50

157-23577-19

CONTINUED - OVER

7 MAY 9 1972

WCP:aso (7)

aso

51 MAY 11 1972

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN 100-451554-155154

5- [Signature]

Memorandum to Mr. E. S. Miller
Re: Secret Army Organization
157-23577

In view of potential for violence of SAO and disruptive plans for Republican National Convention, investigations of this group and its members have been intensified and investigating offices instructed to be alert for violations of Federal antiriot statutes and Federal gun laws.

San Diego and Phoenix Divisions being instructed to recontact informants to obtain any additional data regarding plans of SAO members to disrupt Republican National Convention and information regarding whether Jerry Lynn Davis is presently manufacturing, selling or in possession of any illegal weapons, explosives or explosive devices. Results, along with any corroborating information developed, are to be furnished by 5/1/72.

ACTION:

That attached teletype to Phoenix and San Diego containing instructions in line with above be approved.

WCP
HEH

SENT 4-25-72
7

EM

DEW/WEH

R
ds

LOGC

DJD
JMK

4
JSP
7

FBI

Date: 4/11/72

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (157-23577)
FROM: SAC, SAN DIEGO (157-2815)(P)

SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION (SAO)
EXTREMIST MATTERS

Re Bureau airtel to San Diego dated 3/30/72.

For the information of receiving offices, in referenced Bureau airtel, the Bureau instructed that, because of plans being made by the SAO involving the possibility of disruptions at the 1972 Republican National Convention to be held in San Diego, extremist informants and sources are to be targeted toward identifying all members and leaders of this group and to determine details of any plans for disruptive activities during the convention. Investigations of individuals members of the SAO are to be promptly handled and reported so that a determination can be made as to their potential for violence and whether they present a threat to the internal security of this country. Criminal violations, especially of the Federal Anti-Riot and Federal Firearms Statutes, are to be watched for.

The following is a list of known members of the SAO together with other supporting and background information as furnished by [redacted] on 4/11/72:

San Diego, California Area

JERRY LYNN DAVIS
2393 Washington
Spring Valley, California
SD 157-3001
Status - Pending

- ② - Bureau
2 - Las Vegas (157-997)
2 - Los Angeles
2 - Phoenix (157-1173)
2 - Seattle
2 - San Diego SLC:gdf (12)

Approved: _____
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1971-413-135

EXT. INT. SEC.

SD 157-2815

HOWARD BARRY GODFREY
738 Graves
El Cajon, California
SD 100-14819
Status - Closed

JAMES EVAN POTO
3496 Olga Avenue
San Diego, California
SD 157-1816
Status - Pending

FRANK YACOPEC
722 Graves
El Cajon, California
SD 157-1820
Status - Closed

ROBERT MAYER, JR.
2204 Montclair
San Diego, California
SD 157-2931
Status - Pending

PAUL RUPLINGER
4567 Massachusetts
San Diego, California
SD 100-14301
Status - Closed

CALVIN HENDELL FOX
2426 Capitan Avenue
San Diego, California
SD 157-3170
Status - Pending

GEORGE MITCHELL HOOVER
Woodking Woodward,
Lakeside, California
SD 157-3017
Status - Pending

SD 157-2815

Mrs. DONNA LEE HARTLEY
615 North Melrose Drive
Vista, California
SD 157-3169
Status - Pending

HOWARD FRANCIS CLARK
1080 Sixth Avenue
Ramona, California
SD 157-2546
Status - Pending

EDWARD ANDREWS
Pacific Beach Area
San Diego, California
SD 157-2769
Status - Pending

STANLEY DON MC DADE
3220 Sweetwater Road
Lemon Grove, California
SD 157-2933
Status - Pending

Where cases are shown to be closed, previous investigation of these individuals has reflected they do not meet the necessary criteria for inclusion on the ADEX.

Source advised that based on statements made by JERRY LYNN DAVIS, leader of the SAO at San Diego, he believes DAVIS may have several other individual members of the SAO in the San Diego area who are not known to source. Source explained that each person holding an official or leadership position in the SAO is encouraged to recruit members on his own who generally would not have become known to other people in the organization. In this regard he advised DAVIS recently claimed that a new SAO member was recruited through EDWARD ANDREWS.

SD 157-2815

This individual was described to source, and was a retired military man, who recently completed training in insurance investment and is to begin work soon with a large insurance company in the San Diego area.

Los Angeles, California, Area

Source advised that according to DAVIS, one SAM NAPIER has recently joined the SAO and is allegedly assisting DAVIS in his attempts to organize the SAO in the Los Angeles, California, area. Source said that according to DAVIS, NAPIER was formerly associated in the Los Angeles area with the National Socialist American Workers Party (NSAWP) under SCOTT WINCHESTER, but left that group. DAVIS claimed NAPIER has allegedly recruited another SAO member whose name is not known to the source. Furthermore, DAVIS claims to have three additional SAO members in the Los Angeles area, one who resides at Carson, California, and another who is supposed to move to the State of Oregon in the near future. The identities of these three individuals are not known to the source.

Seattle, Washington, Area

Source advised that according to DAVIS, CY ANDERSON and another individual named (FNU) BAGWELL are allegedly members of the SAO in that city. DAVIS claims ANDERSON has recruited additional members for the organization there.

Phoenix, Arizona, Area

Source advised that an individual named EVERETT MOORE at Phoenix, Arizona, is allegedly a member of the SAO. Source said DAVIS claims that the largest single group of SAO members is supposed to be located at Phoenix under the direction of MOORE. Source said DAVIS has indicated that SAO recruiting literature which is distributed in Arizona has its own separate Post Office Box number in the San Diego area, this number not being known to the source. Mail received at this post office box is picked up by DAVIS and sent, sealed to MOORE for his use.

SD 157-2815

In addition, DAVIS claims that the individual who was formerly leader of the Bishop Faction of the American Nazi Party at Phoenix, Arizona, and one of his associates, have joined the SAO and sent a full year's dues at one time. This first individual was also alleged to be State Director for the State of Arizona for SCOTT WINCHESTER's group, the NSAWP. According to DAVIS, these individuals left the NSAWP in order to join the SAO.

Las Vegas, Nevada, Area

Source advised he is not exactly sure what is happening with regard to the SAO at Las Vegas, and added DAVIS has indicated he thinks he will have to make another trip to Las Vegas in order to get things going well there for the SAO.

Source advised that the SAO appears to have been receiving a considerable quantity of mail from several places in the United States, but primarily from the Western states. He said most membership fees and dues have been sent by money order and that DAVIS has a business establishment located in El Cajon, California, which will allow him to cash these money orders signing any name to them he wishes.

Source said that as a rough estimate he would guess that approximately 40 membership applications have been received so far by the SAO. He said he felt the identities of many of these may never come to his attention.

LEADS

All receiving offices are requested to alert appropriate informants and sources of information to the SAO to identify actual and potential members of this organization. Thereafter, individuals identified should be promptly and thoroughly investigated to determine their potential for violence and disruptive activities during the Republican National Convention.

SD 157-2815

LEADS Cont'd

LOS ANGELES

Will identify SAM NAPIER and his associates to determine whether they may be involved in the SAO.

PHOENIX

Will determine the size of any SAO group being operated by EVERETT MOORE. Will also attempt to identify the former American Nazi Party leader and his associate who have allegedly joined the SAO.

SEATTLE

1. Will determine the nature and size of any group being operated by CY ANDERSON and determine the extent of its affiliation with the SAO.

2. Will attempt to identify (FNU) BAGWELL, apparently an associate of CY ANDERSON.

SAN DIEGO

1. Will follow and report activities of the SAO in the San Diego area.

2. Will attempt to identify additional members of the SAO, including the retired military man supposedly recruited by EDWARD ANDREWS.

airtel

4/18/72

To: SACs, Las Vegas (157-997)
Los Angeles
Phoenix (157-1173)
San Diego (157-2815)
Seattle

1 - Mr. G. C. Moore
1 - Mr. D. A. Brumble
1 - Mr. W. C. Patterson

From: Director, FBI (157-23577)

SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION (SAO)

EXTREMIST MATTERS

BUDED: 5/19/72

ReSDairtel 4/11/72.

Referenced airtel sets forth data available to an informant of the San Diego Division pertaining to SAO efforts to organize chapters and recruit members in territories of the various field divisions. This group, which has several former members of the Minutemen and uses literature similar to that formerly used by the Minutemen, has indicated it plans to cause disruptive actions at the Republican National Convention in San Diego in August, 1972.

Recipient offices, except Las Vegas, are to initiate investigations of SAO to identify the leaders and members in the various chapters and to determine their activities and objectives. Active investigations of individual members are to be opened to develop background information and to determine the extent of their involvement with SAO. These investigations are to receive prompt investigative attention in view of the organization's apparent intent to cause disruptions at the Republican National Convention. Consideration should be given to an early interview after appropriate

MAILED 23

APR 16 1972

FBI

WCP:aso (14)

REC-3

ST-112

157-23577-17
19 APR 18 1972
SEE NOTE PAGE TWO

Tolson _____
Felt _____
Campbell _____
Rosen _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Miller, E.S. _____
Callahan _____
Casper _____
Conrad _____
Dalbey _____
Cleveland _____
Ponder _____
Bates _____
Waikart _____
Walters _____
Soyars _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

MAIL ROOM ☒ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

Airtel to Las Vegas, et al.
Re: Secret Army Organization (SAO)
157-23577

authority is received to determine their informant potential and whether they present a threat of violence. Las Vegas should be alert for information regarding the formation of an SAO chapter within its territory, and upon receipt of such information, immediately advise the Bureau and initiate an investigation in line with the above instructions.

Phoenix, Los Angeles and Seattle are to submit results of investigations in form suitable for dissemination regarding SAO to reach Bureau no later than 5/19/72. In cover communications list names of members and whether investigation being conducted. Also include statement whether sufficient informant coverage of SAO is available, and if not, what corrective steps are being taken.

San Diego reopen investigations of those members named in referenced airtel which have been closed in order that their activities can be followed.

In view of the efforts to recruit new members, San Diego and recipient offices should take advantage of this opportunity to increase informant coverage so that a more complete analysis of this group can be made. San Diego, particularly, should expand its informant coverage so that all SAO members can be identified and advance plans for violence can be determined.

NOTE:

The SAO is an ultraconservative, paramilitary organization clandestinely formed during the Fall of 1971 in Arizona. The organization, which is headquartered in the San Diego territory, has confined its organizational efforts to the Rocky Mountain states. Estimated membership is approximately 40. Several former Minutemen are members and they use much of the same training material as the Minutemen. Immediate investigation is necessary to identify members and plans of this group as Jerry Lynn Davis, SAO leader and organizer, plans disruptive action at Republican National Convention.

airtel

3/30/72

To: SAC, San Diego (157-2815)

From: Director, FBI (157-23577)

1 - Mr. C. E. Enright
1 - Mr. R. J. Deily
1 - Mr. W. C. Patterson

SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION (SAO)
EXTREMIST MATTERS

Disruptive acts during the Republican National Convention in San Diego being planned by SAO leader Jerry Lynn Davis and discussion by SAO leaders in Yuma, Arizona, recently about preparations to control and counter dissident elements at the Convention should they "get out of hand" clearly indicate the necessity for intensifying the investigation of SAO and individual members. Extremist informants and sources are to be targeted toward identifying all members and leaders of this group as well as details of any disruptions planned during the Republican National Convention. Insure information regarding such disruptions are promptly submitted in accordance with Bureau instructions contained in Bureau airtel 11/2/71 entitled "Demonstrations During the Forthcoming Political Campaign."

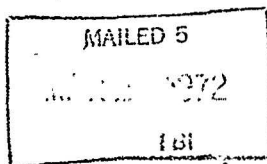
San Diego as office of origin is to set out necessary leads to identify officers and members of SAO chapters determined forming in other field divisions. Investigations of individual members of SAO are to be promptly handled and reported so that a determination can be made as to whether they present a threat to the internal security and their potential for violence. Reportedly, most SAO members have firearms and some members in January, 1972, were attempting to obtain dynamite.

WCP:aso (6)

SEE NOTE PAGE TWO

ST-114 REC-9 157-23577-16

10 MAR 30 1972



58 APR 5 - 1972

Tolson _____
Felt _____
Campbell _____
Rosen _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Miller, E.S. _____
Callahan _____
Casper _____
Conrad _____
Dalbey _____
Cleveland _____
Ponder _____
Bates _____
Waikart _____
Walters _____
Soyars _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

MAIL ROOM ☒ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

Airtel to San Diego

Re: Secret Army Organization (SAO)

157-23577

You should be alert during these investigations to possible violations of Federal antiriot statutes as well as Federal gun laws. Information being developed during the investigations concerning possible criminal violations may subsequently be utilized during prosecutive action as evidence and should be developed and preserved accordingly.

Submit by airtel names of all individuals identified as SAO members and current status of investigations.

NOTE:

The SAO, an ultraconservative, paramilitary organization, was clandestinely formed during the Fall of 1971 in Arizona. Membership has been small and they use much of the same training material as the Minutemen. Several involved in SAO were formerly Minutemen. In view of their plans for disruptive activity during the Republican National Convention, it is necessary to swiftly identify the leaders and members as well as details of the disruptive activities.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (157-23577)

DATE: 3/8/72

FROM : SAC, PHOENIX (157-1173) (P)

SUBJECT: SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION
EXTREMIST MATTERS
OO: San Diego

There are enclosed to the Bureau six (6) copies of a letterhead memorandum (LHM) which is self-explanatory. Two copies of the LHM are being designated for San Diego, Sacramento, Kansas City; and one each for information for Las Vegas, Seattle, Detroit and Baltimore. One copy each of this LHM is being disseminated locally to U. S. Secret Service and the Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms Division for information.

The LHM is classified CONFIDENTIAL in order to protect the confidential source who is of continuing value and whose exposure could be detrimental to the national defense.

The confidential source PX T-1 is ~~REDACTED~~

LEADS:

THE SACRAMENTO DIVISION

AT SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA

Will search California license plates 99704-F and VES-494 through records of the California Motor Vehicle Division to establish the registered owners of these license plates.

THE PHOENIX DIVISION

AT PHOENIX, ARIZONA

Will maintain contact with ~~REDACTED~~ for information concerning the activities of the SAO.

- 2 - Bureau (RM) (Enc. 6) ENCLOSURE
- 2 - San Diego (RM) (Enc. 2)
- 2 - Sacramento (RM) (Enc. 2)
- 1 - Las Vegas (RM) (Enc. 1) (Info)
- 1 - Seattle (RM) (Enc. 1) (Info)
- 2 - Kansas City (RM) (Enc. 2)
- 1 - Detroit (RM) (Enc. 1) (Info)
- 1 - Baltimore (RM) (Enc. 1) (Info)

CLC:gjk 2 - Phoenix

(14)

APR 17 1972

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Phoenix, Arizona
March 8, 1972

CONFIDENTIAL

SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION (SAO)

On March 7, 1972, Confidential Source PX T-1, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that five members of the Secret Army Organization (SAO) met a second time at the fairgrounds at Yuma, Arizona on February 25 and 26, 1972, incidental to the gun show which was in progress there, as sponsored by KIWANIS. Those who met together were Jerry Davis, also known as Sam Davis; Barry Godfrey, also known as Howard Godfrey; Stan McDade; Bill Guiette and one other unknown person. California vehicles bearing license plates 99704-F and VES-494 were noted as belonging to this group.

At the meeting, Davis discussed the Republican National Convention which will be held in San Diego this year and which could be beset with problems from dissident groups with intent to disrupt the convention. In this connection, Davis spoke in terms of having an SAO training session some time before the convention for the purpose of preparing to control and counter dissident elements in the event the latter should get out of hand.

Source advised that the SAO is confining its recruiting efforts to the Rocky Mountain States, but that the group has established contact with former Minutemen in Michigan and Maryland.

Source, who is familiar with the political philosophy of the Minutemen, advised that the training material being used by the SAO is Minutemen material with an SAO caption to it; that, however, the political philosophy of the SAO is somewhat nebulous and in the formative stage. Source explained that the SAO appears to be playing down the anti-communist fight

CONFIDENTIAL

Group 1

Excluded from automatic
downgrading and declassification.

157-23577-15

ENCLOSURE

CONFIDENTIAL

RE: SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION (SAO)

and to be injecting themselves into any political matter which they deem to be un-American or fraught with political intrigue. In this connection, the SAO has produced a Wanted Flyer captioned, "WANTED FOR TREASON-NIXON" wherein the SAO depicts President Nixon with photograph as a criminal for having gone to China to "form an alliance with another gang of criminals, the Red Chinese." A copy of this flyer is being made a part of this memorandum.

The Minutemen is a paramilitant group organized in June, 1960, by Robert B. DePugh in Norborne, Missouri, as a resistance to the spread of communism in the United States by use of guerrilla tactics. DePugh is currently incarcerated in a Federal penitentiary for violation of the Federal Firearms Act.

The Patriotic Party has been the political arm of the Minutemen.

Two printed items of SAO organizational material captioned, "Organizational Correspondence to Members" and "Security Classification Guidelines" were also furnished by source and are made a part of this memorandum.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

- 2 -

CONFIDENTIAL

SUBJECT: Organizational Correspondence To Members (Outline)

1. Letter To Prospective Member
History Of The Secret Army Organization
To Prospective Members Of The Secret Army Organization
Membership Application Form
Join The Secret Army Organization Leaflet (one)
2. Identification Number & Mail Drop Letter
Practical Security Measures
The Combat Team
3. Training Program Letter
Preliminary Training Lesson
a. Join The Secret Army Organization Leaflets (5)
4. Intelligence Training Program
a. Book "Guerrilla" By Charles W. Thayer
5. Security Training Program
a. Practical Security Measures
6. Propaganda Training Program
a. Join The Secret Army Organization Leaflet
b. How To Organize An Underground Army Leaflet
7. Recruiting Training Program
a. Prospect Data Forms (5)

Special Instructions:

The above order should be followed in sending out the listed materials. Extra material such as organizational bulletins on Weapons, Personal Equipment, and Booby Traps should be sent to the new members to fill in spaces between the regular correspondence. The member should also be sent each new monthly bulletin. Our main concern during the Correspondence Phase will be in keeping up the interest of the new member until we can contact them personally, or put them in contact with other members. The best way to do this is to keep them busy with printed material.

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION DEFINITIONS - PERSONNEL STATUS RANKINGS

- NOVICE - Classification for new members who have not proven themselves or completed any of the Basic Training Programs.
- TRAINEE - Classification for those members who have completed at least one of the Basic Training Programs or performed some other routine operation.
- MEMBER (D) - Classification for personnel who have been members for a period of at least six months but have not completed the Basic Training Programs or taken part in any but routine operations.
- MEMBER (C) - Classification for members who have completed the Basic Training Programs, but have not taken part in "Special Operations".
- MEMBER (B) - Classification for members who have not completed the Basic Training Programs, but have proven themselves by taking part in "Special Operations".
- MEMBER (A) - Classification reserved for members who have completed their Basic Training Programs and taken part in "Special Operations". All members in this classification should automatically rate the rank of Sergeant.
- LEADER (D) - Classification for Team Leaders who have not proven themselves or organized their units to the excepted level. Team Leaders in this classification should be assigned the rank of Second Lieutenant.
- LEADER (C) - Classification for Group Leaders who have proven themselves and organized their units to the proper level. Team Leaders in this classification should be assigned the rank of First Lieutenant.
- LEADER (B) - Classification for Group Leaders who have not proven themselves or organized their units to the proper level. Group Leaders in this classification should be assigned the rank of First Lieutenant.
- LEADER (A) - Classification for Group Leaders who have proven themselves and organized their units to the excepted level. Group Leaders in this classification should be assigned the rank of Captain.
- DIRECTOR - Classification for Network Leaders. All personnel assigned this classification must have proven themselves beyond any doubt. All Network Directors rate a rank of at least Captain.
- COORDINATOR - Classification for Regional or State Leaders. All personnel in this classification must have proven themselves beyond question. Coordinators rate a rank of at least Captain.

Domestic Intelligence Division

INFORMATIVE NOTE

Date 2/16/72

Attached pertains to information furnished by an extremist informant to the effect that the Secret Army Organization (SAO), a recently formed ultraconservative, paramilitary organization in California, intends to distribute posters containing photograph of President Nixon with words "Wanted for Treason" in large letters.

According to source, these posters will be distributed in Arizona, California, Washington, Washington, D. C., and possibly Nevada.

Copy of attached being furnished Internal Security Division, Inter-Division Information Unit of the Department, and Secret Service.

HEH:aso

HEH

Rbs GEMTDR

T
P
H

DAS

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

FEB 16 1972

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. Felt	
Mr. Rogers	
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. Bishop	
Mr. Miller	
Mr. Callahan	
Mr. Casper	
Mr. Conrad	
Mr. Dalbey	
Mr. Cleveland	
Mr. Ponder	
Mr. Bates	
Mr. Waikart	
Mr. Walters	
Mr. Soyars	
Tele. Room	
Miss Holmes	
Miss Gandy	

NR 02 SD CODE

12:57PM URGENT 2-16-72 JBE

TO: DIRECTOR (157-23577)

FROM: SAN DIEGO (157-2815) 3P

SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION (SAO), EXTREMIST MATTER - SAO.

ON FEBRUARY SIXTEEN, SEVENTY TWO, A SOURCE WHO HAS PROVIDED RELIABLE INFORMATION IN THE PAST ADVISED THAT SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION (SAO) MEMBERSHIP AT SAN DIEGO IS UNHAPPY WITH PRESIDENT NIXON'S TRIP, JERRY LYNN DAVIS SAO LEADER AT SAN DIEGO, HAS PREPARED A POSTER WHICH HE INTENDS TO HAVE PRINTED AND THEN DISTRIBUTED IN SEVERAL AREAS IN THE UNITED STATES. THIS POSTER WILL HAVE THE WORDS "WANTED FOR TREASON" IN LARGE LETTERS ACROSS THE TOP AND BELOW IT WILL BE A PHOTOGRAPH OF PRESIDENT NIXON FOLLOWED BY HIS PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION AND LAST KNOWN RESIDENCE ADDRESS,

END PAGE ONE

1-SS. 2/18/72
157-23577-14
MCT-52
6 FEB 24 1972
6 MAR 3 1972
cc to IDIU - 150
Adm. data deleted
1-904

PAGE TWO

SD 157-2815

PRESUMABLY THE WHITE HOUSE. THE POSTER WOULD CONCLUDE WITH THE SUGGESTION THAT NIXON SHOULD BE IMPEACHED AND TRIED FOR TREASON BY THE PROPER AUTHORITIES.

SOURCE ADVISED THE POSTERS ARE TO BE PRINTED ON FEBRUARY SIXTEEN SEVENTY TWO AND SHOULD BE DISTRIBUTED IN TIME TO APPEAR ON THE STREETS ON MONDAY, FEBRUARY TWENTY ONE, SEVENTY TWO. SOURCE SAID DISTRIBUTION IS EXPECTED TO TAKE PLACE AT SEATTLE, WASHINGTON, LOS ANGELES AND SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA, PHOENIX, ARIZONA, AND WASHINGTON, D.C., AND POSSIBLY LAS VEGAS, NEVADA. A TOTAL OF FIVE THOUSAND COPIES WILL BE PRINTED. SOURCE SAID HE EXPECTS DISTRIBUTION OF THE POSTERS WILL BE MADE AT SEATTLE, WASHINGTON BY ~~CY~~ ANDERSON, FORMER MINUTEMAN (MM) MEMBER AND SAO CONTACT; AT WASHINGTON, D.C., BY JESSE CLAYBURN STEVENS, RIGHT WING LEADER AND SAO CONTACT AT SILVER SPRINGS, MARYLAND; AT PHOENIX, ARIZONA BY EVERETTE MOORE, FORMER MM LEADER AND SAO CONTACT; AND AT LOS ANGELES AND LAS VEGAS BY UNKNOWN INDIVIDUALS.

END PAGE TWO

PAGE THREE

SD 157-2815

POSTERS ARE TO BE PRINTED BY BETTIE HAUGHTON, WIFE OF
A FORMER WEST COAST MM LEADER, AND SUPPORTER OF SAO ON
A PRESS BELONGING TO HER. *U.S.A.*

THE SAO AND THE MM ARE ULTRA CONSERVATIVE PARA MILITARY
ORGANIZATIONS IN THIS COUNTRY.

ADMINISTRATIVE:

SOURCE REFERRED TO ABOVE IS

|| AIRMAIL COPIES OF THIS COMMUNICATION BEING DISSEMINATED
TO APPROPRIATE OFFICES.

FOREGOING INFORMATION FURNISHED TO SPECIAL AGENT
JOHN KEEFE, SECRET SERVICE, SAN DIEGO, ON FEBRUARY SIXTEEN,
INSTANT, BY SPECIAL AGENT STEVEN L. CHRISTENSEN.

memo
NO ~~MM~~ FOLLOWS, HOWEVER MATTER WILL BE CLOSELY FOLLOWED.

PENDING.

END

DWH FBI WASH DC

HOLD

cc
MR. TRAINOR
ROOM 7104 930

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (157-23577)

DATE: 2/25/72

FROM : SAC, PHOENIX (157-1173) (P)

SUBJECT: SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION
EXTREMIST MATTERS

Re Phoenix let to Director, 2/3/72.

There are enclosed to the Bureau six (6) copies of a letterhead memorandum (LHM) incorporating pertinent material from re Phoenix letter of 2/3/72. Two copies each of the LHM being designated for auxiliary offices.

The confidential informant mentioned in the LHM is *m3* The LHM is classified CONFIDENTIAL to protect the identity of the above source who is of continuing value and whose exposure could be detrimental to the national defense.

The Phoenix Office will maintain contact with above source for information which would identify personalities and activities in above organization.

- ENCLOSURE*
- 2 - Bureau (RM) (Enc. 6)
 - 2 - Kansas City (RM) (Enc. 2)
 - 2 - Las Vegas (RM) (Enc. 2)
 - 2 - San Diego (RM) (Enc. 2)
 - 2 - Seattle (RM) (Enc. 2)
 - 2 - Phoenix

CLC:gjk
(12)

0-7 to PK 3-2-71 action
Re PK let + LHM 2-25-72

Dissem. LHM to
SS + ATAD

SEC. SERV. (ATAD)

REC-30

157-23577-13
FEB 28 1972

EXT. INT. SEC.

AGENCY:

DEPT:

R/S

W&B

MAR 13 1972



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Phoenix, Arizona
February 25, 1972

CONFIDENTIAL

SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION

On January 31, 1972, a confidential source who has furnished reliable information in the past, made "underground bulletin" material available concerning captioned organization. This material bears the date, "January 1972." The material has been photocopied and is made a part of this memorandum.

The source advises that the leader of the above organization is one Jerry Davis from San Diego, California, who attended a gun show at Yuma, Arizona on October 15 through October 17, 1971. Investigation at Yuma, Arizona develops that one Jerry Davis occupied Room #12 of the Thunderbird Motel in Yuma, Arizona, starting from October 15, 1971 to October 17, 1971. At that time, he recorded that he was driving a Ford vehicle bearing California license QNB-857 and that his residence was at 2393 Washington, Lemon Grove, California.

Source advises that the Secret Army Organization is a new paramilitary group that has been formed in California to replace the Minutemen organization. It is composed of ex-Minutemen under the direction of Jerry Davis of the San Diego area.

The Minutemen is a paramilitant group organized in June, 1960, by Robert B. DePugh in Norborne, Missouri, as a resistance to the spread of communism in the United States by use of guerrilla tactics. DePugh is currently incarcerated in a Federal penitentiary for violation of the Federal Firearms Act.

The Patriotic Party has been the political arm of the Minutemen.

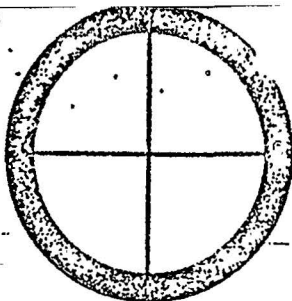
CONFIDENTIAL

Group 1

Excluded from automatic
downgrading and declassification.

This document contains neither recommendations
nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property
of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and
its contents are not to be distributed outside
your agency.

ENCLOSURE



CONFIDENTIAL
SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION

UNDERGROUND BULLETIN

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS — JANUARY 1972

"God grants liberty only to those who love it and are always willing to guard and defend it". Daniel Webster

Fellow members,

This month's bulletin will deal mostly with "Booby Traps". Because of the length of this article we are only sending out the first half this month. The second half will be published in next month's bulletin. Future bulletins this coming year will contain material on psychological warfare, urban warfare tactics, communications, survival equipment, first aid, explosives, weapons, codes, and other related warfare subjects.

Those members who have not yet completed or started on the organization's basic training programs are hereby urged to do so. We cannot, in most cases, assign any member to an important underground project or to an organized team or group until they have completed this training program.

While headquarters cannot assign a member in the above classification to an established unit, any member can (and is encouraged to) recruit and form their own combat team (see December 1971 Bulletin). In many cases this may be the best policy in regards to personal security as the member would be working with the people he personally knows and trusts. If any member would like to form their own unit they should write to their assigned mail drop and the organization will send them further instructions along with a Team Recruiting Packet. The article on "The Dispersed Team" in this month's bulletin should help those members who wish to form their own Combat Team.

We are enclosing a small number of S. A. O. stickers with this month's bulletin. Please put them in your shirt pocket or billfold and as soon as possible stick them up in phone booths, at bus stops, or other public places that you visit. The stickers are already gummed and when wet will adhere firmly to glass, metal, or any other smooth surface. If our members would use these stickers along with the leaflets that are available, it would have a real psychological impact on the rest of the American people and give them evidence that there are still those among them who are willing to fight for the re-establishment of a Constitutional Republic. These first stickers are being sent to each member free, additional stickers and leaflets can be ordered on the monthly report form.

CONFIDENTIAL

When discussing a Secret Army Organization "Combat Team", we usually think of a small group of people who live very close to one another. Such an arrangement has certain advantages, such as ease of communication and travel for collective training and team operations, but there are also several disadvantages.

Among the disadvantages are these: Team members may be well acquainted with only a small geographical area. If forced to leave this area the team may be placed at a serious disadvantage. It is harder for a team of SAO members who live closely together to keep from attracting attention, thus unit security may be poor. If one member of the team is ever discovered and arrested by the enemy, chances are that all members of the team will be rounded up together.

These considerations have caused us to experiment with a new arrangement that we refer to as a "Dispersed Team". Such a team has the same number of members (usually six) as a regular Combat Team. Each team is split into two sections as is the old team. The members have the same type of individual specialties and duties.

The big difference lies in the fact that the team members may be located over a comparatively larger area - perhaps as much as 25 to 50 miles in diameter. In urban areas one team member may live in each of six different cities. Thus the team may range over a fairly large geographical area with at least one team member being familiar with the immediate territory through which they are traveling.

When active as part of an underground movement (as opposed to the classical forms of guerrilla warfare) the Dispersed Team has several other advantages. For example, if one member of the team gets too "hot" in his area, he automatically has five other hide-outs to which he can go for assistance or to which he can send his family for temporary safety. The Dispersed Team can conveniently cover a larger area in the fields of recruiting, psychological warfare, and propaganda. Operations of sabotage, surveillance and harassment of communist personnel, raids, and other combat type operations can be successfully conducted while moving a minimum of people over a minimum distance.

During the present period of deliberate delay the activities of the team will naturally be different from some future period in which all out warfare between our organization and our country's communist enemies develops.

If the team is to achieve its ultimate objectives the following activities must be provided for: (1) organization of and within the team, (2) communications between the team and higher command, (3) maintaining secrecy of team members, (4) maintaining a continuous and effective propaganda effort, (5) obtaining the necessary supplies and equipment for present and future needs, (6) training of the team in general, and of individual members in their own specialties.

When the required personnel are not available to form a full team, a three man section should be formed. When additional people are recruited the unit can then be expanded in an orderly fashion.

CONFIDENTIAL

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

BOOBY TRAPS

Broadly defined a booby trap can be any kind of apparatus in which a reaction unfavorable to the enemy is brought about when he unintentionally makes some act which triggers the reaction. The most common types of booby traps used in warfare involve an explosive charge which is set off by movement of a trip wire or the moving of some object which is connected to the trigger mechanism.

On occasion the explosive charge may be replaced by signal flares, gas, smoke or other chemical agents. The trigger mechanism may be either electric, mechanical, thermal or chemical.

ELECTRICALLY OPERATED TRIGGERS. Such trigger mechanisms are very easily arranged wherever a supply of electric blasting caps are available and also a suitable source of electricity. One of the most common electric type booby traps is to simply interrupt the electrical circuit in some building so that when the lights are turned on the explosive is detonated. This simple procedure applied to an automobile with a few sticks of dynamite has marked the end of more than one gangland hoodlum. To booby trap a car in this manner one side of the electric blasting cap can be attached to any metal part of the car while the other side is attached to a spark plug or the "cold side" of the ignition switch. In the first case the cap detonates the dynamite when the starter motor is turned over or if attached to the key switch detonating occurs when the ignition is turned on.

Any movable object can be booby trapped so that when it is moved some simple type electrical switch contact is closed to complete a circuit between a dry cell battery and the detonator. A very simple example would be to have one wire tacked along the edge of a door and the other wire tacked to the frame and extending out far enough that contact is made between the two when the door is opened. A slightly more refined trigger involves two small springs separated by some thin piece of insulation at one end as shown in Figure No. 1. When pressure is applied, the springs are held apart and when the pressure is released, the springs come together to make electrical contact. This may be placed in a door which is then closed to open the switch while the explosive is wired into the circuit. When the door is opened pressure is released and the charge explodes.

This simple trigger can be placed under the leg of a chair, a wooden box or any other movable object of sufficient weight. If the chair is moved or the box lifted the release of pressure will close the electrical circuit.

A person skilled in the placement of booby traps will not leave any part of the switch, wires or charge visible. Instead of

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

connecting the wires to the door itself he will take off the door frame, place the trigger mechanism at the edge of the door and then replace the frame so that the entire mechanism is hidden when the door is closed.

By taking off the frame of a window and drilling a hole out through the window casing the trigger mechanism can be placed so that the charge will be detonated by either raising or lowering a half open window.

A simple time delay mechanism can be arranged by placing one of these triggers under a glass jar filled with water. When enough of the water evaporates, the weight of the jar will no longer be sufficient to hold the contacts open.

Figure No. 2 shows another simple electrical trigger made from a spring clothes pin. The improvised contacts are held apart by a small wooden wedge in the jaws of the clothes pin. This wedge can be attached to a trip wire or other movable object. When it is withdrawn the clothes pin shuts and the electric circuit is completed.

A trigger of this type can be used to make a time delay mechanism in many different ways. The wedge may be connected by a loose cord to the end of a spring which is also attached to a tin can. Above this a second tin can full of sand or water is placed with a hole in the bottom so that the contents gradually fall through into the second can. When the weight of the lower can becomes enough to stretch the spring sufficiently the wedge will be pulled from the clothes pin. As an alternate method the spring may be already stretched out and held there by a second cord attached to some other solid object. The cord holding the spring could be placed through a candle so that it will be burned in two when the candle burned down a certain distance. An active imagination can devise countless ways for activating this type of trigger either by instant action or delayed action.

A clever derivative of this simple trigger is used in the "British book trap". In this case a book is hollowed out to contain a small battery and a quarter pound block of TNT which is detonated by an electrical blasting cap. The circuit passes through two contacts attached to opposite pages of the book but are held apart by some insulating material which is attached to the back of the bookcase. If the book is withdrawn from the case the contacts come together and the TNT is detonated.

A British ball bearing contact switch is shown in Figure No. 3. This type of contact is very useful in placing charges entirely within a movable object. For example, a suitcase could be laid on its side with the contact positioned inside in such a way that when the suitcase was picked up the ball bearing would roll forward and complete the contact. Similar electrically activated booby

traps could be placed in closed gasoline cans, canteens, ammunition boxes or dozens of other objects which an enemy would place right side up before opening. A plastic or glass test tube could be used instead of a metal case by sticking two wires through the cork in such a manner that the ball bearing would come in contact with both of them.

A surprisingly accurate timing device can be made with a tube of this type. Holding the tube with the open end up, first pour in a quantity of dried peas, then a measured amount of water, drop in the ball bearing (in this case a wad of tin foil could be used as well), finally put the cork in the top with the wire sticking down through. The water will cause the dried peas to swell which will push the ball bearing (or wad of tin foil) up until it makes contact with the two wires to complete the circuit. The time can be regulated from a few minutes to several hours depending on the length of the tube, the amount of water, and the quantity of peas used.

Far more sophisticated types of electrical triggers are manufactured some of which operate by photoelectric cell or even more difficult to recognize mechanisms. These may be used to safeguard record centers, important military or missile bases, etc. but are seldom encountered under battlefield conditions.

MECHANICAL TRIGGERS. These may be operated either by impact or by friction. The ordinary hand grenade employs an impact trigger. When the handle is released a spring operated lever snaps against a cap (similar to the priming cap in a shotgun shell) which in turn starts a short fuse to burn. This fuse leads to a blasting cap centered in an explosive charge.

The trigger mechanism of a "potato masher" hand grenade operates much like the firing pin of a bolt action rifle. In this case a spring activated plunger strikes a detonator. The plunger may be released by pulling out a pin as shown in Figure No. 4, by cutting a wire as shown in Figure No. 5 or by applying pressure to a slotted key as shown in Figure No. 6.

Explosion of the primer cap alone is not sufficient to detonate most military explosives. Generally a booster charge of a fairly sensitive explosive is detonated by the primer and this in turn detonates the main charge. In military use TNT is by far the most common explosive used in the main charge of booby traps. So called "plastic explosive" or "Composition C-3" contains 78 percent RDX and 22% plasticizer made up of mixture of dinitrotoluene, TNT, nitrocellulose and dimethylformamide. RDX is cyclotrimethylenetrinitramine which is manufactured by nitrating hexamethylenetetramine (which is obtained by the reaction of formaldehyde and ammonia).

Booster charges where necessary are usually tetryl or PETN. Common explosives used in primers are lead azide, lead styphnate

or the now largely discontinued mercury fulminate. Characteristics, uses and manufacture of explosives will be dealt with in another chapter.

A very simple device can be made from a screen door spring that will explode an ordinary rifle cartridge when activated by a trip wire. Although the "explosion" is almost harmless it can be very nerve racking to an approaching enemy.

A more deadly booby trap consists of a short piece of pipe which is driven into the ground. A plunger type trigger mechanism is dropped into the pipe and an ordinary rifle cartridge placed point up in the pipe so that perhaps one-half inch is exposed above the ground. The weight of a man stepping on the bullet releases the trigger and fires the cartridge which will penetrate well up into the leg or the body.

Some mechanical triggers are activated by friction just like striking a match on the rough material of the match cover. Figure No. 7 shows a cut-away drawing of the U.S. Army firing device, pull friction type M-2. The coated wire is covered with a gritty substance much like the strip on a book of matches. When this is pulled out through a container of flash compound (chemically similar to the match heads) the friction ignites the flash compound which may be used either to light a fuse or fire a blasting cap.

A crude but effective friction device can be prepared by sticking the end of a fuse in some small cylinder filled with match heads through which is placed a small strip of tin or heavy cardboard with a friction strip from match books glued to both sides.

In field use the friction type ignitor can be hidden in many ways connected with trip wires or attached to movable objects to set off either instant or delayed charges.

THERMAL IGNITORS. In some cases the ignitor, (fuse or primer) can be used as a trigger mechanism. For example in World War II the Germans were known to tear down fireplaces and cement them back together with hidden charges that would ignite when a fire was built. A simple hand grenade or mortar shell hidden in a hollow log by a burned out fire would, of course, explode if the log were used as fuel without being inspected.

A common trick is for a retreating army to leave behind coal oil lamps or lanterns filled with gasoline. An unthinking person who touches a match to such a lantern will nearly always be burned to death.

CHEMICAL TRIGGERS. These are more frequently used in the construction of time bombs than in booby traps. Figure No. 8

shows an Italian chemical delay igniter. The upper chamber contains acetone. When the piercing pin is pushed downward it penetrates the lead disc and allows the acetone to flow into the lower chamber. The acetone gradually dissolves the celluloid washer which holds back the striker. The time delay can be varied by placing different numbers of cellophane washers on the striker rod.

In several similar types of delayed mechanisms the striker is held back by a thin metal wire which is gradually dissolved when a solution of acid is allowed to surround it.

Other types of delay mechanisms may be constructed where a liquid is allowed to drop through a small hole into a lower container having a reactive substance attached part way up one wall. The liquid level in the chamber gradually raises until it comes in contact with the reactive substance which is the igniter. One suitable combination is sulfuric acid for the liquid and a mixture of potassium chlorate and sugar for the solid. Another suitable combination is plain water for the liquid and metallic sodium for the solid. There are many other combinations which a chemist might improvise from materials at hand.

There are some explosives so sensitive that they can be used as trigger mechanisms. Ammonium tri-iodide can be made from ordinary household ammonia and iodine crystals. If the iodine crystals are not available they can be obtained by evaporating sufficient volume of tincture of iodine in a flat glass dish.

Place two or three teaspoons of iodine crystals in a piece of kleenex and wet thoroughly with strong ammonia solution. A small amount of ammonia may be added from time to time making certain that it does not have the chance to dry out. After three or four tablespoons of ammonia solution have been absorbed and partly evaporated from the iodine it can be left to dry out. While wet ammonium tri-iodide is reasonably safe to handle. When dry, it is so sensitive that it detonates at the slightest touch. It may be exploded by a person walking on a wooden floor several feet away or a door being closed in the same building. The amount described above will produce a violent explosion and should be treated with extreme caution. Several similar compounds will be mentioned in the chapter on explosives.

One or two teaspoonsful of mercury fulminate of silver fulminate mixed (very gently) with ten percent coarse sand can be placed in a small packet of paper and attached to the upper side of an automobile tire with adhesive tape. When the tire rolls over it the fulminate will explode with sufficient power to destroy even a husky truck tire. These combinations also are very dangerous to handle.

READY MADE BOOBY TRAPS

All national armies are supplied with a variety of manufactured trigger devices, charges, etc. to be used specifically as booby trap material. Most firing devices are threaded on one end with a standing size that allows them to be used either with prepared charges or with improvised charges made from mortar or artillery shells. Figure No. 9 shows a simple firing device attached to a hand grenade.

An antipersonnel mine of French manufacture is shown in Figure No. 10. The apparatus at the left side is a trigger mechanism that can be operated by a trip wire. When it is fired the flash passes through the "U" tube which propels a 60mm grenade into the air and at the same time ignites a 1/5 second delay pellet. The grenade explodes a few feet off the ground to shower metal fragments over a wide area. Total weight of mine is 5-1/2 pounds.

Guerrilla bands have sometimes used artillery shells or mortar shells in demolition work by placing them in a large pile of wood or other combustible material and building a bonfire around them until they exploded. For booby traps use, however, the projectile of an artillery shell is the only part of any value. Useful sizes include 75mm, 90mm, 105mm, and 155mm. In those artillery shells where the projectile is attached to the case, it is generally best to remove the projectile and discard the case. Artillery shell projectiles may be fused either in the nose or in the base. For most efficient use, the regular fuse must be unscrewed and a standard firing device (M10 Universal destructor) put in its place.

IMPROVISED BOOBY TRAPS

Standard hand grenades can be used alone in booby traps in a number of methods. The simplest is to carefully remove the handle and wedge the grenade between two heavy objects strong enough to hold the spring in the cocked position.

Another trick is to cover a hand grenade with wet mud with just the safety pin ring sticking out. After the mud has hardened, it will hold the handle in place and the safety pin ring can be withdrawn. These harmless looking clumps of mud scattered along a dirt road will, of course, break open when hit by an automobile tire which will release the handle and fire the grenade. A similar trick is to place grenades in glass jars tight enough to hold the handle in place when the safety pins are withdrawn. At night these may be strung on a wire across a road and may not be seen by a car traveling at night with its lights off. When the bottles break the grenade handles are released and they soon explode.

It seems doubtful that man's ingenuity will ever be exhausted when it comes to improvising traps of various types. A rusty nail stuck to a board left where it will be stepped on by a running enemy may be just as deadly to that one individual as an atomic bomb. Open pits (sometimes with sharp stakes at the bottom) covered with flimsy camouflage is much older than the bow and arrow, but were still used by the Japanese in World War II.

"Dead falls" made from heavy tree limbs that fall when a victim releases them by tripping over a jungle vine can still be useful in guerrilla warfare.

Leaving behind poisoned food or bottled drinks is common. Alcoholic drinks are easily diluted with wood alcohol (temporary type antifreeze) equal to 1/4 their content of ethyl alcohol without detection. A total intake of 2 or 3 ounces will cause blindness or death in a few hours. Soft drinks can be easily poisoned with ethylene glycol (permanent type antifreeze) at the rate of 2 ounces per bottle. This dose is usually fatal and once symptoms develop there is no known antidote.

When five parts of potassium permanganate is mixed with one part of powdered sugar it forms a combination that will either explode (if confined) or burn with a flash if ignited in the open. A new idea might be to put three or four tablespoonsful of this material in an ash tray covered with a thin dust of cigarette ashes. The first person to put his cigarette out in that particular ash tray would be burned bad enough to be out of commission for quite some time. Black powder, if available, would actually explode if used in this way.

USE OF BOOBY TRAPS

It is obvious that the use of booby traps favors an army in retreat, and one of their greatest uses is to slow down pursuit. For most efficient use the laying of booby traps must be done in a planned and coordinated method. When time permits the entire area to be booby trapped should be reconnoitered and the placement of available material planned in such a way as to confuse the enemy, impede his progress and cause maximum number of casualties.

Generally speaking a large number of small booby traps are preferred to a few large ones. Two or more triggers may be attached to a single charge. Variety of types and settings is essential to effective use of booby traps in large numbers.

In the event that friendly troops or your own personnel may re-enter such an area later on, it is desirable that a written record and detailed maps be kept as to where booby traps are placed. When U.S. Army troops discover a place that is booby trapped they mark it with a sign which consists of a red triangle

pointed downward with a white circle in the middle and the word booby traps painted in white across the top.

When anti-vehicle mines are placed by regular army forces it is common practice to booby trap the mines so they will explode when being removed by personnel attempting to clear the area.

The use of booby traps is very adaptable to both guerrilla and counter-guerrilla activity. Guerrilla warfare involves two basic types of action: ambushes and raids. When the guerrillas ambush regular army forces, they are the ones that will make use of the booby traps. In raiding an enemy garrison or supply depot they must beware of booby traps that the regular forces have placed to protect their fixed positions.

The ambush may start when the leading vehicle of an enemy column strikes a mine or drives on to a bridge which is dynamited. Perhaps time delay booby traps activated by the first vehicle in the column may be used to destroy other vehicles several positions behind. Troops riding in a truck convoy may be expected to seek cover in ditches beside the road or other points of natural protection. If these ditches have been booby trapped beforehand, they will be killed in the very process of seeking shelter.

Before making any raid on a fixed enemy position, guerrilla forces should carefully consider the potential danger of booby traps. When regular army forces are being harassed by guerrillas they may be expected to leave supplies badly needed by the guerrillas in slightly protected warehouses as traps. These supplies may be heavily booby trapped and counter guerrilla forces may be waiting a short distance away to take pursuit. To guard against these things, the guerrilla should attempt to keep their target under surveillance for several hours or days before making the raid. They should observe the coming and going of enemy personnel. If the enemy is very careful to always come and go by the same route it may mean that other routes are booby trapped. If the supplies are not added to or taken from regularly, this may indicate that they are being used to bait a trap. By scouting the general area guerrilla forces should guard against surprise by other enemy forces waiting within danger distance.

After making either a raid or an ambush, guerrilla forces should place booby traps behind them to slow up pursuit. Real booby traps can be interspersed with imitation traps. To be safe the enemy will have to go around or de-activate the imitations and take just as much time doing so as if they were real. If the enemy becomes careless in handling your imitation traps, he will run the danger of getting killed by a live one. In planning the path of their retreat guerrilla forces should booby trap alternate routes which enemy forces might use to cut them off.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (157-23577)

DATE: 2/3/72

FROM : SAC, PHOENIX (157-1173) (P)

SUBJECT: SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION
EXTREMIST MATTER

ReBulet 11/9/71; PXlet 12/22/71.

CONF. SOURCE

furnished
the registration cards for her motel for the month of
October, 1971.

These records reflected that a JERRY DAVIS occupied
Room 12 of this motel for two days starting at 10/15/71 and
checked out the morning of 10/17/71.

JERRY DAVIS registered from an address of 2393
Washington, Lemon Grove, California, and gave a California
license number of QNB-857, claiming to have been driving a
Ford automobile.

A complete check of the records failed to locate
anyone by the name of BARRY from San Diego; STAN from
San Diego or a "SI" from Seattle, Washington; an EVERETT from
Phoenix; a HOWARD CLARK from Ramona, California; a JOE BURTON
from Las Vegas, Nevada; or a DOYLE from Las Vegas, Nevada.

----- advised however, that she noted
on the registration cards that they had a California license
vehicle, a Dodge with California license 286 AJO.

This party also came in on December 15, 1971, stayed
two days, and left on the morning of 10/17/71.

- 2 - Bureau (Encl.-2) (Rm)
- 2 - San Diego (Encl.-2) (Rm)
- 2 - Seattle (Encl.-2) (Rm)
- 2 - Las Vegas (Encl.-2) (Rm)
- 2 - Phoenix (Encl.-2)

CLC:lmb
(10)

1 FEB 22 1972

EX-112

REC-53

22 FEB 8 1972

EXT. INT. SEC.

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

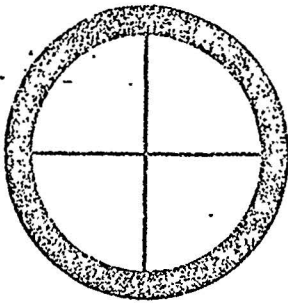
PX 157-1173
CLC:lmb

W **CONF. SOURCE** advised that the only other individual who stayed two days and came in on 10/15/71 was an R.N. JOHNSON, who had Room 22 and gave an address of 8582 Maple, Fontana, California. He gave a license number of 347 BUS California. There were two persons and one bed in this room. They checked in on December 15 and left the morning of 10/17/71.

It will be noted that the Kiwanis Gun Show in Yuma, Arizona, started on the evening of 10/15/71, and terminated shortly after noon on 10/17/71.

W advised on 1/31/72, that he received an "Underground Bulletin" from the Secret Army Organization by mail out of San Diego on 1/21/72. Two copies of this bulletin are being furnished as an enclosure to the Bureau and to each of the designated offices in this letter.

The Phoenix Office will maintain contact with for information that would identify personalities and activity in this organization.



SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION

UNDERGROUND BULLETIN

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS — JANUARY 1972

"God grants liberty only to those who love it and are always willing to guard and defend it". Daniel Webster

Fellow members,

This month's bulletin will deal mostly with "Booby Traps". Because of the length of this article we are only sending out the first half this month. The second half will be published in next month's bulletin. Future bulletins this coming year will contain material on psychological warfare, urban warfare tactics, communications, survival equipment, first aid, explosives, weapons, codes, and other related warfare subjects.

Those members who have not yet completed or started on the organization's basic training programs are hereby urged to do so. We cannot, in most cases, assign any member to an important underground project or to an organized team or group until they have completed this training program.

While headquarters cannot assign a member in the above classification to an established unit, any member can (and is encouraged to) recruit and form their own combat team (see December 1971 Bulletin). In many cases this may be the best policy in regards to personal security as the member would be working with the people he personally knows and trusts. If any member would like to form their own unit they should write to their assigned mail drop and the organization will send them further instructions along with a Team Recruiting Packet. The article on "The Dispersed Team" in this month's bulletin should help those members who wish to form their own Combat Team.

We are enclosing a small number of S. A. O. stickers with this month's bulletin. Please put them in your shirt pocket or billfold and as soon as possible stick them up in phone booths, at bus stops, or other public places that you visit. The stickers are already gummed and when wet will adhere firmly to glass, metal, or any other smooth surface. If our members would use these stickers along with the leaflets that are available, it would have a real psychological impact on the rest of the American people and give them evidence that there are still those among them who are willing to fight for the re-establishment of a Constitutional Republic. These first stickers are being sent to each member free, additional stickers and leaflets can be ordered on the monthly report form.

157-23544-12
ENCLOSURE

THE DISPERSED TEAM

When discussing a Secret Army Organization "Combat Team", we usually think of a small group of people who live very close to one another. Such an arrangement has certain advantages, such as ease of communication and travel for collective training and team operations, but there are also several disadvantages.

Among the disadvantages are these: Team members may be well acquainted with only a small geographical area. If forced to leave this area the team may be placed at a serious disadvantage. It is harder for a team of SAO members who live closely together to keep from attracting attention, thus unit security may be poor. If one member of the team is ever discovered and arrested by the enemy, chances are that all members of the team will be rounded up together.

These considerations have caused us to experiment with a new arrangement that we refer to as a "Dispersed Team". Such a team has the same number of members (usually six) as a regular Combat Team. Each team is split into two sections as is the old team. The members have the same type of individual specialties and duties.

The big difference lies in the fact that the team members may be located over a comparatively larger area - perhaps as much as 25 to 50 miles in diameter. In urban areas one team member may live in each of six different cities. Thus the team may range over a fairly large geographical area with at least one team member being familiar with the immediate territory through which they are traveling.

When active as part of an underground movement (as opposed to the classical forms of guerrilla warfare) the Dispersed Team has several other advantages. For example, if one member of the team gets too "hot" in his area, he automatically has five other hide-outs to which he can go for assistance or to which he can send his family for temporary safety. The Dispersed Team can conveniently cover a larger area in the fields of recruiting, psychological warfare, and propaganda. Operations of sabotage, surveillance and harassment of communist personnel, raids, and other combat type operations can be successfully conducted while moving a minimum of people over a minimum distance.

During the present period of deliberate delay the activities of the team will naturally be different from some future period in which all out warfare between our organization and our country's communist enemies develops.

If the team is to achieve its ultimate objectives the following activities must be provided for: (1) organization of and within the team, (2) communications between the team and higher command, (3) maintaining secrecy of team members, (4) maintaining a continuous and effective propaganda effort, (5) obtaining the necessary supplies and equipment for present and future needs, (6) training of the team in general, and of individual members in their own specialties.

When the required personnel are not available to form a full team, a three man section should be formed. When additional people are recruited the unit can then be expanded in an orderly fashion.

BOOBY TRAPS

Broadly defined a booby trap can be any kind of apparatus in which a reaction unfavorable to the enemy is brought about when he unintentionally makes some act which triggers the reaction. The most common types of booby traps used in warfare involve an explosive charge which is set off by movement of a trip wire or the moving of some object which is connected to the trigger mechanism.

On occasion the explosive charge may be replaced by signal flares, gas, smoke or other chemical agents. The trigger mechanism may be either electric, mechanical, thermal or chemical.

ELECTRICALLY OPERATED TRIGGERS. Such trigger mechanisms are very easily arranged wherever a supply of electric blasting caps are available and also a suitable source of electricity. One of the most common electric type booby traps is to simply interrupt the electrical circuit in some building so that when the lights are turned on the explosive is detonated. This simple procedure applied to an automobile with a few sticks of dynamite has marked the end of more than one gangland hoodlum. To booby trap a car in this manner one side of the electric blasting cap can be attached to any metal part of the car while the other side is attached to a spark plug or the "cold side" of the ignition switch. In the first case the cap detonates the dynamite when the starter motor is turned over or if attached to the key switch detonating occurs when the ignition is turned on.

Any movable object can be booby trapped so that when it is moved some simple type electrical switch contact is closed to complete a circuit between a dry cell battery and the detonator. A very simple example would be to have one wire tacked along the edge of a door and the other wire tacked to the frame and extending out far enough that contact is made between the two when the door is opened. A slightly more refined trigger involves two small springs separated by some thin piece of insulation at one end as shown in Figure No. 1. When pressure is applied, the springs are held apart and when the pressure is released, the springs come together to make electrical contact. This may be placed in a door which is then closed to open the switch while the explosive is wired into the circuit. When the door is opened pressure is released and the charge explodes.

This simple trigger can be placed under the leg of a chair, a wooden box or any other movable object of sufficient weight. If the chair is moved or the box lifted the release of pressure will close the electrical circuit.

A person skilled in the placement of booby traps will not leave any part of the switch, wires or charge visible. Instead of

connecting the wires to the door itself he will take off the door frame, place the trigger mechanism at the edge of the door and then replace the frame so that the entire mechanism is hidden when the door is closed.

By taking off the frame of a window and drilling a hole out through the window casing the trigger mechanism can be placed so that the charge will be detonated by either raising or lowering a half open window.

A simple time delay mechanism can be arranged by placing one of these triggers under a glass jar filled with water. When enough of the water evaporates, the weight of the jar will no longer be sufficient to hold the contacts open.

Figure No. 2 shows another simple electrical trigger made from a spring clothes pin. The improvised contacts are held apart by a small wooden wedge in the jaws of the clothes pin. This wedge can be attached to a trip wire or other movable object. When it is withdrawn the clothes pin shuts and the electric circuit is completed.

A trigger of this type can be used to make a time delay mechanism in many different ways. The wedge may be connected by a loose cord to the end of a spring which is also attached to a tin can. Above this a second tin can full of sand or water is placed with a hole in the bottom so that the contents gradually fall through into the second can. When the weight of the lower can becomes enough to stretch the spring sufficiently the wedge will be pulled from the clothes pin. As an alternate method the spring may be already stretched out and held there by a second cord attached to some other solid object. The cord holding the spring could be placed through a candle so that it will be burned in two when the candle burned down a certain distance. An active imagination can devise countless ways for activating this type of trigger either by instant action or delayed action.

A clever derivative of this simple trigger is used in the "British book trap". In this case a book is hollowed out to contain a small battery and a quarter pound block of TNT which is detonated by an electrical blasting cap. The circuit passes through two contacts attached to opposite pages of the book but are held apart by some insulating material which is attached to the back of the bookcase. If the book is withdrawn from the case the contacts come together and the TNT is detonated.

A British ball bearing contact switch is shown in Figure No. 3. This type of contact is very useful in placing charges entirely within a movable object. For example, a suitcase could be laid on its side with the contact positioned inside in such a way that when the suitcase was picked up the ball bearing would roll forward and complete the contact. Similar electrically activated booby

traps could be placed in closed gasoline cans, canteens, ammunition boxes or dozens of other objects which an enemy would place right side up before opening. A plastic or glass test tube could be used instead of a metal case by sticking two wires through the cork in such a manner that the ball bearing would come in contact with both of them.

A surprisingly accurate timing device can be made with a tube of this type. Holding the tube with the open end up, first pour in a quantity of dried peas, then a measured amount of water, drop in the ball bearing (in this case a wad of tin foil could be used as well), finally put the cork in the top with the wire sticking down through. The water will cause the dried peas to swell which will push the ball bearing (or wad of tin foil) up until it makes contact with the two wires to complete the circuit. The time can be regulated from a few minutes to several hours depending on the length of the tube, the amount of water, and the quantity of peas used.

Far more sophisticated types of electrical triggers are manufactured some of which operate by photoelectric cell or even more difficult to recognize mechanisms. These may be used to safeguard record centers, important military or missile bases, etc. but are seldom encountered under battlefield conditions.

MECHANICAL TRIGGERS. These may be operated either by impact or by friction. The ordinary hand grenade employs an impact trigger. When the handle is released a spring operated lever snaps against a cap (similar to the priming cap in a shotgun shell) which in turn starts a short fuse to burn. This fuse leads to a blasting cap centered in an explosive charge.

The trigger mechanism of a "potato masher" hand grenade operates much like the firing pin of a bolt action rifle. In this case a spring activated plunger strikes a detonator. The plunger may be released by pulling out a pin as shown in Figure No. 4, by cutting a wire as shown in Figure No. 5 or by applying pressure to a slotted key as shown in Figure No. 6.

Explosion of the primer cap alone is not sufficient to detonate most military explosives. Generally a booster charge of a fairly sensitive explosive is detonated by the primer and this in turn detonates the main charge. In military use TNT is by far the most common explosive used in the main charge of booby traps. So called "plastic explosive" or "Composition C-3" contains 73 percent RDX and 22% plasticizer made up of mixture of dinitrotoluene, TNT, nitrocellulose and dimethylformamide. RDX is cyclotrimethylenetrinitramine which is manufactured by nitrating hexamethylene tetramine (which is obtained by the reaction of formaldehyde and ammonia).

Booster charges where necessary are usually tetryl or PETN. Common explosives used in primers are lead azide, lead styphnate

or the now largely discontinued mercury fulminate. Characteristics, uses and manufacture of explosives will be dealt with in another chapter.

A very simple device can be made from a screen door spring that will explode an ordinary rifle cartridge when activated by a trip wire. Although the "explosion" is almost harmless it can be very nerve racking to an approaching enemy.

A more deadly booby trap consists of a short piece of pipe which is driven into the ground. A plunger type trigger mechanism is dropped into the pipe and an ordinary rifle cartridge placed point up in the pipe so that perhaps one-half inch is exposed above the ground. The weight of a man stepping on the bullet releases the trigger and fires the cartridge which will penetrate well up into the leg or the body.

Some mechanical triggers are activated by friction just like striking a match on the rough material of the match cover. Figure No. 7 shows a cut-away drawing of the U.S. Army firing device, pull friction type M-2. The coated wire is covered with a gritty substance much like the strip on a book of matches. When this is pulled out through a container of flash compound (chemically similar to the match heads) the friction ignites the flash compound which may be used either to light a fuse or fire a blasting cap.

A crude but effective friction device can be prepared by sticking the end of a fuse in some small cylinder filled with match heads through which is placed a small strip of tin or heavy cardboard with a friction strip from match books glued to both sides.

In field use the friction type ignitor can be hidden in many ways connected with trip wires or attached to movable objects to set off either instant or delayed charges.

THERMAL IGNITORS. In some cases the ignitor, (fuse or primer) can be used as a trigger mechanism. For example in World War II the Germans were known to tear down fireplaces and cement them back together with hidden charges that would ignite when a fire was built. A simple hand grenade or mortar shell hidden in a hollow log by a burned out fire would, of course, explode if the log were used as fuel without being inspected.

A common trick is for a retreating army to leave behind coal oil lamps or lanterns filled with gasoline. An unthinking person who touches a match to such a lantern will nearly always be burned to death.

CHEMICAL TRIGGERS. These are more frequently used in the construction of time bombs than in booby traps. Figure No. 8

shows an Italian chemical delay igniter. The upper chamber contains acetone. When the piercing pin is pushed downward it penetrates the lead disc and allows the acetone to flow into the lower chamber. The acetone gradually dissolves the celluloid washer which holds back the striker. The time delay can be varied by placing different numbers of cellophane washers on the striker rod.

In several similar types of delayed mechanisms the striker is held back by a thin metal wire which is gradually dissolved when a solution of acid is allowed to surround it.

Other types of delay mechanisms may be constructed where a liquid is allowed to drop through a small hole into a lower container having a reactive substance attached part way up one wall. The liquid level in the chamber gradually raises until it comes in contact with the reactive substance which is the igniter. One suitable combination is sulfuric acid for the liquid and a mixture of potassium chlorate and sugar for the solid. Another suitable combination is plain water for the liquid and metallic sodium for the solid. There are many other combinations which a chemist might improvise from materials at hand.

There are some explosives so sensitive that they can be used as trigger mechanisms. Ammonium tri-iodide can be made from ordinary household ammonia and iodine crystals. If the iodine crystals are not available they can be obtained by evaporating sufficient volume of tincture of iodine in a flat glass dish.

Place two or three teaspoons of iodine crystals in a piece of kleenex and wet thoroughly with strong ammonia solution. A small amount of ammonia may be added from time to time making certain that it does not have the chance to dry out. After three or four tablespoons of ammonia solution have been absorbed and partly evaporated from the iodine it can be left to dry out. While wet ammonium tri-iodide is reasonably safe to handle. When dry, it is so sensitive that it detonates at the slightest touch. It may be exploded by a person walking on a wooden floor several feet away or a door being closed in the same building. The amount described above will produce a violent explosion and should be treated with extreme caution. Several similar compounds will be mentioned in the chapter on explosives.

One or two teaspoonsful of mercury fulminate of silver fulminate mixed (very gently) with ten percent coarse sand can be placed in a small packet of paper and attached to the upper side of an automobile tire with adhesive tape. When the tire rolls over it the fulminate will explode with sufficient power to destroy even a husky truck tire. These combinations also are very dangerous to handle.

READY MADE BOOBY TRAPS

All national armies are supplied with a variety of manufactured trigger devices, charges, etc. to be used specifically as booby trap material. Most firing devices are threaded on one end with a standing size that allows them to be used either with prepared charges or with improvised charges made from mortar or artillery shells. Figure No. 9 shows a simple firing device attached to a hand grenade.

An antipersonnel mine of French manufacture is shown in Figure No. 10. The apparatus at the left side is a trigger mechanism that can be operated by a trip wire. When it is fired the flash passes through the "U" tube which propels a 60mm grenade into the air and at the same time ignites a 1/5 second delay pellet. The grenade explodes a few feet off the ground to shower metal fragments over a wide area. Total weight of mine is 5-1/2 pounds.

Guerrilla bands have sometimes used artillery shells or mortar shells in demolition work by placing them in a large pile of wood or other combustible material and building a bond fire around them until they exploded. For booby traps use, however, the projectile of an artillery shell is the only part of any value. Useful sizes include 75mm, 90mm, 105mm, and 155mm. In those artillery shells where the projectile is attached to the case, it is generally best to remove the projectile and discard the case. Artillery shell projectiles may be fused either in the nose or in the base. For most efficient use, the regular fuse must be unscrewed and a standard firing device (M10 Universal destructor) put in its place.

IMPROVISED BOOBY TRAPS

Standard hand grenades can be used alone in booby traps in a number of methods. The simplest is to carefully remove the handle and wedge the grenade between two heavy objects strong enough to hold the spring in the cocked position.

Another trick is to cover a hand grenade with wet mud with just the safety pin ring sticking out. After the mud has hardened, it will hold the handle in place and the safety pin ring can be withdrawn. These harmless looking clumps of mud scattered along a dirt road will, of course, break open when hit by an automobile tire which will release the handle and fire the grenade. A similar trick is to place grenades in glass jars tight enough to hold the handle in place when the safety pins are withdrawn. At night these may be strung on a wire across a road and may not be seen by a car traveling at night with its lights off. When the bottles break the grenade handles are released and they soon explode.

It seems doubtful that man's ingenuity will ever be exhausted when it comes to improvising traps of various types. A rusty nail stuck to a board left where it will be stepped on by a running enemy may be just as deadly to that one individual as an atomic bomb. Open pits (sometimes with sharp stakes at the bottom) covered with flimsy camouflage is much older than the bow and arrow, but were still used by the Japanese in World War II.

"Dead falls" made from heavy tree limbs that fall when a victim releases them by tripping over a jungle vine can still be useful in guerrilla warfare.

Leaving behind poisoned food or bottled drinks is common. Alcoholic drinks are easily diluted with wood alcohol (temporary type antifreeze) equal to 1/4 their content of ethyl alcohol without detection. A total intake of 2 or 3 ounces will cause blindness or death in a few hours. Soft drinks can be easily poisoned with ethylene glycol (permanent type antifreeze) at the rate of 2 ounces per bottle. This dose is usually fatal and once symptoms develop there is no known antidote.

When five parts of potassium permanganate is mixed with one part of powdered sugar it forms a combination that will either explode (if confined) or burn with a flash if ignited in the open. A new idea might be to put three or four tablespoonsful of this material in an ash tray covered with a thin dust of cigarette ashes. The first person to put his cigarette out in that particular ash tray would be burned bad enough to be out of commission for quite some time. Black powder, if available, would actually explode if used in this way.

USE OF BOOBY TRAPS

It is obvious that the use of booby traps favors an army in retreat, and one of their greatest uses is to slow down pursuit. For most efficient use the laying of booby traps must be done in a planned and coordinated method. When time permits the entire area to be booby trapped should be reconnoitered and the placement of available material planned in such a way as to confuse the enemy, impede his progress and cause maximum number of casualties.

Generally speaking a large number of small booby traps are preferred to a few large ones. Two or more triggers may be attached to a single charge. Variety of types and settings is essential to effective use of booby traps in large numbers.

In the event that friendly troops or your own personnel may re-enter such an area later on, it is desirable that a written record and detailed maps be kept as to where booby traps are placed. When U.S. Army troops discover a place that is booby trapped they mark it with a sign which consists of a red triangle

pointed downward with a white circle in the middle and the word booby traps painted in white across the top.

When anti-vehicle mines are placed by regular army forces it is common practice to booby trap the mines so they will explode when being removed by personnel attempting to clear the area.

The use of booby traps is very adaptable to both guerrilla and counter-guerrilla activity. Guerrilla warfare involves two basic types of action: ambushes and raids. When the guerrillas ambush regular army forces, they are the ones that will make use of the booby traps. In raiding an enemy garrison or supply depot they must beware of booby traps that the regular forces have placed to protect their fixed positions.

The ambush may start when the leading vehicle of an enemy column strikes a mine or drives on to a bridge which is dynamited. Perhaps time delay booby traps activated by the first vehicle in the column may be used to destroy other vehicles several positions behind. Troops riding in a truck convoy may be expected to seek cover in ditches beside the road or other points of natural protection. If these ditches have been booby trapped beforehand, they will be killed in the very process of seeking shelter.

Before making any raid on a fixed enemy position, guerrilla forces should carefully consider the potential danger of booby traps. When regular army forces are being harassed by guerrillas they may be expected to leave supplies badly needed by the guerrillas in slightly protected warehouses as traps. These supplies may be heavily booby trapped and counter guerrilla forces may be waiting a short distance away to take pursuit. To guard against these things, the guerrilla should attempt to keep their target under surveillance for several hours or days before making the raid. They should observe the coming and going of enemy personnel. If the enemy is very careful to always come and go by the same route it may mean that other routes are booby trapped. If the supplies are not added to or taken from regularly, this may indicate that they are being used to bait a trap. By scouting the general area guerrilla forces should guard against surprise by other enemy forces waiting within danger distance.

After making either a raid or an ambush, guerrilla forces should place booby traps behind them to slow up pursuit. Real booby traps can be interspersed with imitation traps. To be safe the enemy will have to go around or de-activate the imitations and take just as much time doing so as if they were real. If the enemy becomes careless in handling your imitation traps, he will run the danger of getting killed by a live one. In planning the path of their retreat guerrilla forces should booby trap alternate routes which enemy forces might use to cut them off.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (157-23577)

DATE:

1/31/72

FROM : SAC, SAN DIEGO (157-2815)(P)

SUBJECT: SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION (SAO)
EM - SAO

Re report of SA STEVEN L. CHRISTENSEN at San Diego dated 1/21/72.

CALIF. MEMBER OF SUBJECT ORGANIZATION

On 1/28/72, [redacted] advised he had learned during conversation that morning with JERRY LYNN DAVIS, leader of the SAO at San Diego, that the organization had received letters from Newsweek magazine at Los Angeles, California, and from the San Diego Evening Tribune, a daily newspaper. These letters requested interviews with officials of the SAO for the purpose of writing articles in subsequent issues of the respective publications. The letter from Newsweek indicated that magazine was in the process of doing an article on Leftist groups in connection with CALREP, had come across the SAO and wished to include an article on it also.

Source advised that DAVIS is agreeable to the interview with Newsweek with the conditions that the meeting between DAVIS and Newsweek is secure and that the SAO Post Office Box number be printed in the article for additional publicity. DAVIS told source he feels an interview with the Evening Tribune would be premature at this time as he thinks the article resulting from such an interview would be too much of a slap in the face for the San Diego Police Department.

San Diego will follow this matter and advise the Bureau of any additional developments.

②-Bureau (RM)

4-San Diego (1-170-286)
(1-100-16200)
(1-157- JERRY LYNN DAVIS)
(1-157-2815)

SLC:kak
(6)

REC-45

157-23577-11

FEB 4 1972

EX-100

EX-100 ANT. SEC.

60 FEB 14 1972

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan



UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (157-23577)

DATE: 1/31/72

FROM: SAC, OKLAHOMA CITY (157-1133) -RUC-

SUBJECT: SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION (SAO)
EXTREMIST MATTERS
OO: SAN DIEGO

Re Phoenix letters to Bureau, 12/17 and 12/22/71.

CONF. SOURCE

advised on 1/25/72, that BURTON currently resides at 813 North Sandusky, Tulsa, Oklahoma, and is self-employed selling coin counting equipment.

During recent contacts with BURTON, there have been no indications that BURTON is currently connected with any extremist organization. agreed to remain alert for and report any information concerning BURTON's possible connection with captioned organization.

CONF. SOURCE

REC-60

157-23577-10

EX-100

2 Bureau
2 San Diego (
2 Oklahoma City
(1 - 157-975, BURTON)
DRE:blh
(6)

FEB 3 1972

DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES



FEB 10 1972

EXT. SEC.

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 1/24/72

FROM : SAC, LAS VEGAS (157-997) (RUC)

SUBJECT: ~~SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION~~
EXTREMIST MATTERS
OO: SAN DIEGO

Re Las Vegas letter to Bureau, 12/6/71, and
Phoenix letter to Bureau, 12/22/71.

All sources and informants cognizant of
Minuteman (MM) activity in the Las Vegas Division
have been contacted regarding captioned organization
with negative results.

Investigation is continuing to determine if
JACK CONAN DOYLE, JR., (Las Vegas file 157-553,
Bureau file 105-175539) is known to be active in
captioned organization. However, it is noted
that all sources cognizant of MM activity were
contacted regarding DOYLE with negative results.

In the absence of further leads or investigation
remaining outstanding Las Vegas is conducting no further
investigation in this case since it does not appear that
SAO is active in Nevada.

- 2 - Bureau
(1 - 105-175539)
- 2 - Kansas City
- 2 - Phoenix (157-1173)
- 2 - San Diego
- 3 - Las Vegas
(1 - 157-553)

WLR:jhp
(12)

EX-102

REC-11

FEB 3

157-23511-9

25 JAN 31 1972

DOWN IN LEFT DM

EXT. SEC.



5010-108-02

57 FEB 8 - 1972

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN 105-175539

LV 157-997

LEADS

PHOENIX DIVISION

AT PHOENIX, ARIZONA

Maintain contact with _____ and set forth appropriate leads in the event information is received indicating SAO is active in Nevada or if DOYLE is known to be a member.

SAN DIEGO DIVISION

AT SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA

Will through sources determine if SAO is known to be active in Nevada and if DOYLE is a member.

UNITED STATES

ENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (157-23577)

DATE: 1/24/72

FROM : SAC, KANSAS CITY (157-2179) RUC

SUBJECT: SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION
EM - MM
OO SD

Re Bureau letter to Phoenix 11/9/71.

Indices of Kansas City Office contain no pertinent identifiable information with the Secret Army Organization or individuals mentioned in referenced communication.

The following white hate sources who are generally aware of Minutemen and related activities in the Kansas City, Missouri, area advised on indicated dates they could furnish no information regarding the Secret Army Organization:

[REDACTED], 12/20/71

[REDACTED], 1/4/72

[REDACTED], 1/10/72

ST-110

REC-53

157-23577-8

JAN 27 1972

2 Bureau (RM)
2 Phoenix (157-1173)(RM)
2 San Diego (RM)
1 Kansas City
RBH:jrt
(7)

EXT. SEC.



FEB 7 1972

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REC-50

REPORTING OFFICE SAN DIEGO	OFFICE OF ORIGIN SAN DIEGO	DATE 1/21/72	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 10/8/71 - 1/7/72
TITLE OF CASE SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION (SAO)		REPORT MADE BY SA STEVEN L. CHRISTENSEN	TYPED BY jam
		CHARACTER OF CASE EXTREMIST MATTERS SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION	

REFERENCE: Phoenix letter to the Bureau and LHM dated 10/22/71;
Bureau letter to Phoenix dated 11/9/71;
Las Vegas letter to the Bureau dated 12/6/71;
Phoenix letter to the Bureau dated 12/17/71;
Phoenix letter and LHM to the Bureau dated 12/22/71.

IDENTITY OF INFORMANTS

It is noted that the large volume of information reported herein was furnished by ~~Phoenix~~ the sole source

ACCOMPLISHMENTS CLAIMED						<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NONE	ACQUIT- TALS	CASE HAS BEEN: PENDING OVER ONE YEAR <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO PENDING PROSECUTION OVER SIX MONTHS <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO
CONVIC.	AUTO.	FUG.	FINES	SAVINGS	RECOVERIES			

Deleted Copy Sent *Deputy Asst. Dir.*

APPROVED *E/O* by Letter *1/17/72* SPECIAL AGENT
Per FOIA Request *ALL* IN CHARGE

COPIES MADE:

DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW

8 - Bureau (157-23577)

(Copies cont'd on Cover Page B) 13, JAN 28 1972

Report declassified by R/S 7/11/75 G.T.T.
7/16/75 G.T.T.

2 - San Diego (157-2815)

157-23577-7

REC-50

EX-112

EXT. INT. SEC.

FEB 5 1972

Dissemination Record of Attached Report				
ency.	ISD, I, R, C, S, S, A, T, F, A, C, S, T			
uest Recd.				
Fwd.	R/S			
Fwd.	2/2/72			

Notations

SD 157-2815

Copies Made (cont'd):

- 1 - U.S. Secret Service, San Diego
- 2 - Baltimore
- 1 - El Paso (Info)
- 2 - Kansas City
- 2 - Las Vegas (157-997)
- 1 - Los Angeles (Info)
- 1 - Oklahoma City (Info)
- 1 - Portland (Info)
- 1 - Sacramento (Info)
- 2 - Seattle

of such information in the San Diego Division. Much of this information is known only to the source and to one other individual within the organization. Therefore, in order to afford this source additional security, he has been assigned two T symbol numbers for the purpose of reporting information in the report as follows:

SD T-1 and SD T-2 are

157-2815 (Instant Report)

ADMINISTRATIVE

The identity of HOWARD B. GODFREY is known to the Bureau.

This report is being classified "Confidential" because it contains information from SD T-1 and SD T-2, a confidential source of continuing value to the Bureau in security matters. The unauthorized disclosure of the information contained in the report could reasonably result in the identification of the informant which would be prejudicial to the defense interests of the nation.

- B -
COVER PAGE

SD 157-2815

All individuals referred to herein as leaders of the SAO in the San Diego area are either being actively investigated or have been so investigated in the past to determine whether they should be placed on the ADEX.

11
n For the additional information of the Bureau and Kansas City, which is Office of Origin in the Minutemen investigation, all individuals associated with the Secret Army Organization (SAO) at San Diego are former members of the Minutemen organization or sympathizers or supporters of that organization. Inasmuch as information contained in this report covers the main areas of Minutemen-type activity within the San Diego area and due to the fact that the individuals who have formed the SAO consider the Minutemen organization to effectively be non-existent, this report is being submitted to Kansas City in lieu of the regular report on Minutemen activity at San Diego.

For the information of the Phoenix Division, [REDACTED] reported on 11/9/71 that the SAO had received a written request from one CHARLES MANLEVE, 2938 North Seventeen Drive, Phoenix, Arizona, asking for information regarding the SAO.

In connection with its investigation of the individual named JOHN OWEN BURTON as referred to in Las Vegas letter dated 12/6/71 and Phoenix letter dated 12/17/71, Oklahoma City should note that, in early January, 1972, JERRY LYNN DAVIS, SAO leader at San Diego, indicated to SD 1155-E that there were one or more individuals in the State of Oklahoma, exact location not known, who DAVIS referred to as contacts of the SAO.

In addition, it is noted that [REDACTED] has advised of other contacts of the SAO or written requests for information about the SAO from areas within the Kansas City, El Paso, Baltimore, Los Angeles, Portland, and Sacramento Divisions.

Part II, C., of this report sets forth information regarding an incident in which a young woman, PAULA ELAINE THARP, was injured by sniper fire while at the residence of a San Diego State College professor named PETER GEORGE BOHMER.

- C -
COVER PAGE

SD 157-2815

Both THARP and BOHMER are subjects of investigation in the San Diego Division on the basis of their activities in the New Left Movement.

BOHMER's residence is a commune known as "The Box," which is a focal point of New Left activity in San Diego and, at this time, is primarily concerned with formulating plans for confrontations and demonstrations during the 1972 Republican National Convention at San Diego. It has been determined that THARP's wound is not serious in nature. ~~BOHMER~~, who was present during the incident on an intelligence gathering assignment for the SAO, has identified the assailant as GEORGE M. HOOVER (San Diego 100-15356) who accompanied informant on this assignment. Informant has advised that this incident was not premeditated by the SAO or any member of it, including HOOVER, and that it was a spur of the moment action on HOOVER's part. This information has been disseminated on a confidential basis to the San Diego Police Department, which is investigating the incident.

It is noted that much of the printed literature and propaganda of the SAO has been forwarded to the Bureau via referenced Phoenix communications. However, in order to assure the completeness of this report, one copy of each piece of printed material distributed by the SAO is being included at the end of this report in a section marked "Addendum."

It is noted that details of this report include information dated prior to that of the investigative period. This information is included so as to show a more complete picture of the origin and structure of this organization.

A copy of this report is being disseminated locally to U.S. Secret Service, San Diego, California.

LEADS

EL PASO, LOS ANGELES, OKLAHOMA CITY, PORTLAND, and
SACRAMENTO DIVISIONS

- D -
COVER PAGE

SD 157-2815

LEADS (cont'd)

Information copies of this report are being directed to the above offices for their reference and possible investigative assistance in view of the fact that contacts or requests for information regarding the SAO have been reported within those Divisions.

BALTIMORE

Baltimore is requested to furnish San Diego with basic information regarding the group allegedly operated by JESSE CLAYBURN STEVENS and to contact knowledgeable sources regarding this group, to determine the extent of any alliance or connection with the SAO.

LAS VEGAS

AT LAS VEGAS, NEVADA. 1. Will identify ED (LNU), Post Office Box 2191, Las Vegas 89101, telephone number 384-2046, and determine any activities on his part in behalf of the SAO.

2. Will determine if the JACK DOYLE, telephone number 642-4467, referred to in this report is the same as JACK CONAN DOYLE, JR., (Las Vegas 157-553) mentioned in referenced Las Vegas letter to the Bureau.

PHOENIX

AT PHOENIX, ARIZONA. Will identify CHARLES MANLEVE, 2938 North Seventeen Drive, Phoenix, and determine the nature of his activities, if any.

SEATTLE

AT BOTHELL, WASHINGTON. Will identify CY ANDERSON, 10418 N.E. 168th Place, Bothell, and determine the nature of his activities.

SAN DIEGO

- E -

COVER PAGE

SD 157-2815

LEADS (cont'd)

AT SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA. Will attempt to identify additional members of the SAO and follow and report activities of this organization.

- F* -
COVER PAGE

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to: 1 - U.S. Secret Service, San Diego

Report of: SA STEVEN L. CHRISTENSEN Office: SAN DIEGO
Date: January 21, 1972
Field Office File #: San Diego 157-2815 Bureau File #: 157-23577
Title: SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION (SAO)

Character: EXTREMIST MATTERS - SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION

Synopsis:

Secret Army Organization (SAO) formed at San Diego, California, in late September, 1971, by JERRY LYNN DAVIS to replace Minutemen (MM) organization considered defunct in the San Diego area. Organization formed to provide military-type training for self defense, to oppose communism and totalitarian government, and to take over political power in the United States if the present government fails. JERRY LYNN DAVIS considered "Commander" of the SAO at San Diego and other officers set forth. Members of the SAO active in acquiring and possessing firearms and explosives. Tentative arrangements made for extension of SAO with branches at Las Vegas, Nevada; Phoenix, Arizona; and Seattle, Washington. Additional SAO contacts claimed at Portland, Oregon; El Paso, Texas; Los Angeles, California, and in the States of Kansas and Oklahoma. Contact made with JESSE CLAYBURN STEVENS, alleged leader of East Coast portion of MM organization and tentative arrangements made for alliance between STEVENS' group and SAO. SAO has total of 8 members at San Diego, California, with approximately same number of supporters and sympathizers. Number of possible members or supporters at Las Vegas, Phoenix, and Seattle not known. Membership fees for initiation are

SD 157-2815

\$5.00, monthly dues are \$3.00. Other financial information set forth. SAO to publish monthly news and training bulletin and other special bulletins, posters and stickers as need and occasion arises.

- P -

DETAILS: AT SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA

I. ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE

A. Location of Headquarters

On May 5, 1971, it was reported that JERRY LYNN DAVIS, leader of the SAO, in laying plans for the formation of the organization, wanted it to appear in several cities at the same time. However, the headquarters would be at San Diego, California.

(SD T-1, May 5, 1971)

On September 13, 1971, it was reported that, in preparation for future organizational work, DAVIS had rented several Post Office boxes in the San Diego area which would be used for this purpose. These included Post Office Box 5791, San Diego, California 92105, which was rented in DAVIS' name, and Post Office Box 503, Lemon Grove, California 92045, which was rented in the name of "Artist Supply." It was reported that "Artist Supply" was the name utilized for a mail drop operated by TROY HAUGHTON, former West Coast leader of the Minutemen (MM) organization.

(SD T-1, September 13, 1971)

The Minutemen (MM) is a paramilitant group organized in June, 1960, by ROBERT B. DE PUGH in Norborne, Missouri, as a resistance to the

- 2 -

spread of communism in the United States by use of guerrilla tactics. DE PUGH is currently incarcerated in a Federal penitentiary for violation of the Federal Firearms Act.

The Patriotic Party has been the political arm of the Minutemen.

On January 7, 1972, it was reported that the organization has no formal headquarters and that it is operated out of the homes of JERRY LYNN DAVIS and other members.

aka. Patrick McDonald
Leader of "Secret Army Organization"
(SD T-2, January 7, 1972)

Add: 2393 Washington, Spring Valley, Calif
B. Charter Information

On January 7, 1972, it was reported that the SAO has no plans for formulating charters as such for the parent or subsidiary groups.

(SD T-2, January 7, 1972)

C. Objectives

On May 5, 1971, it was reported that JERRY LYNN DAVIS was highly interested in forming a new Right Wing group to organize people in various localities and to provide them with military-type training for the purpose of being ready to eventually take over political power in the United States when the present government fails due to oppression or communist influence.

(SD T-1, May 5, 1971)

On December 20, 1971, it was reported that, in correspondence with another similar group, DAVIS stated that, although the SAO was a new organization with a new name, it

SD 157-2815

would continue to adhere to the tenets and principles of the old MM organization.

(SD T-1; December 20, 1971)

On January 7, 1972, it was reported that the SAO intended to conduct intelligence-type operations and to offer training in urban guerrilla warfare to be used against Left Wing groups and suspected enemies of the United States.

A leaflet entitled, "Join the Secret Army Organization" was made available which offered the following statements of purpose:

- "1) To prepare the means of personal defense and survival in case of enemy attack.
- 2) To resist and expose the spread of communist influence and propaganda within our own national boundaries.
- 3) To investigate by means of our own secret memberships the infiltration of communist sympathizers into American organizations of government, business, labor, religion and education.
- 4) To resist by any and all means the passage of laws which regulate the private ownership of firearms or which detract from the individual's ability to defend his own family and personal property.
- 5) To promote knowledge and skill in the use of arms by our own members and by the general public.
- 6) To form in advance of actual need a secret underground organization equipped to spy upon, harrass and destroy troops of any foreign power that might occupy United States territory.

7) To lend assistance and support wherever possible to other resistance organizations, domestic or foreign, opposing communist expansion or subversion.

8) To pursue these programs as private citizens motivated only by patriotism and to remain entirely free of government subsidies or control."

(SD T-2, January 7, 1972)

D. Officers

On January 7, 1972, it was reported that, if the organization continues to progress as originally envisioned, it will eventually be operated by a General Staff. This General Staff will be composed of JERRY LYNN DAVIS, 2393 Washington, Spring Valley, California, with the title of "Commander," and the leaders of various area groups who will hold the title of "Captain." At the present time, such area groups tentatively exist in the following places:

San Diego, California
with the "Captain" being HOWARD B. GODFREY
746 Graves
El Cajon, California

GODFREY is a former MM and will be Number Two man in the SAO.

Phoenix, Arizona
where the "Captains" will be EVERETT MOORE
and his wife. The MOORES are known MM leaders in the Phoenix area.

Seattle, Washington
where the "Captain" will be CY ANDERSON
10418 N.E. 168th Place
Bothell, Washington

SD 157-2815

Las Vegas, Nevada
where the "Captains" will be ~~JACK DOYLE~~ and
ED (LNU)

Post Office Box 2191

Las Vegas, Nevada

-These individuals allegedly have former
connections with the MM organization.

(SD T-2, January 7, 1972)

E. Summary of Overall Activities

On May 5, 1971, it was reported that JERRY LYNN DAVIS was continually talking about the plans he was making to start a new organization. According to DAVIS, he considered the MM organization to be defunct, at least in the San Diego area and in most of the Western states, and felt the need to organize a new Right Wing group to fill the power vacuum which it had left. He indicated that he knew people in Phoenix, Arizona; Portland, Oregon; Seattle, Washington, and Las Vegas, Nevada, who he wanted to contact regarding such an organization, feeling that they would be highly interested in helping to organize and get it going. He said his plans included having Post Office boxes rented for the new organization in all these cities and having leaflets and stickers regarding the organization printed using the respective Post Office box numbers. On a pre-determined day, press releases would be made in each of these cities announcing the formation of the organization with the leaflets and stickers being put up in the cities on the same day. This would be done for the purpose of disguising the location of the national headquarters, which would be actually located in San Diego, California.

(SD T-1, May 5, 1971)

On September 13, 1971, it was reported that DAVIS had become very interested in the National Socialist White Peoples Party (NSWPP) as a possible answer to the need for a

Right Wing group in the San Diego area. He was reportedly studying that organization and considering becoming a member.

(SD T-2, September 13, 1971)

The National Socialist White Peoples Party, also known as The American Nazi Party, American Nazis, and The George Lincoln Rockwell Party, was organized on February 26, 1956, at Arlington, Virginia, based upon the concept of an international "National Socialist" movement as espoused by the German Nazi Party headed by Adolf Hitler. The organization supports and follows the line of hatred against Negroes, Jews, and communists through various propaganda media seeking a legitimate dominant political party in the United States and foreign countries.

On September 16, 1971, it was reported that, while very interested in the NSWPP, DAVIS was still considering going ahead with plans for the new organization. In addition, DAVIS indicated that he expected to obtain membership lists and the necessary materials for setting up application forms, bulletins and training literature for the new organization from BETTIE HAUGHTON, wife of TROY HAUGHTON. DAVIS said he would attempt to have the bulletins, training materials, and membership application forms printed in the near future and that, tentatively, the responsibility for making the monthly mail-outs would alternate between DAVIS and GODFREY. DAVIS advised that O. A. ALEXANDER of Alex Rapid Print, 7609 El Cajon Boulevard, La Mesa, California, had agreed to print some of these materials. ALEXANDER was described as a former MM supporter who had allowed TROY HAUGHTON to use his printing facilities for the benefit of the West Coast MM organization.

Other plans for the new organization included eventually setting up two membership lists which would be recorded on microfilm. One of the lists would be maintained by DAVIS and the other by GODFREY. The purpose in placing

SD 157-2815

the membership lists on microfilm was for easy destruction. Two lists were to be maintained to guard against the possibility of one being lost or destroyed.

(SD T-2, September 16, 1971)

On October 8, 1971, it was reported that DAVIS had chosen the name "Secret Army Organization" for his new group. In addition, it was learned DAVIS had had 1,000 copies each of letterhead stationery and membership application forms for the SAO printed up the previous weekend. DAVIS also advised that he, GODFREY, and other associates would attend the Annual Yuma Gun Show at Yuma, Arizona, on October 16 and October 17, 1971, at which time he expected contact would be made with people attending the gun show from Phoenix, Arizona, and Seattle, Washington, regarding the SAO.

(SD T-1, October 8, 1971)

On October 16, and October 17, 1971, DAVIS, GODFREY, and STANLEY DON MC DADE, a prospective member of the SAO residing at 4114 Massachusetts, La Mesa, California, were in attendance at the Yuma Gun Show. Following the gun show, a meeting was held in a motel room at Yuma, Arizona, with persons in attendance, including the above three individuals and EVERETT MOORE and his wife from Phoenix, Arizona, and CY ANDERSON from Seattle, Washington. The topic of discussion was the SAO and those attending the meeting were in general agreement that a new cohesive force was necessary among Right Wing groups as a result of the power vacuum left by the disintegration of the MM organization. MOORE and ANDERSON tentatively agreed to having their respective groups join the SAO subject to the approval of the members of these groups. Copies of printed material of the SAO, including a leaflet entitled, "History of the Secret Army Organization," a copy of the first bulletin of the SAO entitled, "To Prospective Members of the Secret Army Organization," and membership application forms were passed around among the group.

It was decided that subsequent contacts regarding expansion of the SAO would be made and that the San Diego area

SD 157-2815

mail drop for the Phoenix group would be the address of HOWARD FRANCIS CLARK, 1080 6th Street, Ramona, California, a former member of the MM organization.

En route to the gun show, CY ANDERSON's automobile had broken down some place in the State of Nevada and it had been necessary for him to hire transportation from there to the gun show. After the gun show, DAVIS drove to Las Vegas, Nevada, accompanied by ANDERSON, to make contact with people known to him regarding the SAO.

It was reported that DAVIS, who is part American Indian, had abandoned the idea of joining the NSWPP when he learned in late September, 1971, that the NSWPP is adamantly opposed to persons having American Indian blood, considering them to be of an inferior race. It was felt that this fact was responsible for DAVIS' decision to finally go ahead and organize the SAO.

It was also reported that, in addition to the letterhead stationery and application forms, several thousand copies of the history leaflet and the first bulletin had also been printed at the same time as well as a number of stickers advertising for the SAO. The printing of these materials was done by BETTIE HAUGHTON on an offset press which she had maintained since the time her husband was in the MM organization. Many copies of these printed materials have been sent out to people known in the past to have been MM members or other Right Wing sympathizers.

The meeting mentioned in the first paragraph of the history leaflet is actually a disguised reference to the meeting which took place in the motel room at Yuma, Arizona, on October 17, 1971.

(SD T-2, October 20, 1971)

DAVIS returned home from Las Vegas, Nevada, on the evening of October 23, 1971. He stated that the reason for this delay was that he had become very involved in Las Vegas with meeting people and with organizing the SAO indicating

SD 157-2815

that arrangements had been made for the group he contacted at Las Vegas to join the SAO. He further advised that arrangements had been made to get insignia patches from CY ANDERSON for the berets that SAO members would be given to wear.

(SD T-2, October 26, 1971)

On October 27, 1971, DAVIS was reported to have advised that ANDERSON had gone to El Paso, Texas, from Las Vegas, Nevada, to make contact with people known to him there. DAVIS advised he expected ANDERSON to be in San Diego on October 29, 1971, for additional discussions regarding the organizing of the SAO. DAVIS said he also felt the need for him and GODFREY to travel to Phoenix, Arizona, sometime in December, 1971, for the purpose of recontacting EVERETT MOORE regarding the SAO.

(SD T-2, October 27, 1971)

On November 9, 1971, it was reported that CY ANDERSON had spent approximately a day and a half at DAVIS' residence discussing the SAO. Resulting from these discussions were tentative plans for a trip during December, 1971, or January, 1972, during which DAVIS and ANDERSON would travel through Arizona to El Paso, Texas, following which they would cross the border at Juarez, Mexico, and drive to Mexico City. Returning from Mexico City, they would travel to Las Vegas where the individual named ED (Last Name Unknown) would be picked up and who would then travel with them to Denver, Colorado, and the State of Montana. The purpose of the trip would be to contact people regarding expansion of the SAO and to solicit support for that organization.

(SD T-2, November 9, 1971)

On December 17, 1971, correspondence was observed at the DAVIS residence from an individual named JESSE CLAYBURN STEVENS at Silver Springs, Maryland. The correspondence, which

SD 157-2815

was addressed to the SAO, indicated that STEVENS was in control of at least part of what was left of the former MM organization on the East Coast. In the letter, STEVENS expressed hatred for ROBERT BOLIVAR DE PUGH, former national leader of the MM organization, and interest in establishing future contact with the SAO. STEVENS also indicated that he corresponded with several individuals in the San Diego area and did not know who had furnished him information on the SAO. According to DAVIS, this was done by STANLEY DON MC DADE. In addition, DAVIS advised he is known to STEVENS by the alias of PATRICK MC DONALD.

A letter replying to the above correspondence from STEVENS which DAVIS had written was also observed. In this letter, DAVIS also expressed interest in making contact with STEVENS' group. DAVIS indicated in his letter that, even though the SAO was a new organization with a new name, it would continue to adhere to the tenets and principles of the old MM organization.

(SD T-1, December 20, 1971)

On December 20, 1971, the SAO distributed several hundred copies of a special intelligence bulletin which it had prepared regarding *aka, Peter G. Bohmer* PETER GEORGE BOHMER, a professor of Economics at San Diego State College, and a well-known figure in New Left activities in the San Diego area. The information contained in the bulletin was obtained by the SAO primarily from research of newspaper articles and surveillance of BOHMER's activities.

(SD T-1, December 20, 1971)

On December 29, 1971, it was reported that DAVIS had received additional correspondence from JESSE CLAYBURN STEVENS. In this letter, STEVENS agreed to the formation of an alliance between his group and the SAO. Guidelines which were set up would have STEVENS' group in control of Right Wing activities in the East and in the South, while the SAO would operate in the Western states. It was also agreed that the two groups should work on finding an individual in or near Chicago,

SD 157-2815

Illinois, to act as coordinator of Right Wing activities in the Midwest area. DAVIS mentioned JAMES EVAN POTO as a good possibility in this regard. POTO, an SAO member at San Diego, is employed by a national restaurant chain and is expecting to be transferred to the Chicago area in the early part of 1972 to open a new restaurant there. *Cal*

In addition, arrangements were made between SAO and STEVENS' group regarding the trading of information on individuals of interest to these organizations who reside in each other's areas. Furthermore, it was agreed that members of their respective groups would be transferred from one group to another if they should move to a new area.

STEVENS indicated that his group has microfilming equipment and "secure" messages between the two groups will be transmitted by microfilm as soon as the SAO acquires the necessary equipment.

(SD T-1, December 29, 1971)

On December 29, 1971, it was reported that BETTIE HAUGHTON will remarry in the near future and, upon doing so, expects to leave the San Diego area. At that time, she will give the offset press, which she has, to the SAO for its use.

DAVIS has been very busy recently preparing the next SAO bulletin. According to what he has said, this bulletin will contain eight pages of technical information dealing with explosives, booby traps and other weapons and will have two pages of general information regarding news, recruiting, and training.

(SD T-2, December 29, 1971)

On January 5, 1972, it was reported that the new SAO bulletin had been printed and was ready for distribution. In addition, DAVIS was reported to have stated that he wanted to

SD 157-2815

begin work on a new special bulletin such as the one done by the SAO on PETER GEORGE BOHMER. However, this time the target of the bulletin would be a nationally-known figure of the New Left Movement.

(SD T-1, January 5, 1972)

F. Acquisition of Firearms and Explosives

On January 7, 1972, it was reported that most members of the SAO possess several firearms and frequently are armed. Furthermore, members of the SAO are endeavoring to acquire explosives and munitions of all descriptions.

(SD T-2, January 7, 1972)

II. ACTIVITIES OF LOCAL GROUPS

A. Name, Location, and Estimated Membership

On January 7, 1972, it was reported the SAO leadership considers that the organization has groups established at the following locations:

San Diego, California

The group at San Diego controls the State of California and has the same location as the national headquarters. This group has eight members and approximately the same number of prospective members and supporters.

Phoenix, Arizona

The Phoenix group controls the State of Arizona. There are only two individuals, EVERETT MORRE and his wife, known at this time, although, allegedly, a larger groups exists.

Moore

SD 157-2815

Seattle, Washington

This group controls the State of Washington and possibly Idaho and Oregon as well. Contact with only one individual, CY ANDERSON, is known, although a larger group allegedly exists.

Las Vegas, Nevada

This group controls the State of Nevada with at least two individuals, JACK DOYLE and ED (Last Name Unknown) and possibly more in the group.

In addition, DAVIS has claimed to have two members, names not known, at Carson, near Los Angeles, California, and to have made contact regarding the SAO with acquaintances in the States of Oklahoma and Kansas.

Furthermore, DAVIS has advised that individuals near Redding, California, and in the State of Maryland have written in requesting information on the SAO.

(SD T-2, January 7, 1972)

B. Officers

On January 7, 1972, it was reported that, for the time being, officers of local groups of the SAO will be the same as those listed for national and state positions of the SAO.

(SD T-2, January 7, 1972)

C. Summary of Activities

It is noted that most of the information regarding activities of the SAO at San Diego has been reported in the

SD 157-2815

section entitled "Overall Activities" in order to more easily show the organization and growth of the group.

On January 7, 1972, an article appeared in the San Diego Union, daily newspaper at San Diego, California, and reported that, on the previous evening, a young woman at the residence of PETER GEORGE BOHMER had been wounded by sniper fire from an unknown assailant. According to the article, stickers regarding the SAO had been placed on the door of BOHMER's office at San Diego State College earlier that day and BOHMER had allegedly received threatening telephone calls from the SAO.

The article stated that the San Diego Police Department was investigating the incident.

On January 7, 1972, Detective ERNIE TRUMPER, Investigative Support Division, San Diego Police Department, advised that a witness at the scene of the shooting incident had described seeing two shots fired from a light blue 1964 Plymouth Valiant automobile. According to TRUMPER, the individual firing the shots had been described as a white male in his middle 20's, slender build, with dark curly hair and a light, neatly trimmed beard.

On January 7, 1972, it was reported that members of the SAO had indeed placed stickers on BOHMER's office door during the day on January 6, 1972. However, it was reported that the description of the vehicle and the assailant as furnished by the San Diego Police Department did not match any known SAO member or vehicle belonging to any SAO member.

(SD T-2, January 7, 1972)

III. FINANCES

On September 16, 1971, JERRY LYNN DAVIS was reported to have stated that he estimated the monthly operating cost of the organization he had in mind to be approximately \$100.00.

SD 157-2815

He further advised that O. A. ALEXANDER of Alex Rapid Print had agreed to do printing for the SAO at cost.

(SD T-2, September 16, 1971)

On October 8, 1971, it was reported that initiation fees in the SAO would be \$5.00 and that monthly dues of membership would be \$3.00.

(SD T-1, October 8, 1971)

On November 26, 1971, DAVIS was reported to have stated that he had spent \$300 of his own money on printing materials for the SAO and for other expenses.

(SD T-1, November 26, 1971)

On December 20, 1971, it was reported that the SAO had then spent \$140 on printing its literature. The last bulletin put out by the group had been done at Alex Rapid Print at a cost of \$3.50 for 200 copies. A total of \$16.00 was spent on stamps to mail the bulletin out.

(SD T-2, December 20, 1971)

IV. PUBLICATIONS AND PROPAGANDA

On January 7, 1972, it was reported that present plans of the SAO call for putting out a monthly bulletin for members of the group and for other special bulletins, leaflets, posters and stickers as the need and occasion arises. Future plans call for the eventual publication of a bulletin which will be distributed publicly.

The SAO is presently contemplating using the slogan "We're Everywhere."

(SD T-2, January 7, 1972)

SD 157-2815

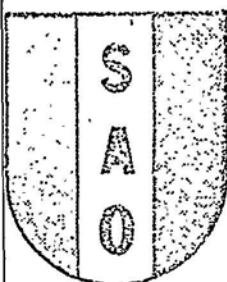
V. MISCELLANEOUS

Included at the end of this report as a special section marked "Addendum" is one copy of each piece of literature printed so far by the SAO.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

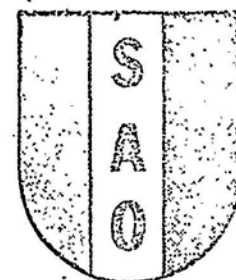
SD 157-2815

ADDENDUM



SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS



Dear Fellow American,

At the request of a mutual friend we are sending you this invitation to join the Secret Army Organization. Those of us who have been members for some time sincerely believe that our organization can be of real value in preserving for future generations the land of freedom and opportunity which our forefathers handed down to us.

It is the belief of our organization that the communist-socialist conspiracy has infiltrated the United States Government to such an extent that the American people cannot rely on this country's elected leaders to protect them from communist domination and slavery.

We believe that the time will come when the American people will have to fight for their lives and their liberty. In this belief, we have formed in advance a secret underground army with but one objective, to defend our constitutional republic and to help our fellow Americans to do the same.

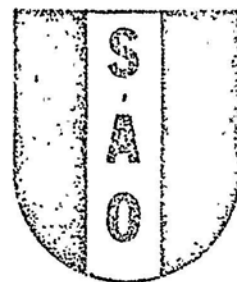
We do not want lukewarm members. We are an organization of people willing to make any sacrifice necessary for our country. If you feel the same way, we invite you to join us.

SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION



SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS



Dear Fellow American,

Your letter of inquiry concerning the Secret Army Organization was received a few days ago. We have had so many inquiries during the past few months that it has been impossible to answer each of them promptly with a personal letter.

We certainly appreciate your interest in our organization and we hope you will join us in our battle for national and individual freedom. As you learn more about the Secret Army Organization I'm sure you will come to realize that we are not radicals, but are far more inclined to be quietly dedicated and clear thinking individuals.

Enclosed is some further information about our organization, its history, objectives and programs. After you have given this material careful study, we hope you will use the enclosed application form to join our organization. When sending in your application, do not put your return address or name on the outside of the envelope.

After your membership application has been processed, we would certainly welcome having you work with one of our local units, or better still, help you organize your own unit with our assistance after you have completed preliminary training.

Sincerely yours,

Captain Patrick McDonald
S. A. O. Headquarters Staff

History of the Secret Army Organization

One early morning in February, 1970, a group of six Minutemen leaders from four states met secretly in Northern Arizona to discuss the crisis that the arrest and imprisonment of two top Minutemen leaders and the assassination of a third had brought on the organization. Although some of these men had met before in their roles as Minutemen group leaders, others were meeting for the first time.

After much discussion, two principal points were agreed upon. First, that the Minutemen as a national coordination organization of militant right-wing groups had effectively been destroyed by the pro-communist elements inside the Justice Department. While individual units still existed throughout the country, few had the financial support or leadership to be really effective. Second, that the need for such a coordinating organization was greater than ever in view of the increased revolutionary activity by communists in the United States.

With these two points in mind, suggestions were put forward on a course of action to be followed. After a meeting that lasted all that day and far into the next morning, an overall plan of action was finally agreed upon. All present agreed to merge their individual units together and form a new organization under the command of one leader elected from among themselves, with the other five to be members of a General Staff that would advise and assist the new leader.

While retaining the basic programs and policies of the Minutemen, it was decided that not only should this new organization have a different name, but also a completely new chain of command and organizational structure. If the new organization was going to survive the attacks that befell the old one, a whole new approach would be needed. Never again could the arrest or death of a few leaders be allowed to cripple the entire organization.

For this reason it was decided that only a highly disciplined military type organization with a definite chain of command would have any chance of success. This then, was the beginning of the Secret Army Organization. Beginning with an original force of hard core patriots that numbered fewer than two hundred, the Secret Army Organization began the job of picking up the pieces and continuing to fight for national and individual freedom. Using this cadre of dedicated personnel as a nucleus, the S. A. O. has been recruiting and training new members in the skills they will need as the freedom fighters of tomorrow.

The leaders of the S. A. O. have no idea of fighting a last ditch stand. We have no desire to commit suicide ourselves or to let our members do so. We have a strategy which we believe will ultimately lead to victory. Only one thing is essential. We must start preparing and training NOW! We of the S. A. O. believe that our country is worthy of any sacrifice. If you feel the same way, we invite you to join us.

JOIN THE SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION

*An organization of loyal Americans
dedicated to the preservation of both
national and individual freedom.*

1. To prepare the means of personal defense and survival in case of enemy attack.
2. To resist and expose the spread of communist influence and propaganda within our own national boundaries.
3. To investigate by means of our own secret memberships the infiltration of communist sympathizers into American organizations of government, business, labor, religion and education.
4. To resist by any and all means the passage of laws which regulate the private ownership of firearms or which detract from the individual's ability to defend his own family and personal property.
5. To promote knowledge and skill in the use of arms by our own members and by the general public.
6. To form in advance of actual need a secret underground organization equipped to spy upon, harass and destroy troops of any foreign power that might occupy United States territory.
7. To lend assistance and support wherever possible to other resistance organizations, domestic or foreign, opposing communist expansion or subversion.
8. To pursue these programs as private citizens motivated only by patriotism and to remain entirely free of government subsidies or control.

The Secret Army Organization is a national organization of patriotic Americans who are preparing themselves as a last line of defense against communism. To exemplify the necessity of such an organization, we quote the 1960 Annual Report of the Committee on Un-American Activities as follows:

"Events of the past year have provided convincing evidence that the American people cannot rely completely on this country's armed forces to protect themselves from communist domination and slavery. This is not because our military forces lack the power or the will to defend this country, but rather because the nature of the attacks being made on the United States by its major and only significant enemy are so designed as to render conventional military forces as ineffective as possible for defense purposes."

Starting from nothing 50 years ago, communism now rigidly controls one-third of the human race and has subverted to varying degrees the remaining two-thirds. In the past 20 years the communists have conquered 20 sovereign nations, one by armed conquest and 19 by internal subversion or negotiation.

There is not one of these countries in which the communists rule by the consent of the people. Everywhere they must perpetuate themselves by terror. They remain in power only through the use of the most brutal police state tactics.

The communists consider their party workers not simply as an accessory to armed conquest but as the actual spearhead of any invasion into new territory. From this point of view the United States was "invaded" by Soviet troops more than 30 years ago. It has been authoritatively estimated that the communists now have an army of 500,000 combatants already landed on American shores and already working by the most insidious means to destroy our American way of life.

The cold war is very real. It must be fought and won. The only alternative is to lose and to lose means that future Americans for generations to come must live in terror and in slavery. Appeasement is futile. We cannot bargain with moral barbarians who never have and never will know the meaning of honesty.

Communism must be defeated, not merely resisted. We must rid our country of traitors and fellow travelers. We must embark on a massive offensive turning every communist trick - from propaganda to infiltration - against our mortal enemy. This is the one and only way to win the struggle for survival.

Send 20¢ in coin or stamps for full information on the Secret Army Organization programs and membership application to: S. A. O., P. O. Box 5791, San Diego, California 92105.

To Prospective Members Of The SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION

The Secret Army Organization is the most active, most completely dedicated and most selective in its membership of all the many patriotic organizations in America. We are willing to make any sacrifice for our country and we fully expect that some of us will have to make the ultimate sacrifice before victory is achieved. Our very lives depend on each other. There is no place in this organization for bunglers, playboys or lukewarm conservatives. If you join the Secret Army Organization, there might easily come a time that your life would depend on how competently some other member had learned his job.

Unless you are especially well informed on the domestic and world political situation, it is probable that you have a lot to learn about the present threat our nation faces. Unless you have had many years experience in actual underground warfare, there is undoubtedly a lot you can learn from the experts in our organization who have developed and supervised our training program.

OUR NATION IS IN IMMEDIATE DANGER

It is possible that within a very few years, perhaps even within months, our nation could be conquered and enslaved by the communists. To prevent this we must know as much as possible about our enemies. Unless we know who they are and what they are doing we will not succeed in our efforts to maintain a free America.

THE RESISTANCE MOVEMENT

In driving an invader from your land the resistance involved goes through three stages of development.

- 1) The Underground Network
- 2) Active Guerrilla Warfare
- 3) Open or Conventional Warfare

The conventional warfare stage uses everything in the way of weapons that the enemy does but must also have active guerrillas and underground agents working against the enemy, too. In the present state of military tactics conventional warfare cannot succeed unless these other two ingredients are used simultaneously.

The first step is to form an underground network. An active guerrilla system must have the support of an underground network of approximately three times its own size. This underground must supply the active guerrilla fighter with supplies, concealment, information, etc. An underground network starts with departments of intelligence, security and propaganda in that order.

Sabotage, espionage, subversion, infiltration, escape and evasion, training, clandestine fabrication of supplies, counterfeiting enemy documents, recruiting, communications and propaganda are other phases of underground activity. Each member of the Secret Army Organization, to be effective, must have a working knowledge of all these tactics as well as the military tactics more commonly associated with guerrilla activities.

ASSIGNMENT TO UNITS

Many people that inquire about membership in the Secret Army Organization seem to have an idea that they will be immediately accepted into an active unit. Look at it this way. Suppose you had spent a year or more carefully recruiting and training until you had a hard hitting team where every individual was reliable, dedicated, and had confidence in his fellow unit members. Wouldn't it make you mad to have the national or regional organization assign some rank amateur to your unit that you you knew little or nothing about?

Before any new member is assigned to an active unit or to an important underground project, he must undergo a period of training. During this training he will be directed through the mails by an experienced member and some of his activities may be observed by other members without his knowledge. Only when a new member proves himself to be conscientious, trustworthy, self-disciplined and able to operate effectively alone will he be accepted as a "secure member" and invited to participate with other unit members in a teamwork operation.

EXPENSES

Unfortunately, most good things don't come cheap. Although we make every effort to keep down the expense of membership in the Secret Army Organization, you must expect to pay your own way.

Dues to the Secret Army Organization are \$3.00 per month. This money is absolutely necessary for use to maintain our central files and headquarters, for postage and printing, to finance our extensive intelligence network, and to maintain training areas.

Each member will have other expenses depending on the type of activity he is engaged in. Every member will be expected to buy his own gun, ammunition and other basic combat equipment. During training the new member may be expected to buy certain books or subscribe to certain magazines that his work requires. During this time the new member will also be supplied with reading material on the strategy and tactics of guerrilla warfare. This home work will make it possible for him to fit in quickly to an active unit and participate effectively in actual maneuvers, marksmanship training, etc.

Following this preliminary training a member may be either assigned to an existing unit, assisted in organizing his own unit if he has shown sufficient leadership qualities or become part of an underground network.

Upon your acceptance into the Secret Army Organization you will be given a definite series of projects described in writing so you will know exactly what will be expected of you.

We hope that you can succeed in this effort because your country desperately needs patriots at this time.

25

Secret Army Organization

APPLICATION FOR MEMBERSHIP

NOTICE TO APPLICANT: All information on this form will be kept confidential. All records of members of the Secret Army Organization are stored in a way that they can be swiftly destroyed to keep them from falling into unauthorized hands.

Name _____ Sex _____ Age _____

Address _____ Marital Status _____
(Street)

State _____ Wife's Name _____

Zip Code _____ Telephone _____

Date of Birth _____
(Month) (Day) (Year)

Occupation _____ Education _____

Special Subjects Studied _____

Do You Speak or Read Any Foreign Language? _____

Veteran _____ Branch _____ Highest Rank _____

What Service Training Have You Had That You Feel Would Be Beneficial To This Organization? _____

Physical Description: Height _____ Weight _____ Color Eyes _____

Color Hair _____ Health: Good _____ Fair _____ Poor _____

Any Physical Disabilities or Limitations? _____

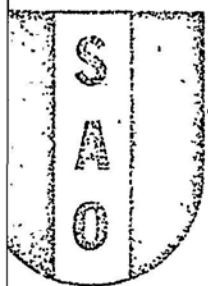
Any Public Speaking or Organizing Experience? _____ If Yes, Please Explain: _____

How Many Hours A Week Could You Devote To Working And Training With the S. A. O. ?

Hours _____ Best Time: AM _____ PM _____ Weekdays _____ Weekends _____

CERTIFICATION

I am a loyal American Citizen dedicated to the defense and survival of the United States as a Constitutional Republic, free from all socialist and communist policies. Enclosed is my \$5.00 membership fee. I agree to pay \$3.00 each month to the Secret Army Organization as membership dues.



SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS



Dear Fellow American,

Your application for membership in the Secret Army Organization has been processed and approved. It is our profound hope that your membership in the S. A. O. will prove to be a benefit to the organization and yourself as well. A dedicated member will find that his association with our organization is a way of life that is far more rewarding than the ordinary mediocre existence of his fellow enlightened citizens.

For security purposes all records regarding individual members are listed by numbers only. Your number will be _____. Please sign all future correspondence addressed to the organization with this number. You need not list your address unless it is different from the one in our records.

Another security measure employed by our organization is the use of mail drops. The mail drop is an address listed in a fictitious name of a person or company not connected with the organization. Each member is assigned one that he will use in sending all reports, correspondence, materials, etc., to the organization. Your assigned mail drop is:

We have a tremendous job ahead of us. Certainly, none of us pretend to know what the future holds for ourselves or for our native land. We do feel, however, that our freedom is gravely threatened. It is not always possible to know the best thing to do. But we do know this - our forefathers have given us a life of freedom and opportunity such as never existed before in all history. We must strive to pass this heritage on to future generations intact.

Our organization is not suggesting or doing anything more than Americans have always done - starting in 1776.

Enclosed is some further information about our organization, its history, objectives, and programs. Your record has been turned over to our training section and you should receive your first training program within two weeks.

Sincerely yours,

27

Captain Patrick McDonald
S. A. O. Headquarters Staff

THE COMBAT TEAM

General Outline

The "Combat Team" is the smallest organizational unit used by the Secret Army Organization. When organized in the proper manner it is capable of operational initiative when detached from the parent organization. When developed to its highest degree of efficiency the Combat Team is almost totally self-sufficient and able to perform any one of several missions. To attain these aims the following elements are essential:

- a. Equipment should be well-chosen and standardized as much as possible.
- b. Communications, internal and external, must be capable of rapid transmission, be varied in nature, and be exercised with prime emphasis on security.
- c. Internal coordination should be automatic in response. Confidence among members of the team must be developed.
- d. Selection of each position on the team should be based on psychological aspects as well as technical competence.
- e. Training of the men in each function should be at regular intervals and continuous. Field problems should be given dry runs in detail.
- f. The logistics problem should be studied with care, and made simple and direct.
- g. Each team will have a "leader" (Lieutenant) and an "assistant leader" (Sergeant). These men shall be given special training by the Secret Army Organization at "leadership seminars".
- h. Team "marshalling points" should be selected in advance and be well defined. Practice "alerts" will determine the team's efficiency in response and security.
- i. Terrain familiarity within the expected operational radius of the team must be developed.
- j. Weapons familiarity must be obtained through live firings at various targets. Team action must be stressed as well as individual competence.
- k. The team leader should see that a constant flow of information is provided to team members on the ideological struggle. This will help induce the proper frame of mind in each member.
- l. Team missions and targets must be identified and the proper training equipment made available for each assignment.

- m. The team leaders will be responsible for maintaining the overall security of the unit. Personal feelings should not affect decisions involving reprimand or dismissal of men from the team for reasons that endanger its operation or security.
- n. Intelligence gathering as an important part of each team member's duties should be stressed. Information on the location and movements of local communist and left-wing enemies of the organization should be sent to either Regional or General Headquarters.
- o. The team leaders will be responsible for maintaining contact with higher command and for the transmission of orders from same.

ORGANIZATION

The "Combat Team" will consist of six men. These six men will be divided into two sub-teams (Sections). Number One Section will consist of the Team Lieutenant and two other team members. Number Two Section will consist of the Team Sergeant and the two remaining team members. When completely assembled the unit will act directly under the command of the Team Lieutenant. When split into sections the Team Sergeant will carry out the orders of the Team Lieutenant during missions but will be in immediate command of the Number Two Section. In the absence of the Team Lieutenant the Sergeant will take command of the Unit.

TRANSPORTATION

Transportation of the Combat Team will be effected by the use of two carriers. Interception and/or destruction of one carrier will not, then, immobilize the team. In addition, each carrier can serve as a scouting element for the other. Motorized carriers should be as inconspicuous as possible and still serve their purpose. Jeeps and pickup trucks should be used only where such vehicles are owned and used commonly by the general population or where the terrain makes their use necessary. Most often an ordinary passenger car will suffice. The model selected should have a good road clearance so it can be used on dirt roads. Tire chains (if needed), hydraulic jacks, extra gas, water, and suitable tools should be stored in the vehicle.

TRAVEL PROCEDURES

Underway, Carrier #1 will lead and Carrier #2 will trail. The "interval" will vary with conditions. In cities close-aboard trailing will be used. Open road, by day, will require an interval of approximately 300 yards. At night this will be reduced to approximately 100 yards. During travel, all equipment (especially arms and ammunition) should be kept out of sight. Special team equipment and weapons should be locked in the trunk of the vehicle until needed. The trunk key should be carefully hidden so as to make it difficult to search the trunk in case law enforcement agents should stop the car on some pretext with the intention of searching it illegally.

WEAPONS AND EQUIPMENT

Selection of weapons and supplies should give the Combat Team maximum flexibility to meet any condition that may be encountered in either rural or urban warfare. Consideration should be given to all possible situations that may develop relating to both traditional guerrilla warfare and modern underground warfare techniques. It should be kept in mind that the Combat Team is a functional part of a resistance network. Its activities should be coordinated with other teams to take maximum advantage of its striking powers.

Disregarding the inclusion of weapons peculiar to a given mission, the standard distribution of men and weapons could be as follows:

- #1 (Team Lieutenant) AR-180 Assault Rifle, automatic pistol, sheath knife, flare gun, and binoculars. 300 rounds of ammunition loaded in clips should be carried for the rifle, plus 50 extra rounds of ammunition for the pistol.
- #2 (Team Member) Riot Shotgun, automatic pistol, sheath knife, and wire cutters (with insulated handles). 100 rounds of No. 4 Buckshot in pouches for the shotgun, and 50 rounds of pistol ammunition.
- #3 (Team Member) AR-180 Assault Rifle, automatic pistol, sheath knife, and smoke grenades or flares. 300 rounds of ammunition in clips for the rifle, and 50 rounds of pistol ammunition.
- #4 (Team Sergeant) AR-180 Assault Rifle, automatic pistol, sheath knife, flare gun, and binoculars. Ammunition requirement is the same as #1 man.
- #5 (Team Member) M1903 Springfield Rifle with sniper scope, automatic pistol, sheath knife, and entrenching shovel. 100 rounds of AP ammunition in bandoleers for the rifle, and 50 rounds of pistol ammunition.
- #6 (Team Member) AR-180 Assault Rifle, automatic pistol, sheath knife, and 30 feet of climbing rope with grappling hook. Ammunition requirement is the same as #1 man.

ADDITIONAL MATERIAL

In addition to the weapons and supplies already listed each team member should have the following basic equipment:

- a. Sleeping bag and waterproof ground cloth
- b. Canteen (1 quart army type)
- c. Survival rations for three days
- d. First aid kit
- e. Gas mask with extra filter
- f. Flashlight with extra batteries
- g. Fatigue or camouflage clothing
- h. Combat or paratrooper boots

SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION

30

PRACTICAL SECURITY MEASURES

1. Use deceptive measures. Subscribe to one or more left-wing periodicals or get on the mailing list of some "peace movement". This will keep the postal inspectors guessing as to which side you are really on. While doing this our members can be of great assistance in searching this left-wing literature for names and addresses of fellow travelers and forwarding this information for our Central Intelligence files. We desperately need people to assist in this work. Please inquire as to detailed instructions for such activity.

2. Always use two envelopes in sending mail to any patriotic organizations or to any other member of our own organization. Do not put a return address on the outer envelope. Put your return address on the inside envelope with the words, "return postage guaranteed".

3. Place some opaque material such as tin foil, carbon paper, etc. between the inner and outer envelopes to prevent your mail from being read by infra-red cameras.

4. Send all letters from corner mail boxes or from post offices where you are not known.

5. Be careful in the use of the telephone. Avoid telephone calls to known members of the organization as much as possible.

6. Prepare telephone codes ahead of time for future protection.

7. In recruiting new members always learn as much as you can about the prospective recruit and make sure he is not an infiltrator before you identify yourself as a member of the organization.

8. Members of the organization in each area should be divided into four groups:

- A. Those who have been identified publicly or by law enforcement agencies as members of the Secret Army Organization.
- B. Those persons not known as members of this organization but who are generally known as being patriots.
- C. Those persons who have kept their political beliefs hidden.
- D. Members who profess to be liberal for the purpose of infiltrating enemy organizations.

All members should be very careful in making contact with persons in a different category than themselves. For example, people in Class D should be very secret in their contacts and communications with persons of Class A or Class

31

B. Each member must respect the security of every other member. Do not, under any circumstances, identify one member of the organization even to other members without his expressed permission on each and every occasion.

9. Avoid loose talk. Do not discuss organizational plans in public places where you could be overheard. Do not even hint at such a discussion in the presence of non-members.

10. Do not write patriotic letters to newspapers or magazines under your own name. To do so achieves very little except to identify you to the enemy.

11. If you are already known as a patriot, or as a member of this organization you may find it advisable to spread the rumor that you have become disillusioned with the right-wing or for you to pretend a gradual loss of interest.

12. Classify your various members addresses, your communications and your other activities as "top secret", "secret" or "restricted". Use your most secret lines of communication only for the most important messages rather than flooding them with unimportant material.

13. Demand obedience to all security measures from all members. Persistent disregard for security measures should be cause for disciplinary action.

14. Check your lines of communication from time to time by sending phoney messages to make certain they are not intercepted.

15. Change mail drops, meeting places, etc. frequently.

16. Prepare secret rendezvous points, mail drops, etc. now that may be used in time of some future emergency.

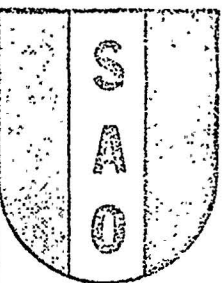
17. Each unit should assign some member the rank of Security Officer and should set up a system of fines or other penalties for failure to comply with security precautions.

18. Observe the "need to know" rule. Each member should be given only that information which is needed by him in the performance of his duty or which he will need in cooperating with other members of the unit. No member should feel "left out" because he is denied such information. Instead every member should willingly avoid information which he does not need.

19. Be careful that you are not followed in going to and from meeting places or in making contact with other members of the organization.

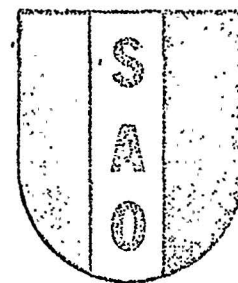
20. Keep all records and correspondence carefully hidden and in a manner that they can be easily destroyed. Records should be kept in code whenever possible.

32



SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS



Dear Fellow American,

Enclosed with this letter is your Preliminary Training Program. This first program is only a brief outline of some of the material that will be covered in later programs. There are four basic programs used by the Secret Army Organization: Intelligence, Security, Propaganda, and Recruiting, in that order. Each program will cost the new member \$3.00 and will take between one to three weeks to complete.

The correspondence training program serves a number of purposes, but the two major purposes are:

1. It lets us know which members of the organization have the patience and determination to finish assignments given them.
2. It lets us be certain that the members have the necessary basic training in intelligence, security, etc., which is essential to almost any important task which we could assign a member in underground warfare.

Proper training in these four basic skills is absolutely essential for every member of an underground army. A member may be an expert in survival techniques, use of weapons, urban warfare tactics and all the rest but experience has shown that without these other basic skills they seldom do much fighting - they just commit suicide.

For those of you who wish to become active and trusted members of the Secret Army Organization, let us emphasize again that the quickest way of doing so is to begin and diligently complete the basic training programs.

After you have completed the five work projects listed in the Preliminary Training Program send \$3.00 in to your regular mail drop and we will send you the first training program on Intelligence. In view of the urgent situation we now face some of our new members may receive special assignments after having completed the first two training programs. If this happens please try to redouble your efforts so that your special assignments can be taken care of while continuing to complete your regular training program.

SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION

33

Secret Army Organization

PRELIMINARY TRAINING PROGRAM

It would be a mistake to think that our enemies have one set plan for the conquest of the United States. They are maintaining many continuous attacks on many fronts at the same time - political, education, business, labor, and even religion. They are continuously probing for weak spots in the defenses of our nation. During the past forty years so many openings have been left to them by the stupidity and collusion of our national leaders that they have been able to advance almost at will.

There is little we can do to change this situation at this time. Rather than deplete our limited resources on futile attempts to do so, we must concentrate on building a workable anti-communist underground army based on realities rather than wishful thinking and organized on the tried and proven principles of underground warfare.

The communists have fifty years experience in suppressing anti-communist underground activity. If we are to fight them successfully - if we are to hold out until the final victory of freedom over tyranny - then our underground army is going to have to be the most skillful and dedicated that the world has ever known. There is only one kind of member that can qualify for such an army - the very best!

This will require intensive training and practice. There is no short cut to perfection. By drawing on the talents of several of our more experienced members we think we now have a training program that can develop that kind of underground army.

In this program four different types of training will be involved:

1. Correspondence and printed material.
2. Tape recordings, picture slides, charts, etc., sold or loaned to S. A. O. units or members.
3. Actual experience - "On the job" training by carrying out assignments under supervision of more experienced members.
4. Training maneuvers - Due to the difficulty of keeping large training sessions secret the General Staff has decided that such training sessions will be held only for small select groups that have already completed sufficient preliminary training at the local level.

INTELLIGENCE - SECURITY - PROPAGANDA

This preliminary training lesson is designed to give our members basic knowledge and practice in intelligence, security and propaganda. This first lesson is basic

preparation for advanced training in these three important activities which will be dealt with in greater detail further on in the training program.

INTELLIGENCE

Underground warfare, as we customarily think of it, cannot succeed unless it is supported by a well developed organization comprising all the essential functions of intelligence, security, propaganda, communications, supply, medical services, etc.

Of all these, intelligence is most important. Let's consider one example: Suppose you picked up a telephone book, opened it up to any page at random, closed your eyes and put your finger on one name. Now suppose you read that name for the first time and said to yourself, "Sometime in the next 30 days I'm going to kill this man."

Consider the situation - one man, picked at random is marked for death. He might be the most powerful, the wealthiest, the most influential man in that city but none of these things would help him in the least. He would be defenseless. Why? Because you would have one thing that he did not have - intelligence. You would know his identity and he would not know yours. So long as that condition continued, there would be no possible way in which he could arrange an adequate defense against you.

Exactly the same situation exists between ourselves and our communist and socialist enemies. Our success will be directly proportionate to our knowledge of them and inversely proportionate to their knowledge of us.

Whatever a member's principal job may be in the Secret Army Organization, he must have a basic knowledge of intelligence techniques. This subject is therefore the first to be considered in our training program.

The word "intelligence", when used in a military sense refers to those methods that can be used to gain useful information. We usually think of this as knowledge of the enemy but it also includes information about the terrain, general population, available supplies and all other facts that will help in planning future activities.

Intelligence is roughly divided into three parts:

1. Observation. During a hot war this includes scouting and patrolling, observation of enemy troop movements, etc. On the cold war front this includes shadowing of enemy personnel, surveillance of enemy officers, tapping of telephones, interception of messages, etc.

2. Research and Analysis. Collecting and cataloging all possible useful information from general sources, newspapers, radio, trade magazines, etc., then-matching up isolated scraps of information until an accurate picture is obtained of some situation that would not otherwise be known.

3. Espionage. This involves the placing or recruiting of agents within the enemy personnel where they can learn the enemy's plans first hand, steal the enemy's documents or materials, influence or misdirect the enemy's plans or policies.

Suppose you had a chance to see some important document for just a few minutes. How quickly could you scan it for its essential content? How well could you separate the important from the unimportant? Could you record this information in a written message that can be easily read and will not be misinterpreted?

Imagine that you are the leader of a patrol sent forward to observe and track an enemy column prior to a possible ambush. From time to time you will need to send back your observations in written form. Each S. A. O. member must develop the ability to put his thoughts on paper in such a way that they will be easily read and unmistakable.

The first two projects are designed to give the new member an opportunity to test these skills while learning (or reviewing) basic elements of espionage activity. When these have been completed more advanced material will be furnished to the member directly. Useful intelligence projects of increasing complexity and importance will be assigned to those wishing to specialize in this work.

SECURITY

It is obvious what a great advantage we can gain over our enemies by proper information about their plans and activities. It is equally true that much of this advantage will be lost unless we can keep our plans and activities secret from them. This is the basic purpose of all security activities. Overall security operations of an underground movement can be divided into five basic parts:

1. Protecting the identity of underground personnel and their families.
2. Keeping secret the location, movements and plans of underground units.
3. Keeping secret the location of underground headquarters, alternate hideouts and supply depots.
4. Protecting the identity of civilians, or individual members of the population that are friendly to underground forces.
5. Maintaining secrecy of communications.

As we have already said it is difficult to even guess what forms the coming conflict will take. Nevertheless, the strategy of all successful underground movements must satisfy these three basic principles:

First, is the "Principle of Deliberate Delay". During this state, the underground gathers its forces, checks its security, prepares its intelligence, establishes its lines of communications and waits for the enemy to become complacent and over-confident.

Second is the "Principle of Provocation". At the beginning of this stage only a few real patriots are willing to take part in underground activity. The vast majority of the population is still wishfully thinking that they can "get along" with the oppressive forces. They want only to be left alone and will not take action until they are personally threatened. During this stage the underground conducts a series of actions which provoke the enemy forces into making harsh repressive measures on the general population. This turns the general population against the oppressive forces and convinces them that the underground is really their only hope.

Stage Three may be called "Principle of Natural Allies". When the government's action against the general population becomes sufficiently brutal then large numbers of people will be willing to help or join the underground. Their reasons for doing so may be numerous and their ideology may not always be the same as the basic underground movement. During this stage minor differences between different underground groups must be minimized and all of our natural allies must be rallied to the cause of freedom.

The intelligence branch of our organization is well aware of the communist infiltration and control of the present United States government. It can rightly be said that we are now partially controlled by a foreign ideology. Thus, we are already engaged in Phase I of this conflict. How long this will continue until open warfare breaks out is anyone's guess. Once again, the best prediction of our intelligence department is that Stage II will last for several months, perhaps even years. This will be a time of assassination and counter assassination, terror and counter terror. During this phase the "average citizen" may avoid direct conflict at the price of his dignity and individual freedom. Known patriots will be in extreme danger.

For most people membership in the Secret Army Organization will not materially increase their danger during this time. For many years our enemies have carefully catalogued the name and address of every person who has ever written a patriotic letter to a newspaper. The membership lists of the more prominent "conservative" organizations have long been available to communist infiltrators in these organizations.

Continued activity and membership in other conservative organizations by members of the S. A. O. is desirable in many cases but those individuals should not identify themselves as members of the Secret Army Organization. For most of our own members it will be best if you do not take part in the activities of these other organizations. Although many of you are already "marked" men a certain degree of security can still be achieved by quietly dropping out of other right-wing activities and keeping your membership in the S. A. O. secret from all except your most trusted fellow members.

There may come a time when the average American is still able to go about his business with little regimentation but during which you as a known or suspected patriot, may be sought out for arrest or assassination.

Project III listed at the end of this chapter may make it possible for the organization to contact you and render assistance should you ever find it necessary to go into hiding with little advance notice.

Project IV is a first step toward learning more about your enemies and at the same time, confusing them as to which side you are really on.

PROPAGANDA

Another essential function of the underground is to convincingly inform the general public of what they stand for and thus gain the support of the general population. This must be done through propaganda, both written and spoken. Under conditions of enemy occupation the spreading of anti-communist propaganda would obviously be very dangerous. Even now there are certain phases of our propaganda effort that is best done by surreptitious means. Thus, observation, communication and propaganda are three elementary duties of every underground member.

Never before has propaganda been so important to the ultimate outcome of a major conflict. The ultimate object of any war is to force your desires on the minds of your enemies. Our enemies are attempting to do this by the non-violent means of psychological warfare.

Secret Army Organization

PRELIMINARY TRAINING LESSON

Project No. 1

Look over the various books in your local public library that have been written on intelligence and espionage. Select two that seem best and read them carefully.

Project No. 2

Write a brief outline of these two books and send it to your regular assigned mail drop or to General Headquarters.

Project No. 3

Get in touch with one trusted friend that you do not ordinarily see too often. Preferably one that does not live in your present neighborhood. Inform him that he may, in the future, receive letters with an inner envelope with your name on it. Make sure he will keep these envelopes confidential and will secretly pass them on to you or hold them until you can pick them up. Let us know this alternate address in case we need to contact you in extreme circumstances.

Project No. 4

Make necessary preparations to use a fictitious name for receipt of left-wing literature and correspondence. An important part of each members duties is to keep yourself and our organization informed on left-wing and communist activity in your area.

A phoney organization that includes the word "Peace" as part of its name is always a suitable cover. The address can be a P. O. Box, that of a friend, or even your own address. Mail several letters to the name and address you decide on to get the postal employees accustomed to it now. Then you will be ready to use it for the real thing.

Project No. 5

While working in the library, place the enclosed Secret Army Organization leaflets in between the pages of various books where they will be found and read by others.

Secret Army Organization

TRAINING PROGRAM

INTELLIGENCE

We are faced with a dangerous enemy who has repeatedly boasted of his plans to destroy our Constitutional Republic and to enslave our people.

For more than forty years they have been infiltrating their agents into the most sensitive areas of labor, press, entertainment, education, law, communications, religion, industry and government. The degree of their success is made obvious by our government's failure to oppose communism internationally and by our fellow citizens' lack of interest in their own preservation.

We already know a considerable amount about this enemy; their origin, objectives, approximate strength, organizational structure and general methods of operation.

There are four areas where we especially need additional information:

1. Details of the techniques used in espionage, infiltration and subversion by individual agents, including the methods by which they control their fellow travelers.
2. The equipment used for surveillance, communication, assassination, sabotage, etc., by individual enemy agents.
3. Working details of their short range programs either in operation or planned for the near future.
4. The actual identity of enemy agents, fellow travelers and sympathizers along with details regarding their work, place of residence, cover operation, means of transportation, travel pattern, personal appearance, mental characteristics, personal lives, business and organizational activities.

Our ultimate victory or defeat may depend on our ability to obtain enough of this vitally important information.

There are literally thousands of sources from which bits of valuable information can be obtained. These range from such extremes as the local newspapers to documents stolen from the enemy's guarded vaults.

The methods of gathering intelligence are roughly divided into two groups: 1) Research and Analysis, and 2) Espionage.

Espionage includes all the "illegal" means of obtaining information, such as wire-tapping, interception of mail, stealing of documents, secretly photographing records, infiltrating spies into enemy organizations, bribing or blackmailing individuals of the enemy apparatus.

Research and Analysis includes the careful systematic search of all newspapers, magazines, trade journals, house organs, political pamphlets, books, public records, etc., to sift a few "needles" of valuable intelligence from several "haystacks" of general information.

Professional intelligence organizations obtain about 95% of their information from Research and Analysis and only about 5% from Espionage. When espionage techniques are used, they prove most effective when a specific mission is carefully planned out in advance which takes advantage of all possible background information that may be obtained by research methods.

Let's examine how these various techniques might be used to obtain additional information of the four basic types we need most.

1. Details of the techniques used in espionage, infiltration and subversion by individual agents including methods by which they control their fellow travelers.

An agent trainee may learn something of the general espionage methods used by communist agents who have defected from the party and have then written about their experiences. Beyond this they are of very little value. The actual details of such techniques are uniformly neglected.

More useful information can be obtained from the study of past court records in which evidence has been presented in espionage cases. Hints and clues may occasionally be picked up from continuous and careful study of the regular news media. Really basic information of this type, however, must be obtained by infiltration and espionage techniques.

2. The equipment used for surveillance, communications, assassination, sabotage, etc., by individual agents.

Hints about the type of hidden microphones, short wave transmitters, miniature tape recorders, etc. used in surveillance and communication by espionage agents sometimes are mentioned by chance in the regular press or news magazines, in connection with reported spy cases. Technical details and construction plans occasionally are given in the electronics or "Popular Science" type magazines. Other information may be requested directly from the manufacturers of such equipment.

The type of short acting or long acting poisons best suited for assassination under various conditions might be anticipated by a careful study of toxicology; from "Chemical Abstracts" and Biological Abstracts"; from current magazines on pharmacology, as well as from such magazines as "Scientific Monthly" and "Science Newsletter", all available from larger city libraries.

Information on explosives is available from ordinance journals, literature from manufacturers, technical books, mining and drilling magazines, etc.

Naturally, such special fields of interest are best pursued by some person who already has an aptitude in each particular line.

This is one of the things that makes us feel that the American people are uniquely equipped to form a deadly effective underground. Nowhere else in the world does any population have as many useful hobbies and avocations that could be adapted to underground warfare. Many by products of these hobbies can be used as sabotage instruments. Just one typical example - the dust from grinding wheels in metal shops should be saved to mix with grease for the bearings of enemy machinery.

3. Working details of their immediate and future plans and activities.

Advance information about "peace marches" and racial demonstrations can be had by subscribing to appropriate communist front publications. Details as to the size of the demonstration and degree of violence anticipated must be obtained by infiltrating such organizations. Communist plans for future propaganda campaigns, subversion, espionage, blackmail of government officials, etc., may be learned directly by infiltration or may be deduced from a close study of their past activities.

4. Identity and personal information about enemy agents.

This requires the full scope of counter espionage activity; research and analysis of enemy publications, monitoring of communist sponsored meetings, surveillance of party offices, infiltration of enemy apparatus, recruitment of double agents, interception of enemy communications, etc., etc.

TECHNIQUES OF EFFECTIVE RESEARCH

1. Every researcher should be constantly on the alert for useful information in the general news media - radio, TV, magazines, etc.

2. Each researcher should have one field of interest to which he gives special attention.

For example:

One researcher might read every book available on "escape and evasion" and all the stories or articles written on prison escapes, looking for ideas that might someday help our members escape from a concentration camp.

Another researcher might continuously search the communist front publications for names of fellow travelers; for announcements of future meetings, rallies or similar activities; for additional information that would tie suspected communists to known communist organization; for friendships, business connections and family relationships between known communists and unknown communists.

Each city should have one researcher that carefully reads the daily papers to extract such information as: names of speakers at left wing meetings, names and addresses of both left and right wing letters to the editor, social functions attended by known communists, names of persons who might be potential recruits, news of coming "peace marches" and similar demonstrations, expressions of either pro or anti communist sentiments by local public officials, educators, businessmen, ministers, etc., evidence of communist inspired violence, sabotage or blackmail.

There is an almost endless variety of areas that need to be covered. Based on his or her own interests and abilities each researcher should choose the specialty for which they are best qualified.

3. Be as specific as possible. Look for details. Include blue-prints, drawings or photographs of all technical equipment when possible. Don't expect your analyst to be a "mind reader". Include all the facts. Continuously ask yourself the questions: Would this information be of value to the Secret Army Organization? To individual espionage agents? To other members? To our technical specialists?

4. Avoid editorial opinions and general news items as these are of little value and needlessly swamp our limited staff of analysts.

5. Do all the work locally that you possibly can. If the person is local, look them up in the telephone book or cross index. Double check to make sure the address is correct and that they still live there. Type cards if possible, otherwise, print plainly. Include phone numbers and licence numbers of cars whenever possible.

6. Use standard 3 x 5 inch index cards for sending in information on individuals. Clip pages of magazines or photostat important articles. In outlining books, be sure important facts are fully covered.

7. Always state the source of all information reported to the organization.

43

Printed below is a sample index card showing the proper placement of information. Use it as a guide when making out your cards.

Smith, John D.

December 1, 1970

Home Address: 657 Riverside Drive
Los Angeles, California 90000
Telephone: 222-3333

Automobile: 1968 Ford, Green 4-Door, Lic. No. CAL 555

Activities: Gave a talk against war to the Santa Ana Chapter of the Peace and Freedom Party. Smith is a full Professor of Political Science at UCLA. (source: Los Angeles Times, page A-4, November 28, 1970)

XXXX

(member's ID number)

WORK PROJECTS

1. Write to the following "peace publication" (most of them are actually communist fronts) and ask for subscription price and a sample copy.
-
-
-

(A) When these sample copies are received by you, proceed to make out an index card on each person mentioned as supporting or taking part in any peace organization. Do not forget to include the magazine staff (editor, circulation manager, authors, etc.) Include a description of the position held or activity referred to for each.

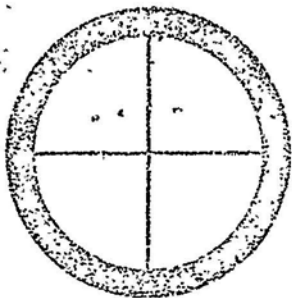
(B) Analyze the propaganda content of each magazine - in what way does it serve the communist cause? When completed, send these magazines in to your regular assigned mail drop along with your index cards, comments and analysis.

2. Using your fictitious name, write to the following "peace organization". Tell them you are concerned about the world situation and would like to help in the peace movement. Ask for the location of their nearest headquarters or a local member you could contact, as well as further information about their organizational plans and objectives.
-
-
-

(A) Make out index cards on all persons listed on their letterhead and in their literature.

(B) Analyze their propaganda literature and forward it to your regular mail drop along with your comments on how this particular organization promotes communist objectives.

(C) Send a note to let us know what research specialty you feel best qualified for and what plans you are making to gain useful information in this field.



SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION

SPECIAL BULLETIN

No doubt most citizens of San Diego are aware of the controversy surrounding the activities of San Diego State Economics Professor PETER G. BOHMER. For any of you who are not, here is a brief run down:

Bohmer, age 27, is a self-proclaimed left wing radical professor out at San Diego State who among other things has been teaching that the communist economic system is superior to our own free enterprize system. That the tax payers have to put with this kind of reason is bad enough, but it does not end there. Bohmer, who has a long record of communist activities behind him, has made it his policy to give lower grades to students in his classroom who do not share his left wing views. One of his students was a veteran of the Vietnam War, with a fine combat record. This student was a special target of Bohmer, who never missed an opportunity to ridicule and insult this students beliefs.

A quick look at Bohmer's record will show why he hated this student. In 1970 Bohmer's record will show 45 days in the pokey for anti-war protesting. This was when he was a graduate student at MIT in Massachusetts. The demonstration that earned him his jail was against defense research conducted on the MIT campus. He was also a member of SDS and a supporter of the Black Panther Party while at Harvard and MIT. It does seem strange that San Diego State was not able to find another professor somewhere who was not a communist jail bird.

For any of our readers who may care to look up this Red Scum, and say hello, here is some information that may help. His address is 5155 Muir, Ocean Beach, telephone number is 222-7243, he drives a dark blue 1968 VW Sedan, California license DKT 147. Just to make sure you talk to the right guy here is his description: he has dark brown shoulder length hair, green eyes, weight is about 160 lbs. and he is 5'10" tall. Now in case any of you don't believe in hitting people who wear glasses, to be fair I guess we will have to tell you he wears contact lenses.

If you do run out to see Bohmer one night here are a few other people you may run into: Michele Minsky, she is Bohmer's girl friend and lives at the same address as he. She is a student at San Diego State. She is no doubt the "Teacher's Pet". One can bet she gets good grades. She drives a bronze two door Corvair with the front smashed in, California license KUZ 777. Next comes George Katsiaticas, a good friend of Bohmer's. George came from Boston a short time after Bohmer, and lives at the Muir address too. Next in line comes Sharl Ann Whitehead, she is George's girl friend and lives at the Muir address part of the time. The rest of the time you can find her at 302 Whaley, Oceanside. She drives a 1965 two door Dodge Dart, number RGH 420. And lastly we come to Elizabeth Jane Ward of 3544 Indiana St., San Diego. Her car is a Plymouth Valiant 1964 light blue, license number HWJ 385. Who's girl friend she is, is your guess.



In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

San Diego, California
January 21, 1972

Title

SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION (SAO)

Character

EXTREMIST MATTERS - SECRET ARMY
ORGANIZATION

Reference

Report of SA STEVEN L.
CHRISTENSEN dated and
captioned as above at
San Diego, California.

All sources (except any listed below) used in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

UNITED STATES G

ENT

Memorandum

TO : Mr. E. S. Miller *gmm*

FROM : G. C. Moore *GCM*

SUBJECT: SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION
EXTREMIST MATTERS

1 - Mr. W. M. Felt
1 - Mr. A. Rosen
1 - Mr. T. E. Bishop
DATE: 1/11/72

1 - Mr. E. S. Miller
1 - Mr. G. C. Moore
1 - Mr. R. L. Shackelford
1 - Mr. T. J. Smith
1 - Mr. L. G. Brockman

Tolson _____
Felt _____
Rosen _____
Mohr _____
Wick _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Dalbey _____
Cleveland _____
Ponder _____
Bates _____
Waikart _____
Walters _____
Sparks _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

The purpose of this memorandum is to advise that a new group known as "Secret Army Organization" (SAO), a small ultra-conservative paramilitary organization recently formed in the San Diego, California, area, reportedly has been involved in extremist acts.

A confidential source recently furnished information regarding a clandestine meeting and plans to form a new white-hate organization called SAO which reportedly would take the place of the Minutemen group in San Diego. The Minutemen, also a paramilitary group, was organized in Missouri during 1960 to act as a resistance to the spread of communism by use of guerrilla tactics.

During the evening of 1/6/72, two shots were fired, injuring one person, at the residence of Peter Bohmer, a San Diego State College professor. Shots reportedly came from the direction of a passing automobile and were fired by a white male described as being in his mid twenties. Bohmer and others at his residence at the time of the shooting reportedly are active in the San Diego Convention Coalition which is a New Left group formed during the Fall of 1971 to organize demonstrations at the Republican National Convention scheduled to be held in San Diego during August, 1972. Bohmer reportedly has indicated that on 1/6/72 prior to the shooting he received two threatening telephone calls from persons stating they were members of SAO. A sticker of SAO was also pasted to the door of Bohmer's office.

Some SAO organizers appear to be identical with individuals who were formerly involved in Minutemen activities. Our San Diego Office has been instructed to vigorously pursue all aspects in the investigation of this new group.

157-23577

EX-104 *15*

REC-48

157-23577-6

LGB:cal
(9)

F417

5 JAN 20 1972
CONTINUED - OVER

57 JAN 27 1972

Memorandum to Mr. E. S. Miller
Re: Secret Army Organization
157-23577

Pertinent information concerning this shooting attack and threatening calls has been included in the daily teletype summary regarding Protest Activity and Civil Disturbances which is furnished The White House and other interested Government agencies. You will be advised of any further pertinent developments.

ACTION:

For information.

GB

HEH

DEM

~~PLP~~

EM

SPS

AS

WBS

CODE

TELETYPE

NITEL

TO SAN DIEGO

1/10/72

FROM DIRECTOR, FBI

1 - Mr. R.L. Shackelford

1 - Mr. T.J. Smith

(Mr. R. Horner)

SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION (SAO), EXTREMIST MATTERS. 1 - Mr. Brockman

REBULET TO PHOENIX NOVEMBER NINE LAST AND YOUR TELETYPE

JANUARY SEVEN LAST ENTITLED "CALREP, NEW LEFT MOVEMENT - VIOLENCE,
IS - NEW LEFT."

IN VIEW OF INFORMATION CONTAINED IN REFERENCED TELETYPE YOU
SHOULD VIGOROUSLY INTENSIFY YOUR INVESTIGATION OF SAO TO ASCERTAIN
ITS AIMS AND OBJECTIVES, DISCREETLY IDENTIFY ITS LEADERS AND MEMBERS
AND DETERMINE IF ANY ACTS OF VIOLENCE ARE BEING PLANNED. LOGICAL
SOURCES SHOULD BE TARGETED TO DETERMINE LOCATION OF ANY MEETINGS BY
MEMBERS OF THIS GROUP AND DATA REGARDING ANY WEAPONS MEMBERS MAY
POSSESS.

LOGICAL SOURCES SHOULD BE TARGETED TO DISCREETLY DEVELOP ANY
INTELLIGENCE DATA REGARDING THREATENING TELEPHONE CALLS BY MEMBERS
OF SAO, AS MENTIONED IN REFERENCED TELETYPE. YOUR SOURCES SHOULD
BE TARGETED TO OBTAIN ADVANCE INTELLIGENCE DATA REGARDING ANY
POSSIBLE VIOLENCE BY MEMBERS OF THIS GROUP.

LGB:amk/ege
(5)

REG-41

EX-117

157-23577-5

SEE NOTE PAGE TWO

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

JAN 10 1972

TELETYPE

JAN 24 1972

MAIL ROOM ☐TELETYPE UNIT ☒

Mr. Tolson ☒
Mr. Felt ☒
Mr. Rosen ☒
Mr. Mohr ☒
Mr. Bishop ☒
Mr. Miller ☒
Mr. Callahan ☒
Mr. Casper ☒
Mr. Conrad ☒
Mr. Dalbey ☒
Mr. Cleveland ☒
Mr. Ponder ☒
Mr. Bates ☒
Mr. Waikart ☒
Mr. Walters ☒
Mr. Seabers ☒
Tele. Room ☒
Miss Holmes ☒
Miss Gandy ☒

TELETYPE TO SAN DIEGO
RE: SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION

ALL PERTINENT INFORMATION DEVELOPED SHOULD BE PROMPTLY
SUBMITTED IN FORM SUITABLE FOR DISSEMINATION.

NOTE:

Referenced teletype indicated two shots were fired during the evening of 1/6/72 at the residence of Peter Bohmer, a San Diego State College Professor. One individual at the residence was wounded by gunfire. Referenced teletype indicated Bohmer and others at his residence at the time of shooting are active in the San Diego Convention Coalition, described as a group formed during the Fall of 1971 to organize disruption at Republic National Convention to be held in San Diego, August, 1972. Referenced teletype further indicated Bohmer mentioned he had early on 1/6/72 received two threatening telephone calls from persons stating they were members of the Secret Army Organization. It was also indicated that sticker of SAO was placed on the door of Bohmer's office.

SAO has been described as an ultra-conservative/^{para}military organization recently formed in the San Diego area to replace the Minutemen organization. Minutemen is a paramilitary group organized in June, 1960, as a resistance to the spread of communism in the United States by use of guerrilla tactics.

San Diego has previously been instructed to determine aims and objectives and identities of officers of captioned organization. In view of data contained in referenced teletype, San Diego being instructed to attempt to intensify its investigation of this organization.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (157-23577)

DATE: 12/22/71

FROM : SAC, PHOENIX (157-1173) (P)

SUBJECT: SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION (SAO)
EXTREMIST MATTERS
OO: SD

Re PX letter to Bureau, 10/22/71 and Bureau letter to PX, 11/9/71.

On 12/13/71, [REDACTED] furnished additional printed material concerning the Secret Army Organization which he received through the mails from "SAM", in an envelope postmarked at Lemon Grove, California on December 8, 1971. The envelope bore the return address, "Artist Supply, P.O. Box 593, Lemon Grove 92045." This material is the subject matter of a letterhead memorandum, six copies of which are enclosed for the Bureau.

For the information of the Seattle Office, the letter which accompanied the referenced material made reference to "our friend up in Washington who was tied up in court on December 3 as a witness for a friend who was busted by the Eye." "SAM" indicated that "our friend up North" would be traveling with him in January, and that the "friend in Northland said that his people are real hot for the idea of starting a branch." "SAM" also wrote, "We are looking for a buy on some tear gas grenades and cartridges."

- 2 - Bureau (enc. 6) (RM)
- 2 - San Diego (enc. 5) (RM)
- 2 - Sacramento (enc. 2) (RM) (info.)
- 2 - San Francisco (enc. 2) (RM) (info.)
- 2 - Seattle (enc. 3) (RM) (info.)
- 2 - Los Angeles (enc. 2) (info.) (RM)
- 2 - Kansas City (enc. 2) (RM) (info.)
- 2 - Oklahoma City (enc. 2) (RM) (info.)
- 2 - Las Vegas (enc. 3) (RM) (info.)
- 2 - Phoenix

CLC/pas

(20)

ISD, EDZU, SS

R/S 1/4/72
hek/nw

EX-101

REC-62

157-23577-4

16 DEC 27 1971

EXT. INT. [Signature]

PX-157-1173
CLC/pas

Copies of this LHM are being sent to offices having direct and potential interest in this matter:

This LHM is being classified confidential to protect the confidential informant, who, at the juncture of the investigation, appears to be the only source of information in the Phoenix Division.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Phoenix, Arizona
December 21, 1971

SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION

A confidential informant has made background information available concerning the emergence of a new "patriotic" group under the name "Secret Army Organization".

Five former members of the Minutemen organization met in secret in October, 1971, for the purpose, in their words, of effecting "an organization of loyal Americans dedicated to the preservation of both national and individual freedom."

According to source, this is predominantly a Minutemen oriented movement which couches its statement of principles as follows in a piece of its literature captioned "Join the Secret Army Organization":

- 1) To prepare the means of personal defense and survival in case of enemy attack.
- 2) To resist and expose the spread of communist influence and propaganda within our own national boundaries.
- 3) To investigate by means of our own secret memberships the infiltration of communist sympathizers into American organizations of government, business, labor, religion and education.

CONFIDENTIAL

Group I

Excluded from Automatic
Downgrading and Declassification

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

ENCLOSURE

SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION

- 4) To resist by any and all means the passage of laws which regulate the private ownership of firearms or which detract from the individual's ability to defend his own family and personal property.
- 5) To promote knowledge and skill in the use of arms by our own members and by the general public.
- 6) To form in advance of actual need a secret underground organization equipped to spy upon, harass and destroy troops of any foreign power that might occupy United States territory.
- 7) To lend assistance and support wherever possible to other resistance organizations, domestic or foreign, opposing communist expansion or subversion.

MEMBER OF SUBJECT ORGANIZATION

- 8) To pursue these programs as private citizens motivated only by patriotism and to remain entirely free of government subsidies or control.

B. APPROX 1938

The organizing members of the Secret Army Organization have not been completely identified, but organization of the group is being spearheaded by Jerry Davis, also known as "Sam" Davis, of San Diego, California, utilizing the mail drop address "Artist Supply, P.O. Box 503, Lemon Grove, California, 92045." A second general mail drop for the organization is "S.A.O., P.O. Box 5791, San Diego, California, 92105." A third mail drop is "Howard Clark, 1080 6th Street, Ramona, California, 92065."

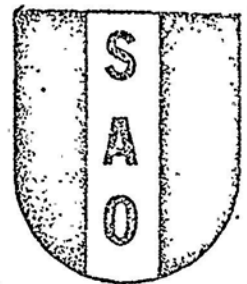
Jerry Davis is described as a white male, American, age 33, height 5'8", weight 150 pounds.

There is attached to and made a part of this memorandum printed material (photocopied) from Secret Army Organization headquarters which characterizes further the captioned organization.



SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS



CONFIDENTIAL

Dear Fellow American,

Your application for membership in the Secret Army Organization has been processed and approved. It is our profound hope that your membership in the S.A.O. will prove to be a benefit to the organization and yourself as well. A dedicated member will find that his association with our organization is a way of life that is far more rewarding than the ordinary mediocre existence of his fellow enlightened citizens.

For security purposes all records regarding individual members are listed by numbers only. Your number will be _____. Please sign all future correspondence addressed to the organization with this number. You need not list your address unless it is different from the one in our records.

Another security measure employed by our organization is the use of mail drops. The mail drop is an address listed in a fictitious name of a person or company not connected with the organization. Each member is assigned one that he will use in sending all reports, correspondence, materials, etc., to the organization. Your assigned mail drop is:

We have a tremendous job ahead of us. Certainly, none of us pretend to know what the future holds for ourselves or for our native land. We do feel, however, that our freedom is gravely threatened. It is not always possible to know the best thing to do. But we do know this - our forefathers have given us a life of freedom and opportunity such as never existed before in all history. We must strive to pass this heritage on to future generations intact.

Our organization is not suggesting or doing anything more than Americans have always done - starting in 1776.

Enclosed is some further information about our organization, its history, objectives, and programs. Your record has been turned over to our training section and you should receive your first training program within two weeks.

Sincerely yours,

ARIZ

MEMBER OF SUBJECT ORGANIZATION

Captain Patrick McDonald
S.A.O. Headquarters Staff

CONFIDENTIAL

3

PRACTICAL SECURITY MEASURES

1. Use deceptive measures. Subscribe to one or more left-wing periodicals or get on the mailing list of some "peace movement". This will keep the postal inspectors guessing as to which side you are really on. While doing this our members can be of great assistance in searching this left-wing literature for names and addresses of fellow travelers and forwarding this information for our Central Intelligence files. We desperately need people to assist in this work. Please inquire as to detailed instructions for such activity.

2. Always use two envelopes in sending mail to any patriotic organizations or to any other member of our own organization. Do not put a return address on the outer envelope. Put your return address on the inside envelope with the words, "return postage guaranteed".

3. Place some opaque material such as tin foil, carbon paper, etc. between the inner and outer envelopes to prevent your mail from being read by infra-red cameras.

4. Send all letters from corner mail boxes or from post offices where you are not known.

5. Be careful in the use of the telephone. Avoid telephone calls to known members of the organization as much as possible.

6. Prepare telephone codes ahead of time for future protection.

7. In recruiting new members always learn as much as you can about the prospective recruit and make sure he is not an infiltrator before you identify yourself as a member of the organization.

8. Members of the organization in each area should be divided into four groups:

- A. Those who have been identified publicly or by law enforcement agencies as members of the Secret Army Organization.
- B. Those persons not known as members of this organization but who are generally known as being patriots.
- C. Those persons who have kept their political beliefs hidden.
- D. Members who profess to be liberal for the purpose of infiltrating enemy organizations.

All members should be very careful in making contact with persons in a different category than themselves. For example, people in Class D should be very secret in their contacts and communications with persons of Class A or Class

CONFIDENTIAL

B. Each member must respect the security of every other member. Do not, under any circumstances, identify one member of the organization even to other members without his expressed permission on each and every occasion.

9. Avoid loose talk. Do not discuss organizational plans in public places where you could be overheard. Do not even hint at such a discussion in the presence of non-members.

10. Do not write patriotic letters to newspapers or magazines under your own name. To do so achieves very little except to identify you to the enemy.

11. If you are already known as a patriot, or as a member of this organization you may find it advisable to spread the rumor that you have become disillusioned with the right-wing or for you to pretend a gradual loss of interest.

12. Classify your various members addresses, your communications and your other activities as "top secret", "secret" or "restricted". Use your most secret lines of communication only for the most important messages rather than flooding them with unimportant material.

13. Demand obedience to all security measures from all members. Persistent disregard for security measures should be cause for disciplinary action.

14. Check your lines of communication from time to time by sending phoney messages to make certain they are not intercepted.

15. Change mail drops, meeting places, etc. frequently.

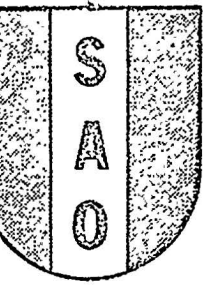
16. Prepare secret rendezvous points, mail drops, etc. now that may be used in time of some future emergency.

17. Each unit should assign some member the rank of Security Officer and should set up a system of fines or other penalties for failure to comply with security precautions.

18. Observe the "need to know" rule. Each member should be given only that information which is needed by him in the performance of his duty or which he will need in cooperating with other members of the unit. No member should feel "left out" because he is denied such information. Instead every member should willingly avoid information which he does not need.

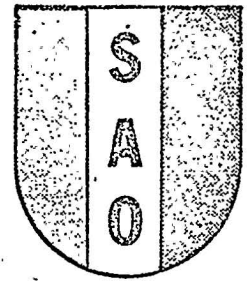
19. Be careful that you are not followed in going to and from meeting places or in making contact with other members of the organization.

20. Keep all records and correspondence carefully hidden and in a manner that they can be easily destroyed. Records should be kept in code whenever possible.



SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS



Dear Fellow American,

Enclosed with this letter is your Preliminary Training Program. This first program is only a brief outline of some of the material that will be covered in later programs. There are four basic programs used by the Secret Army Organization: Intelligence, Security, Propaganda, and Recruiting, in that order. Each program will cost the new member \$3.00 and will take between one to three weeks to complete.

The correspondence training program serves a number of purposes, but the two major purposes are:

1. It lets us know which members of the organization have the patience and determination to finish assignments given them.
2. It lets us be certain that the members have the necessary basic training in intelligence, security, etc., which is essential to almost any important task which we could assign a member in underground warfare.

Proper training in these four basic skills is absolutely essential for every member of an underground army. A member may be an expert in survival techniques, use of weapons, urban warfare tactics and all the rest but experience has shown that without these other basic skills they seldom do much fighting - they just commit suicide.

For those of you who wish to become active and trusted members of the Secret Army Organization, let us emphasize again that the quickest way of doing so is to begin and diligently complete the basic training programs.

After you have completed the five work projects listed in the Preliminary Training Program send \$3.00 in to your regular mail drop and we will send you the first training program on Intelligence. In view of the urgent situation we now face some of our new members may receive special assignments after having completed the first two training programs. If this happens please try to redouble your efforts so that your special assignments can be taken care of while continuing to complete your regular training program.

SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION

CONFIDENTIAL

Secret Army Organization

PRELIMINARY TRAINING LESSON

Project No. 1

Look over the various books in your local public library that have been written on intelligence and espionage. Select two that seem best and read them carefully.

Project No. 2

Write a brief outline of these two books and send it to your regular assigned mail drop or to General Headquarters.

Project No. 3

Get in touch with one trusted friend that you do not ordinarily see too often. Preferably one that does not live in your present neighborhood. Inform him that he may, in the future, receive letters with an inner envelope with your name on it. Make sure he will keep these envelopes confidential and will secretly pass them on to you or hold them until you can pick them up. Let us know this alternate address in case we need to contact you in extreme circumstances.

Project No. 4

Make necessary preparations to use a fictitious name for receipt of left-wing literature and correspondence. An important part of each members duties is to keep yourself and our organization informed on left-wing and communist activity in your area.

A phoney organization that includes the word "Peace" as part of its name is always a suitable cover. The address can be a P. O. Box, that of a friend, or even your own address. Mail several letters to the name and address you decide on to get the postal employees accustomed to it now. Then you will be ready to use it for the real thing.

Project No. 5

While working in the library, place the enclosed Secret Army Organization leaflets in between the pages of various books where they will be found and read by others.

CONFIDENTIAL

Secret Army Organization

PRELIMINARY TRAINING PROGRAM

It would be a mistake to think that our enemies have one set plan for the conquest of the United States. They are maintaining many continuous attacks on many fronts at the same time - political, education, business, labor, and even religion. They are continuously probing for weak spots in the defenses of our nation. During the past forty years so many openings have been left to them by the stupidity and collusion of our national leaders that they have been able to advance almost at will.

There is little we can do to change this situation at this time. Rather than deplete our limited resources on futile attempts to do so, we must concentrate on building a workable anti-communist underground army based on realities rather than wishful thinking and organized on the tried and proven principles of underground warfare.

The communists have fifty years experience in suppressing anti-communist underground activity. If we are to fight them successfully - if we are to hold out until the final victory of freedom over tyranny - then our underground army is going to have to be the most skillful and dedicated that the world has ever known. There is only one kind of member that can qualify for such an army - the very best!

This will require intensive training and practice. There is no short cut to perfection. By drawing on the talents of several of our more experienced members we think we now have a training program that can develop that kind of underground army.

In this program four different types of training will be involved:

1. Correspondence and printed material.
2. Tape recordings, picture slides, charts, etc., sold or loaned to S. A. O. units or members.
3. Actual experience - "On the job" training by carrying out assignments under supervision of more experienced members.
4. Training maneuvers - Due to the difficulty of keeping large training sessions secret the General Staff has decided that such training sessions will be held only for small select groups that have already completed sufficient preliminary training at the local level.

INTELLIGENCE - SECURITY - PROPAGANDA

This preliminary training lesson is designed to give our members basic knowledge and practice in intelligence, security and propaganda. This first lesson is basic

preparation for advanced training in these three important activities which will be dealt with in greater detail further on in the training program.

INTELLIGENCE

Underground warfare, as we customarily think of it, cannot succeed unless it is supported by a well developed organization comprising all the essential functions of intelligence, security, propaganda, communications, supply, medical services, etc.

Of all these, intelligence is most important. Let's consider one example: Suppose you picked up a telephone book, opened it up to any page at random, closed your eyes and put your finger on one name. Now suppose you read that name for the first time and said to yourself, "Sometime in the next 30 days I'm going to kill this man."

Consider the situation - one man, picked at random is marked for death. He might be the most powerful, the wealthiest, the most influential man in that city but none of these things would help him in the least. He would be defenseless. Why? Because you would have one thing that he did not have - intelligence. You would know his identity and he would not know yours. So long as that condition continued, there would be no possible way in which he could arrange an adequate defense against you.

Exactly the same situation exists between ourselves and our communist and socialist enemies. Our success will be directly proportionate to our knowledge of them and inversely proportionate to their knowledge of us.

Whatever a member's principal job may be in the Secret Army Organization, he must have a basic knowledge of intelligence techniques. This subject is therefore the first to be considered in our training program.

The word "intelligence", when used in a military sense refers to those methods that can be used to gain useful information. We usually think of this as knowledge of the enemy but it also includes information about the terrain, general population, available supplies and all other facts that will help in planning future activities.

Intelligence is roughly divided into three parts:

1. Observation. During a hot war this includes scouting and patrolling, observation of enemy troop movements, etc. On the cold war front this includes shadowing of enemy personnel, surveillance of enemy officers, tapping of telephones, interception of messages, etc.

2. Research and Analysis. Collecting and cataloging all possible useful information from general sources, newspapers, radio, trade magazines, etc., then matching up isolated scraps of information until an accurate picture is obtained of some situation that would not otherwise be known.

3. Espionage. This involves the placing or recruiting of agents within the enemy personnel where they can learn the enemy's plans first hand, steal the enemy's documents or materials, influence or misdirect the enemy's plans or policies.

Suppose you had a chance to see some important document for just a few minutes. How quickly could you scan it for its essential content? How well could you separate the important from the unimportant? Could you record this information in a written message that can be easily read and will not be misinterpreted?

Imagine that you are the leader of a patrol sent forward to observe and track an enemy column prior to a possible ambush. From time to time you will need to send back your observations in written form. Each S. A. O. member must develop the ability to put his thoughts on paper in such a way that they will be easily read and unmistakable.

The first two projects are designed to give the new member an opportunity to test these skills while learning (or reviewing) basic elements of espionage activity. When these have been completed more advanced material will be furnished to the member directly. Useful intelligence projects of increasing complexity and importance will be assigned to those wishing to specialize in this work.

SECURITY

It is obvious what a great advantage we can gain over our enemies by proper information about their plans and activities. It is equally true that much of this advantage will be lost unless we can keep our plans and activities secret from them. This is the basic purpose of all security activities. Overall security operations of an underground movement can be divided into five basic parts:

1. Protecting the identity of underground personnel and their families.
2. Keeping secret the location, movements and plans of underground units.
3. Keeping secret the location of underground headquarters, alternate hideouts and supply depots.
4. Protecting the identity of civilians, or individual members of the population that are friendly to underground forces.
5. Maintaining secrecy of communications.

As we have already said it is difficult to even guess what forms the coming conflict will take. Nevertheless, the strategy of all successful underground movements must satisfy these three basic principles:

First, is the "Principle of Deliberate Delay". During this state, the underground gathers its forces, checks its security, prepares its intelligence, establishes its lines of communications and waits for the enemy to become complacent and overconfident.

CONFIDENTIAL

Second is the "Principle of Provocation". At the beginning of this stage only a few real patriots are willing to take part in underground activity. The vast majority of the population is still wishfully thinking that they can "get along" with the oppressive forces. They want only to be left alone and will not take action until they are personally threatened. During this stage the underground conducts a series of actions which provoke the enemy forces into making harsh repressive measures on the general population. This turns the general population against the oppressive forces and convinces them that the underground is really their only hope.

Stage Three may be called "Principle of Natural Allies". When the government's action against the general population becomes sufficiently brutal then large numbers of people will be willing to help or join the underground. Their reasons for doing so may be numerous and their ideology may not always be the same as the basic underground movement. During this stage minor differences between different underground groups must be minimized and all of our natural allies must be rallied to the cause of freedom.

The intelligence branch of our organization is well aware of the communist infiltration and control of the present United States government. It can rightly be said that we are now partially controlled by a foreign ideology. Thus, we are already engaged in Phase I of this conflict. How long this will continue until open warfare breaks out is anyone's guess. Once again, the best prediction of our intelligence department is that Stage II will last for several months, perhaps even years. This will be a time of assassination and counter assassination, terror and counter terror. During this phase the "average citizen" may avoid direct conflict at the price of his dignity and individual freedom. Known patriots will be in extreme danger.

For most people membership in the Secret Army Organization will not materially increase their danger during this time. For many years our enemies have carefully catalogued the name and address of every person who has ever written a patriotic letter to a newspaper. The membership lists of the more prominent "conservative" organizations have long been available to communist infiltrators in these organizations.

Continued activity and membership in other conservative organizations by members of the S. A. O. is desirable in many cases but those individuals should not identify themselves as members of the Secret Army Organization. For most of our own members it will be best if you do not take part in the activities of these other organizations. Although many of you are already "marked" men a certain degree of security can still be achieved by quietly dropping out of other right-wing activities and keeping your membership in the S. A. O. secret from all except your most trusted fellow members.

There may come a time when the average American is still able to go about his business with little regimentation but during which you as a known or suspected patriot, may be sought out for arrest or assassination.

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

Project III listed at the end of this chapter may make it possible for the organization to contact you and render assistance should you ever find it necessary to go into hiding with little advance notice.

Project IV is a first step toward learning more about your enemies and at the same time, confusing them as to which side you are really on.

PROPAGANDA

Another essential function of the underground is to convincingly inform the general public of what they stand for and thus gain the support of the general population. This must be done through propaganda, both written and spoken. Under conditions of enemy occupation the spreading of anti-communist propaganda would obviously be very dangerous. Even now there are certain phases of our propaganda effort that is best done by surreptitious means. Thus, observation, communication and propaganda are three elementary duties of every underground member.

Never before has propaganda been so important to the ultimate outcome of a major conflict. The ultimate object of any war is to force your desires on the minds of your enemies. Our enemies are attempting to do this by the non-violent means of psychological warfare.

12
CONFIDENTIAL

Selection of weapons and supplies should give the Combat Team maximum flexibility to meet any condition that may be encountered in either rural or urban warfare. Consideration should be given to all possible situations that may develop relating to both traditional guerrilla warfare and modern underground warfare techniques. It should be kept in mind that the Combat Team is a functional part of a resistance network. Its activities should be coordinated with other teams to take maximum advantage of its striking powers.

Disregarding the inclusion of weapons peculiar to a given mission, the standard distribution of men and weapons could be as follows:

- #1 (Team Lieutenant) AR-180 Assault Rifle, automatic pistol, sheath knife, flare gun, and binoculars. 300 rounds of ammunition loaded in clips should be carried for the rifle, plus 50 extra rounds of ammunition for the pistol.
- #2 (Team Member) Riot Shotgun, automatic pistol, sheath knife, and wire cutters (with insulated handles). 100 rounds of No. 4 Buckshot in pouches for the shotgun, and 50 rounds of pistol ammunition.
- #3 (Team Member) AR-180 Assault Rifle, automatic pistol, sheath knife, and smoke grenades or flares. 300 rounds of ammunition in clips for the rifle, and 50 rounds of pistol ammunition.
- #4 (Team Sergeant) AR-180 Assault Rifle, automatic pistol, sheath knife, flare gun, and binoculars. Ammunition requirement is the same as #1 man.
- #5 (Team Member) M1903 Springfield Rifle with sniper scope, automatic pistol, sheath knife, and entrenching shovel. 100 rounds of AP ammunition in bandoleers for the rifle, and 50 rounds of pistol ammunition.
- #6 (Team Member) AR-180 Assault Rifle, automatic pistol, sheath knife, and 30 feet of climbing rope with grappling hook. Ammunition requirement is the same as #1 man.

ADDITIONAL MATERIAL

In addition to the weapons and supplies already listed each team member should have the following basic equipment:

- a. Sleeping bag and waterproof ground cloth
- b. Canteen (1 quart army type)
- c. Survival rations for three days
- d. First aid kit
- e. Gas mask with extra filter
- f. Flashlight with extra batteries
- g. Fatigue or camouflage clothing
- h. Combat or paratrooper boots

CONFIDENTIAL

- m. The team leaders will be responsible for maintaining the overall security of the unit. Personal feelings should not affect decisions involving reprimand or dismissal of men from the team for reasons that endanger its operation or security.
- n. Intelligence gathering as an important part of each team member's duties should be stressed. Information on the location and movements of local communist and left-wing enemies of the organization should be sent to either Regional or General Headquarters.
- o. The team leaders will be responsible for maintaining contact with higher command and for the transmission of orders from same.

ORGANIZATION

The "Combat Team" will consist of six men. These six men will be divided into two sub-teams (Sections). Number One Section will consist of the Team Lieutenant and two other team members. Number Two Section will consist of the Team Sergeant and the two remaining team members. When completely assembled the unit will act directly under the command of the Team Lieutenant. When split into sections the Team Sergeant will carry out the orders of the Team Lieutenant during missions but will be in immediate command of the Number Two Section. In the absence of the Team Lieutenant the Sergeant will take command of the Unit.

TRANSPORTATION

Transportation of the Combat Team will be effected by the use of two carriers. Interception and/or destruction of one carrier will not, then, immobilize the team. In addition, each carrier can serve as a scouting element for the other. Motorized carriers should be as inconspicuous as possible and still serve their purpose. Jeeps and pickup trucks should be used only where such vehicles are owned and used commonly by the general population or where the terrain makes their use necessary. Most often an ordinary passenger car will suffice. The model selected should have a good road clearance so it can be used on dirt roads. Tire chains (if needed), hydraulic jacks, extra gas, water, and suitable tools should be stored in the vehicle.

TRAVEL PROCEDURES

Underway, Carrier #1 will lead and Carrier #2 will trail. The "interval" will vary with conditions. In cities close-aboard trailing will be used. Open road, by day, will require an interval of approximately 300 yards. At night this will be reduced to approximately 100 yards. During travel, all equipment (especially arms and ammunition) should be kept out of sight. Special team equipment and weapons should be locked in the trunk of the vehicle until needed. The trunk key should be carefully hidden so as to make it difficult to search the trunk in case law enforcement agents should stop the car on some pretext with the intention of searching it illegally.

14
CONFIDENTIAL

THE COMBAT TEAM

CONFIDENTIAL

General Outline

The "Combat Team" is the smallest organizational unit used by the Secret Army Organization. When organized in the proper manner it is capable of operational initiative when detached from the parent organization. When developed to its highest degree of efficiency the Combat Team is almost totally self-sufficient and able to perform any one of several missions. To attain these aims the following elements are essential:

- a. Equipment should be well-chosen and standardized as much as possible.
- b. Communications, internal and external, must be capable of rapid transmission, be varied in nature, and be exercised with prime emphasis on security.
- c. Internal coordination should be automatic in response. Confidence among members of the team must be developed.
- d. Selection of each position on the team should be based on psychological aspects as well as technical competence.
- e. Training of the men in each function should be at regular intervals and continuous. Field problems should be given dry runs in detail.
- f. The logistics problem should be studied with care, and made simple and direct.
- g. Each team will have a "leader" (Lieutenant) and an "assistant leader" (Sergeant). These men shall be given special training by the Secret Army Organization at "leadership seminars".
- h. Team "marshalling points" should be selected in advance and be well defined. Practice "alerts" will determine the team's efficiency in response and security.
- i. Terrain familiarity within the expected operational radius of the team must be developed.
- j. Weapons familiarity must be obtained through live firings at various targets. Team action must be stressed as well as individual competence.
- k. The team leader should see that a constant flow of information is provided to team members on the ideological struggle. This will help induce the proper frame of mind in each member.
- l. Team missions and targets must be identified and the proper training equipment made available for each assignment.

CONFIDENTIAL

MEMBERS REPORT FORM

CONFIDENTIAL

Please fill out and return to your assigned mail drop as quickly as possible. If you have not yet been assigned a regular mail drop, Mail to: P. O. Box 5791, San Diego, California 92105.

CODE NAME OR IDENTIFICATION NUMBER: _____

ADDRESS: _____ ZIP CODE: _____
(Only if changed from last month)

BASIC CORRESPONDENCE TRAINING PROGRAM: (Enclose \$3.00 for each program)

☐ Intelligence ☐ Security ☐ Propaganda ☐ Recruiting

Special Note: Each program must be ordered only upon completion of the prior program. Enclose payment when ordering each program.

SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION MATERIALS:

☐ S. A. O. Stickers (50 for \$1.00) ☐ S. A. O. Leaflets (50 for \$1.00)

Other Materials Needed: _____
(Recruiting forms, Histories, Etc.)

S. A. O. DUES FOR _____ CONTRIBUTION TO S. A. O. _____

S. A. O. DUES FOR _____ MATERIALS _____

TOTAL ENCLOSED _____

DESCRIBE BRIEFLY YOUR ACTIVITIES PERTAINING TO THE ORGANIZATION DURING THE PAST MONTH:

16
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

JOIN THE SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION

*An organization of loyal Americans
dedicated to the preservation of both
national and individual freedom.*

1. To prepare the means of personal defense and survival in case of enemy attack.

2. To resist and expose the spread of communist influence and propaganda within our own national boundaries.

3. To investigate by means of our own secret memberships the infiltration of communist sympathizers into American organizations of government, business, labor, religion and education.

4. To resist by any and all means the passage of laws which regulate the private ownership of firearms or which detract from the individual's ability to defend his own family and personal property.

5. To promote knowledge and skill in the use of arms by our own members and by the general public.

6. To form in advance of actual need a secret underground organization equipped to spy upon, harass and destroy troops of any foreign power that might occupy United States territory.

7. To lend assistance and support wherever possible to other resistance organizations, domestic or foreign, opposing communist expansion or subversion.

8. To pursue these programs as private citizens motivated only by patriotism and to remain entirely free of government subsidies or control.

The Secret Army Organization is a national organization of patriotic Americans who are preparing themselves as a last line of defense against communism. To exemplify the necessity of such an organization, we quote the 1960 Annual Report of the Committee on U.S.-American Activities as follows:

"Events of the past year have provided convincing evidence that the American people cannot rely completely on this country's armed forces to protect themselves from communist domination and slavery. This is not because our military forces lack the power or the will to defend this country, but rather because the nature of the attacks being made on the United States by its major and only significant enemy are so designed as to render conventional military forces as ineffective as possible for defense purposes."

Starting from nothing 50 years ago, communism now rigidly controls one-third of the human race and has subverted to varying degrees the remaining two-thirds. In the past 20 years the communists have conquered 20 sovereign nations, one by armed conquest and 19 by internal subversion or negotiation.

There is not one of these countries in which the communists rule by the consent of the people. Everywhere they must perpetuate themselves by terror. They remain in power only through the use of the most brutal police state tactics.

The communists consider their party workers not simply as an accessory to armed conquest but as the actual spearhead of any invasion into new territory. From this point of view the United States was "invaded" by Soviet troops more than 30 years ago. It has been authoritatively estimated that the communists now have an army of 500,000 combatants already landed on American shores and already working by the most insidious means to destroy our American way of life.

The cold war is very real. It must be fought and won. The only alternative is to lose and to lose means that future Americans for generations to come must live in terror and in slavery. Appeasement is futile. We cannot bargain with moral barbarians who never have and never will know the meaning of honesty.

Communism must be defeated, not merely resisted. We must rid our country of traitors and fellow travelers. We must embark on a massive offensive turning every communist trick - from propaganda to infiltration - against our mortal enemy. This is the one and only way to win the struggle for survival.

Send 20¢ in coin or stamps for full information on the Secret Army Organization programs and membership application to: S. A. O., P. O. Box 5791, San Diego, California 92105.

CONFIDENTIAL

Sec 1 Army Organization

TRAINING PROGRAM

INTELLIGENCE

CONFIDENTIAL

We are faced with a dangerous enemy who has repeatedly boasted of his plans to destroy our Constitutional Republic and to enslave our people.

For more than forty years they have been infiltrating their agents into the most sensitive areas of labor, press, entertainment, education, law, communications, religion, industry and government. The degree of their success is made obvious by our government's failure to oppose communism internationally and by our fellow citizens' lack of interest in their own preservation.

We already know a considerable amount about this enemy; their origin, objectives, approximate strength, organizational structure and general methods of operation.

There are four areas where we especially need additional information:

1. Details of the techniques used in espionage, infiltration and subversion by individual agents, including the methods by which they control their fellow travelers.
2. The equipment used for surveillance, communication, assassination, sabotage, etc., by individual enemy agents.
3. Working details of their short range programs either in operation or planned for the near future.
4. The actual identity of enemy agents, fellow travelers and sympathizers along with details regarding their work, place of residence, cover operation, means of transportation, travel pattern, personal appearance, mental characteristics, personal lives, business and organizational activities.

Our ultimate victory or defeat may depend on our ability to obtain enough of this vitally important information.

There are literally thousands of sources from which bits of valuable information can be obtained. These range from such extremes as the local newspapers to documents stolen from the enemy's guarded vaults.

CONFIDENTIAL

The methods of gathering intelligence are roughly divided into two groups: 1) Research and Analysis, and 2) Espionage.

Espionage includes all the "illegal" means of obtaining information, such as wire-tapping, interception of mail, stealing of documents, secretly photographing records, infiltrating spies into enemy organizations, bribing or blackmailing individuals of the enemy apparatus.

Research and Analysis includes the careful systematic search of all newspapers, magazines, trade journals, house organs, political pamphlets, books, public records, etc., to sift a few "needles" of valuable intelligence from several "haystacks" of general information.

Professional intelligence organizations obtain about 95% of their information from Research and Analysis and only about 5% from Espionage. When espionage techniques are used, they prove most effective when a specific mission is carefully planned out in advance which takes advantage of all possible background information that may be obtained by research methods.

Let's examine how these various techniques might be used to obtain additional information of the four basic types we need most.

1. Details of the techniques used in espionage, infiltration and subversion by individual agents including methods by which they control their fellow travelers.

An agent trainee may learn something of the general espionage methods used by communist agents who have defected from the party and have then written about their experiences. Beyond this they are of very little value. The actual details of such techniques are uniformly neglected.

More useful information can be obtained from the study of past court records in which evidence has been presented in espionage cases. Hints and clues may occasionally be picked up from continuous and careful study of the regular news media. Really basic information of this type, however, must be obtained by infiltration and espionage techniques.

2. The equipment used for surveillance, communications, assassination, sabotage, etc., by individual agents.

Hints about the type of hidden microphones, short wave transmitters, miniature tape recorders, etc. used in surveillance and communication by espionage agents sometimes are mentioned by chance in the regular press or news magazines, in connection with reported spy cases. Technical details and construction plans occasionally are given in the electronics or "Popular Science" type magazines. Other information may be requested directly from the manufacturers of such equipment.

The type of short acting or long acting poisons best suited for assassination under various conditions might be anticipated by a careful study of toxicology; from "Chemical Abstracts" and Biological Abstracts"; from current magazines on pharmacology, as well as from such magazines as "Scientific Monthly" and "Science Newsletter", all available from larger city libraries.

Information on explosives is available from ordinance journals, literature from manufacturers, technical books, mining and drilling magazines, etc.

Naturally, such special fields of interest are best pursued by some person who already has an aptitude in each particular line.

This is one of the things that makes us feel that the American people are uniquely equipped to form a deadly effective underground. Nowhere else in the world does any population have as many useful hobbies and avocations that could be adapted to underground warfare. Many by products of these hobbies can be used as sabotage instruments. Just one typical example - the dust from grinding wheels in metal shops should be saved to mix with grease for the bearings of enemy machinery.

3. Working details of their immediate and future plans and activities.

Advance information about "peace marches" and racial demonstrations can be had by subscribing to appropriate communist front publications. Details as to the size of the demonstration and degree of violence anticipated must be obtained by infiltrating such organizations. Communist plans for future propaganda campaigns, subversion, espionage, blackmail of government officials, etc., may be learned directly by infiltration or may be deduced from a close study of their past activities.

4. Identity and personal information about enemy agents.

This requires the full scope of counter espionage activity; research and analysis of enemy publications, monitoring of communist sponsored meetings, surveillance of party offices, infiltration of enemy apparatus, recruitment of double agents, interception of enemy communications, etc., etc.

TECHNIQUES OF EFFECTIVE RESEARCH

1. Every researcher should be constantly on the alert for useful information in the general news media - radio, TV, magazines, etc.

2. Each researcher should have one field of interest to which he gives special attention.

20
-8-

For example:

One researcher might read every book available on "escape and evasion" and all the stories or articles written on prison escapes, looking for ideas that might someday help our members escape from a concentration camp.

Another researcher might continuously search the communist front publications for names of fellow travelers; for announcements of future meetings, rallies or similar activities; for additional information that would tie suspected communists to known communist organization; for friendships, business connections and family relationships between known communists and unknown communists.

Each city should have one researcher that carefully reads the daily papers to extract such information as: names of speakers at left wing meetings, names and addresses of both left and right wing letters to the editor, social functions attended by known communists, names of persons who might be potential recruits, news of coming "peace marches" and similar demonstrations, expressions of either pro or anti communist sentiments by local public officials, educators, businessmen, ministers, etc., evidence of communist inspired violence, sabotage or blackmail.

There is an almost endless variety of areas that need to be covered. Based on his or her own interests and abilities each researcher should choose the specialty for which they are best qualified.

3. Be as specific as possible. Look for details. Include blue-prints, drawings or photographs of all technical equipment when possible. Don't expect your analyst to be a "mind reader". Include all the facts. Continuously ask yourself the questions: Would this information be of value to the Secret Army Organization? To individual espionage agents? To other members? To our technical specialists?

4. Avoid editorial opinions and general news items as these are of little value and needlessly swamp our limited staff of analysts.

5. Do all the work locally that you possibly can. If the person is local, look them up in the telephone book or cross index. Double check to make sure the address is correct and that they still live there. Type cards if possible, otherwise, print plainly. Include phone numbers and licence numbers of cars whenever possible.

6. Use standard 3 x 5 inch index cards for sending in information on individuals. Clip pages of magazines or photostat important articles. In outlining books, be sure important facts are fully covered.

7. Always state the source of all information reported to the organization.

CONFIDENTIAL

Printed below is a sample index card showing the proper placement of information. Use it as a guide when making out your cards.

/Smith, John D.

December 1, 1970

Home Address: 657 Riverside Drive
Los Angeles, California 90000
Telephone: 222-3333

Automobile: 1968 Ford, Green 4-Door, Lic. No. CAL 555

Activities: Gave a talk against war to the Santa Ana Chapter of the Peace and Freedom Party. Smith is a full Professor of Political Science at UCLA. (source: Los Angeles Times, page A-4, November 28, 1970)

XXXX

(member's ID number)

22
5-
CONFIDENTIAL

INTELLIGENCE

WORK PROJECTS

1. Write to the following "peace publication" (most of them are actually communist fronts) and ask for subscription price and a sample copy.
-
-
-

(A) When these sample copies are received by you, proceed to make out an index card on each person mentioned as supporting or taking part in any peace organization. Do not forget to include the magazine staff (editor, circulation manager, authors, etc.) Include a description of the position held or activity referred to for each.

(B) Analyze the propaganda content of each magazine - in what way does it serve the communist cause? When completed, send these magazines in to your regular assigned mail drop along with your index cards, comments and analysis.

2. Using your fictitious name, write to the following "peace organization". Tell them you are concerned about the world situation and would like to help in the peace movement. Ask for the location of their nearest headquarters or a local member you could contact, as well as further information about their organizational plans and objectives.
-
-
-

(A) Make out index cards on all persons listed on their letterhead and in their literature.

(B) Analyze their propaganda literature and forward it to your regular mail drop along with your comments on how this particular organization promotes communist objectives.

(C) Send a note to let us know what research specialty you feel best qualified for and what plans you are making to gain useful information in this field.

CONFIDENTIAL

CODE NAME: _____

ASSIGNMENT: _____

RANK: _____ SECURITY RATING: _____

CONTACT: _____

E	G	F	P	D
---	---	---	---	---

Active Grade

Correspondence Training Programs	Intelligence			Security			Propaganda			Recruiting		

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec

CONFIDENTIAL



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
Phoenix, Arizona
December 22, 1971

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Title Secret Army Organization

Character

Reference Memorandum dated and captioned
as above at Phoenix, Arizona.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities
are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable
information in the past.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property
of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside
your agency.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM : SAC, LAS VEGAS (157-997)(P)

SUBJECT: SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION
EXTREMIST MATTERS
OO: San Diego

DATE: 12/6/71

Re Phoenix letter to the Bureau, 10/22/71 and
Bureau letter to Phoenix, 11/9/71. (Not received by Oklahoma
City)

Enclosed for information of Oklahoma City is one
copy each of referenced letters with enclosure. (Phoenix LHM
dated 10/22/71)

Referenced letters indicated that JOE BURTON and
(FNU) DOYLE, Las Vegas, Nevada were knowledgeable concerning
captioned organization although they were not identified
as being participants in the clandestine meetings held in
Yuma, Arizona concerning this organization.

A review of Las Vegas files indicates that JOE
BURTON is probably identical to JOHN OWEN BURTON, aka, a
former SI subject of the Las Vegas Office because of his
past Minutemen activities. In March, 1971, Oklahoma City
became origin in the BURTON case after investigation showed
that he had permanently changed residence to Tulsa, Oklahoma.
(Bureau file 100-448471, Oklahoma City file 157-975).

Las Vegas files further indicate that (FNU) DOYLE
is possibly identical to JACK CONAN DOYLE, JR. (Las Vegas
file 157-553, Bureau file 105-175539). DOYLE in 1965-66
was a self-admitted member of the Minutemen. Investigation
showed that subject dropped out of the organization in 1968
and has had no further association with it since that time.

- (2) - Bureau
- 2 - Kansas City
- 2 - Oklahoma City (Enc. 2)
- 2 - Phoenix
- 2 - San Diego
- 3 - Las Vegas
 - (1 - 157-997)
 - (1 - 157-529)
 - (1 - 157-553)

WLK:bsh

(13) DEC 27 1971

REC-51

157-23577-3

DEC 10 1971

EXT. L.A.

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan



5010-108-02

LV 157-997

It is noted that BURTON has been described as a "dangerous man" and "unstable" who reportedly is armed at all times. An informant stated that BURTON would not only engage in violence but would probably provoke it.

JACK CONAN DOYLE, JR. has been described by sources as a person likely to provoked into irresponsible acts of violence and is not above using violence. In addition, the file reflects that DOYLE has a working knowledge of explosives, particularly dynamite and has been an amateur miner. In January, 1966, he allegedly gave a demonstration in the use and handling of dynamite, safety fuse, primer cord and blasting caps at a local Minutemen training session held in the Nevada desert near Las Vegas.

Sources and informants cognizant of Minutemen activity in the Las Vegas Division have been contacted and no positive information has been developed to date.

LEADS:

OKLAHOMA CITY DIVISION

At Tulsa, Oklahoma:

Will, through appropriate sources, determine if JOHN OWEN BURTON is active in captioned organization.

PHOENIX DIVISION

At Phoenix, Arizona:

Will, through additional contacts with ~~_____~~ attempt to determine if BURTON or DOYLE are currently associated with SAO, or if their names were mentioned because of their past Minutemen activities.

LAS VEGAS DIVISION

At Las Vegas, Nevada:

Will contact additional sources re Secret Army Organization.

LV 157-997

2. Will re-open DOYLE case and conduct investigation to determine if he is known to be active in captioned organization.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (157-23577)

DATE: 12/17/71

FROM : SAC, PHOENIX (157-1173) (P)

SUBJECT: *SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION*
EXTREMIST MATTERS
OO: SD

Re LV letter 12/6/71.

Contact with

PROTECT INFORMANT

obtained additional organizational material pertaining to captioned organization. This is being made the subject matter of a letterhead memorandum, which is being submitted by separate letter.

Concerning JOHN OWEN BURTON and JACK CONAN DOYLE, Jr., informant advised that he has not met BURTON or DOYLE, and that all he can report about them at this time is that the names "JOE" BURTON and JACK DOYLE stand out vaguely in his memory as names mentioned at the meeting in Yuma on 10/16/71; these were people who know about the formation of the Secret Army Organization. No indication of current activity on the part of these two individuals can be inferred from this recollection; on the other hand, informant states they must have potential as interested recruits, otherwise, their names would not have been mentioned in context. In this connection, informant indicated that he will undoubtedly learn more about BURTON and DOYLE one way or the other as the organization develops.

- | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 2 - Bureau (RAM) | 2 - Sacramento (info.) (RM) |
| 2 - Kansas City (info.) (RM) | 2 - Phoenix |
| 2 - Oklahoma City (info.) (RM) | (157-1173) |
| 2 - Los Angeles (info.) (RM) | (170-37A) |
| 2 - San Francisco (info.) (RM) | |
| 2 - Seattle (info.) (RM) | |
| 2 - San Diego (RM) | |
| 3 - Las Vegas (RM) | |
| (157-997) | |
| (157-529) | |
| (157-553) | |

CLC/pas
(21)

EX-112

REC-8

100-806

157-23577-2

DEC 20 1971



DEC 28 1971

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

SEC.

PX 157-1173
CLC/pas

PROTECT INFORMANT

For the most part, the recruiting has been in California for the SAO, but some recruiting is taking place presumably in the State of Washington, inasmuch as "Sam" makes reference to "our friend in Washington", and that "our friend in Northland said that his people are real hot for the idea of starting a branch."

SAC, Phoenix

1 - Mr. L. G. Brockman
1 - Mr. J. O. Ingram
11/9/71

REC-60 Director, FBI (157-23577) /

SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION
EXTREMIST MATTERS

RePXlet 10/22/71.

For information of Kansas City, five individuals met clandestinely in a motel in Yuma, Arizona, on October 16 and 17, 1971, and a discussion was held on reorganizing the Minutemen under the same basic tenets but under a new title, "Secret Army Organization." The five known individuals used first names only and traveled to this meeting from San Diego, Seattle, Las Vegas and Phoenix. The five were identified as Jerry Davis, also known as Sam Davis from San Diego. Two individuals from San Diego were also named Barry and Stan, and one individual named Si from Seattle and Everett from Phoenix.

The mail drop for the organization will be in care of Howard Clark, 1080 6th Street, Ramona, California 92065. Names mentioned in course of meeting as being knowledgeable about the new organization were Joe Burton, Las Vegas, and FNU Doyle, Las Vegas. This information was obtained by PX 783-E and group was interested in establishing the availability of automatic weapons.

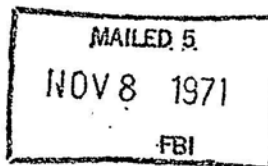
Bureau indices contain no identifiable record regarding above organization. No identifiable data located regarding individuals mentioned above based on data furnished with exception of Howard Francis Clark. San Diego and Kansas City refer to case entitled, "Howard Francis Clark, SM - Minutemen," wherein it is reported subject has been involved in white-hate activities in past.

2 - Kansas City
2 - Las Vegas
2 - San Diego
2 - Seattle

1 - 100-451595 (Howard Francis Clark)

FOI:amk 9/71

(14)



SEE NOTE PAGE TWO

Letter to Phoenix
Re: Secret Army Organization
157-23577

Recipients conduct discreet preliminary-type inquiry through established sources to determine aims and objectives of organization and identities of officers. Determine additional plans for meeting. Phoenix through ~~Phoenix~~ determine additional information regarding meeting and review records of motel in Yuma and attempt to further identify individuals present at meeting. Phoenix furnish Kansas City, office of origin in Minutemen matters, additional background regarding meeting and material distributed at meeting.

San Diego is designated office of origin since headquarters or mail drop for organization at present is at Ramona, California. San Diego, Seattle and Las Vegas open separate cases on individuals attending meeting to completely identify these persons and obtain background to determine weapons in their possession at present, and their propensity for violence. Bear in mind possible gun law violations since individuals have indicated interest in the availability of automatic weapons. Appropriate informants should be targeted by recipients to obtain advance intelligence data regarding possible violence of this new group.

Kansas City canvass white-hate informants familiar with Minutemen activity to determine if in possession of information of new secret organization.

Recipients submit results of investigation in a form suitable for dissemination.

NOTE:

~~Phoenix~~ furnished information of the formation of a new white-hate organization and this meeting appears to be the first official organizational meeting of this group. Phoenix in referenced letter set forth leads to San Diego, Seattle and Las Vegas Divisions to establish the identity of individuals and to obtain background of formation of new organization at secret meeting held at Yuma, Arizona, in October.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 10/22/71

FROM : SAC, PHOENIX (157-NEW) (P)

SUBJECT: SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION
EXTREMIST MATTERS

There are enclosed to the Bureau and to interested offices a letterhead memorandum pertaining to captioned organization. Five copies of the LHM are designated for the Bureau and three copies are designated for pertinent field offices.

The confidential informant who furnished the information contained in the LHM is [REDACTED] who furnished the information on 10/18/71 to the Phoenix office.

PROTECT INFORMANT

It is, therefore, recommended that the LHM not be disseminated outside the Bureau. No dissemination is being made at Phoenix. It is felt that this could be done at a later date when the organization has been developed in more concrete form.

Phoenix' informant advised that the individuals spearheading the organization of the Secret Army Organization seemed to be SAM DAVIS, aka JERRY DAVIS, together with (FNU) BARRY, both of San Diego. The mail drop for the organization will be care of HOWARD CLARK, 1080 6th Street, Ramona, California 92065. Informant advised that (FNU) STAN seemed to lack enthusiasm for the new organization, and seemed to be more politically oriented along the lines of the American Nazi Party. Informant himself took a cautious stand toward the deliberations of the group. Names mentioned in the course of the meeting as being knowledgeable about the new organization are: JOE HERTON, Las Vegas, Nevada; and (FNU) DOYLE, Las Vegas, Nevada.

- ST-103 REC 9
2 - Bureau (Enc. 5) (RM)
2 - San Diego (Enc. 3) (RM)
2 - Seattle (Enc. 3) (RM)
2 - Las Vegas (Enc. 3) (RM)
2 - PHOENIX: [REDACTED] SEC. [REDACTED]
CLC/jsh DEPT. [REDACTED] IDIU, [REDACTED]

(10)

HOW FORW:

DATE FORW:

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan



5010-108

PX 157-NEW
CLC/jsh

Source made reference to the opening paragraph in the "HISTORY OF THE SECRET ORGANIZATION" material attached to this LHM wherein a group of six Minutemen allegedly met in Northern Arizona in February 1970. Based on the general tenor of the conversations at Yuma incidental to the organizational meeting there informant feels that the meeting he attended at Yuma is the first official organizational meeting of the group. The assassination of Minutemen leader has reference to TROY HAUGHTON, former State Coordinator of the Minutemen in California, who has been missing approximately three years.

Source advised that the organizing group mentioned in the attached LHM met in Yuma for the purpose of having access to the gun show that took place at the Fairgrounds there on October 16 and 17, 1971, under the sponsorship of the Kiwanis Club. This organizing group is interested in establishing the availability of automatic weapons.

LEADS:

The SAN DIEGO, SEATTLE and LAS VEGAS DIVISIONS will through confidential sources establish the full identity of the individuals who met in secret at Yuma, Arizona, on October 16, 17, 1971, in connection with this matter.

The LHM is being classified CONFIDENTIAL to protect the identity of source, who is of continuing value and whose exposure could be detrimental to the national defense.

called
to office
ATTENTION
NO
SUN
LAW
violations
by let
11/9/71
JD



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Phoenix, Arizona
October 22, 1971

CONFIDENTIAL

SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION

On October 16 and 17, 1971, a coterie of five men met clandestinely in a motel in Yuma, Arizona, and oriented themselves with the plans and process of reorganizing the Minutemen under the same basic tenets but under the new name "Secret Army Organization". PX T-1 advises that the five known individuals who attended this meeting used first names only and traveled to this meeting place from San Diego, California; Seattle, Washington; Las Vegas, Nevada; and Phoenix, Arizona. The five are identified briefly as follows:

Name

Address

Race

Sex

Nationality

Height

Weight

Age

Name

Address

Race

Sex

Nationality

Height

Weight

Hair

Miscellaneous

MEMBER OF SUBJECT ORGANIZATION

Jerry Davis, also known
as Sam Davis

From San Diego

White

Male

American

5'8"

150 pounds

Age 33 (Approx.)

(FNU) Barry

From San Diego

White

Male

American

5'10"

175 pounds

Brown

Wears glasses

CONFIDENTIAL

GROUP I

EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC
DOWNGRADING AND DECLASSIFICATION

157- 23577-1
ENCLOSURE

CONFIDENTIAL

SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION

Name
Address
Race
Sex
Nationality
Height
Weight
Hair
Eyes
Build
Miscellaneous

Name
Address
Race
Sex
Nationality
Height
Weight
Hair
Eyes
Build

Name
Address
Race
Sex
Nationality
Height
Weight
Hair
Miscellaneous
Age

MEMBER OF SUBJECT ORGANIZATION

(FNU) ~~Stan~~
From San Diego CALIF
White
Male
American
6'1"
225 pounds
Short brown hair
Hazel
Stocky
Wears small goatee

(FNU) ~~Si~~
From Seattle, Washington
White
Male
American
6'1"
235 pounds
Short, light brown
Blue
Pudgy

(FNU) ~~Everett~~
Phoenix, Arizona
White
Male
American
5'10"
190 pounds Happy 1933
Brown
Wears glasses
38 (Approx.)

Source furnished the following four items of printed material, which had been prepared before the meeting for recruitment purposes and for dissemination to prospective

- 2 -

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION

members for captioned organization; this material is self-explanatory as to a statement of principles for the organization and is being made an appendage of this memorandum.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

- 3* -

CONFIDENTIAL

History of the Secret Army Organization

CONFIDENTIAL

One early morning in February, 1970, a group of six Minutemen leaders from four states met secretly in Northern Arizona to discuss the crisis that the arrest and imprisonment of two top Minutemen leaders and the assassination of a third had brought on the organization. Although some of these men had met before in their roles as Minutemen group leaders, others were meeting for the first time.

After much discussion, two principal points were agreed upon. First, that the Minutemen as a national coordination organization of militant right-wing groups had effectively been destroyed by the pro-communist elements inside the Justice Department. While individual units still existed throughout the country, few had the financial support or leadership to be really effective. Second, that the need for such a coordinating organization was greater than ever in view of the increased revolutionary activity by communists in the United States.

With these two points in mind, suggestions were put forward on a course of action to be followed. After a meeting that lasted all that day and far into the next morning, an overall plan of action was finally agreed upon. All present agreed to merge their individual units together and form a new organization under the command of one leader elected from among themselves, with the other five to be members of a General Staff that would advise and assist the new leader.

While retaining the basic programs and policies of the Minutemen, it was decided that not only should this new organization have a different name, but also a completely new chain of command and organizational structure. If the new organization was going to survive the attacks that befell the old one, a whole new approach would be needed. Never again could the arrest or death of a few leaders be allowed to cripple the entire organization.

For this reason it was decided that only a highly disciplined military type organization with a definite chain of command would have any chance of success. This then, was the beginning of the Secret Army Organization. Beginning with an original force of hard core patriots that numbered fewer than two hundred, the Secret Army Organization began the job of picking up the pieces and continuing to fight for national and individual freedom. Using this cadre of dedicated personnel as a nucleus, the S. A. O. has been recruiting and training new members in the skills they will need as the freedom fighters of tomorrow.

The leaders of the S. A. O. have no idea of fighting a last ditch stand. We have no desire to commit suicide ourselves or to let our members do so. We have a strategy which we believe will ultimately lead to victory. Only one thing is essential. We must start preparing and training NOW! We of the S. A. O. believe that our country is worthy of any sacrifice. If you feel the same way, we invite you to join us.

CONFIDENTIAL

To: Prospective Members Of The SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION

CONFIDENTIAL

The Secret Army Organization is the most active, most completely dedicated and most selective in its membership of all the many patriotic organizations in America. We are willing to make any sacrifice for our country and we fully expect that some of us will have to make the ultimate sacrifice before victory is achieved. Our very lives depend on each other. There is no place in this organization for bunglers, playboys or lukewarm conservatives. If you join the Secret Army Organization, there might easily come a time that your life would depend on how competently some other member had learned his job.

Unless you are especially well informed on the domestic and world political situation, it is probable that you have a lot to learn about the present threat our nation faces. Unless you have had many years experience in actual underground warfare, there is undoubtedly a lot you can learn from the experts in our organization who have developed and supervised our training program.

OUR NATION IS IN IMMEDIATE DANGER

It is possible that within a very few years, perhaps even within months, our nation could be conquered and enslaved by the communists. To prevent this we must know as much as possible about our enemies. Unless we know who they are and what they are doing we will not succeed in our efforts to maintain a free America.

THE RESISTANCE MOVEMENT

In driving an invader from your land the resistance involved goes through three stages of development.

- 1) The Underground Network
- 2) Active Guerrilla Warfare
- 3) Open or Conventional Warfare

The conventional warfare stage uses everything in the way of weapons that the enemy does but must also have active guerrillas and underground agents working against the enemy, too. In the present state of military tactics conventional warfare cannot succeed unless these other two ingredients are used simultaneously.

The first step is to form an underground network. An active guerrilla system must have the support of an underground network of approximately three times its own size. This underground must supply the active guerrilla fighter with supplies, concealment, information, etc. An underground network starts with departments of intelligence, security and propaganda in that order.

Sabotage, espionage, subversion, infiltration, escape and evasion, training, clandestine fabrication of supplies, counterfeiting enemy documents, recruiting, communications and propaganda are other phases of underground activity. Each member of the Secret Army Organization, to be effective, must have a working knowledge of all these tactics as well as the military tactics more commonly associated with guerrilla activities.

CONFIDENTIAL

ASSIGNMENT TO UNITS

CONFIDENTIAL

Many people that inquire about membership in the Secret Army Organization seem to have an idea that they will be immediately accepted into an active unit. Look at it this way. Suppose you had spent a year or more carefully recruiting and training until you had a hard hitting team where every individual was reliable, dedicated, and had confidence in his fellow unit members. Wouldn't it make you mad to have the national or regional organization assign some rank amateur to your unit that you you knew little or nothing about?

Before any new member is assigned to an active unit or to an important underground project, he must undergo a period of training. During this training he will be directed through the mails by an experienced member and some of his activities may be observed by other members without his knowledge. Only when a new member proves himself to be conscientious, trustworthy, self-disciplined and able to operate effectively alone will he be accepted as a "secure member" and invited to participate with other unit members in a teamwork operation.

EXPENSES

Unfortunately, most good things don't come cheap. Although we make every effort to keep down the expense of membership in the Secret Army Organization, you must expect to pay your own way.

Dues to the Secret Army Organization are \$3.00 per month. This money is absolutely necessary for use to maintain our central files and headquarters, for postage and printing, to finance our extensive intelligence network, and to maintain training areas.

Each member will have other expenses depending on the type of activity he is engaged in. Every member will be expected to buy his own gun, ammunition and other basic combat equipment. During training the new member may be expected to buy certain books or subscribe to certain magazines that his work requires. During this time the new member will also be supplied with reading material on the strategy and tactics of guerrilla warfare. This home work will make it possible for him to fit in quickly to an active unit and participate effectively in actual maneuvers, marksmanship training, etc.

Following this preliminary training a member may be either assigned to an existing unit, assisted in organizing his own unit if he has shown sufficient leadership qualities or become part of an underground network.

Upon your acceptance into the Secret Army Organization you will be given a definite series of projects described in writing so you will know exactly what will be expected of you.

We hope that you can succeed in this effort because your country desperately needs patriots at this time.

CONFIDENTIAL

SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION

APPLICATION FOR MEMBERSHIP

CONFIDENTIAL

NOTICE TO APPLICANT: All information on this form will be kept confidential. All records of members of the Secret Army Organization are stored in a way that they can be swiftly destroyed to keep them from falling into unauthorized hands.

Name _____ Sex _____ Age _____

Address _____ Marital Status _____
(Street)

State _____ Wife's Name _____

Zip Code _____ Telephone _____

Date of Birth _____
(Month) (Day) (Year)

Occupation _____ Education _____

Special Subjects Studied _____

Do You Speak or Read Any Foreign Language? _____

Veteran _____ Branch _____ Highest Rank _____

What Service Training Have You Had That You Feel Would Be Beneficial To This Organization? _____

Physical Description: Height _____ Weight _____ Color Eyes _____

Color Hair _____ Health: Good _____ Fair _____ Poor _____

Any Physical Disabilities or Limitations? _____

Any Public Speaking or Organizing Experience? _____ If Yes, Please Explain: _____

How Many Hours A Week Could You Devote To Working And Training With the S. A. O. ?

Hours _____ Best Time: AM _____ PM _____ Weekdays _____ Weekends _____

CERTIFICATION

I am a loyal American Citizen dedicated to the defense and survival of the United States as a Constitutional Republic, free from all socialist and communist policies. Enclosed is my \$5.00 membership fee. I agree to pay \$3.00 each month to the Secret Army Organization as membership dues.

CONFIDENTIAL

Signature of Applicant _____ Date _____



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Phoenix, Arizona

October 22, 1971

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Title SECRET ARMY ORGANIZATION

Character

Reference Memorandum, dated and captioned
 as above, at Phoenix, Arizona.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.